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# Pakistan Authorities Put Benazir Bhutto **Under House Arrest**

By James Rupert

PESHAWAR, Pakistan — Pakistan's martial law administration placed Benazir Bhutto, the prominent opposition leader, under house arrest Thursday, eight days after she returned from self-inposed exile. The move appeared to signal the government's intention to maintain tight controls on all domestic political activity.

Armed police surrounded the Bhutto family home in Karachi, and ordered supporters of Miss Bhutto's Pakistan People's Party, who gathered outside the villa, to disperse Although Miss Bhutto's arrest was not officially announced, police and government officials in Karachi and the capital, Islamabad, said she would be confined to her home for 90 days, and would not be permitted to meet anyone outside her household.

Miss Bhutto's arrest, after she returned for the funeral of her brother last week, indicated the military government's apparent determination to prevent spontane-ous political activity while it manages a cautious evolution toward limited civilian rule. Opposition politicians said the arrest also damaged the credibility of those civilian politicians who have cooperated with the military's plan to hand power to a civil administration.

Some Western observers suggested that Miss Bhutto may, in the government's eyes, have violated a tacit agreement in which she was permitted to return to Pakistan freely but was not to be politically

A senior Interior Ministry official, Shah Mahmoud Khurro, said last week that Miss Bhutto would leaders in Karachi who were deremain free if she did not "start tained earlier this month had been agitating." That position was repeated Monday by the Sind chief minister, Sayeed Ghous. Despite after 19 months of exile with the such assurances, Miss Bhutto said body of her brother Shahnawaz at a press conference last week that who died mysteriously in France she was pessimistic about being allast month. She was released from

Tuesday from her native town of Larkana, where the funeral was held last week. At the villa in Karachi, she addressed hundreds of supporters and denounced President Mohammed Zia ul-Haq and his martial law government as "repressiva".

But she said that the People's Party would not press for an immediate end to martial law, but would give the government a chance to return to civilian rule by the end of

the year, as promised by Prime Minister Mohammed Khan Junejo. The Movement for the Restoration of Democracy, an umbrella group embracing the People's Party and 10 other leftist and center par-ties, declared in a statement that Miss Bhutto's arrest "exposes the contempt in which Zia holds his own parliament and prime minister." The statement said the arrest had cast doubt on Mr. Junejo's assurance of civilian rule within four months, and called on him to

N.D. Khan, a Bhutto spokesman reached by phone in Karachi, said the arrest showed the government was "shaky - really afraid of Ben-

Benazir Bhutto is the daughter of the former prime minister Zulfikar Ali Bhutto, who was deposed in 1977 by General Zia and executed in 1979 on murder-conspiracy charges by the general's martial law

regime.
Miss Bhutto's return has been widely regarded as a primary political challenge to General Zia's plan to return the country to civilian rule, in that his plan clearly aims to exclude her party from power. Mr. Khan said that 10 party







Eberhard von Brauchitsch, left, Hans Friderichs, center, and Otto Lambsdorff outside the court Thursday in Bonn.

# Flick Political Payoff Trial Opens in Bonn

By James M. Markham

New York Times Service
BONN — Otto Lambsdorff, who until last year was West Ger-many's economics minister, went on trial Thursday with two other defendants accused of corruption in connection with the nation's biggest political payoff scandal.

Two of the defendants are charged with accepting 510,000 marks (\$190,000) in bribes for the Free Democratic Party while they were ministers in a coalition cabinet led by the Social Democrats,

Mr. Lambsdorff, a senior figure in the small Free Democratic Party and still a member of parliament, is accused of accepting \$50,000 between 1977 and 1980 from the giant Flick holding corporation in return for granting hicrative tax waivers. He is the first West German cabilowed to travel in Pakistan and was nearly three years of detention in the is the first West German cabi-net minister to be indicted while in

cused of taking \$140,000 from cellor Helmut Kohl's government.

Flick for similar favors in the years Revelations of Flick's influence-1975 to 1977. He resigned as chief executive of the Dresdener Bank in

The third defendant, Eberhard von Branchitsch, is charged with baving paid the bribes, which are said to have gone into the Free Democratic Party coffers. They were allegedly to secure tax waivers worth \$175 million. Mr. von Brauchitsch was dismissed as Flick general manager in 1982.

The three defendants have denied the charges, which carry a maximum sentence of five years. They also face the possibility of heavy fines it convicted on other charges involving alleged tax evasion on party donations. The trial is the most significant

outcome of a three-year scandal that tarred the reputations of West

His predecessor as economics Germany's three established par-minister, Hans Friderichs, is acties and shook confidence in Chan-general elections in February 1987.

buying in Bonn were regularly made by the weekly Der Spiegel, which generated a major parliamentary investigation that took testimony from virtually all of the country's leading politicians.
An understanding between Mr.
Kohl's Christian Democrats and

the opposition Social Democrats ended the investigation last March over sharp protests from the leftist Green party

Rainer Barzel, the speaker of parliament, was forced to resign his post in October following dislcosures that he had accepted more than half a million dollars from Flick for consulting work.

The Lambsdorff trial, which opened in a crammed court, is ex- judges in the case, and claiming pected to last for at least a year, keeping the corruption issue before

general elections in February 1987. Hearings have been set on Thursdays and Fridays.

Mr. Lambsdorff has annnounced that he intends to seek reelection in 1987. A self-confident, abrasive figure, he has told many friends that he expects to be acquitted on the corruption charges.

A 58-year-old politician who still retains considerable influence in the Free Democratic Party, he was instrumental in swinging it out of coalition with the Social Democrats in late 1982. This parliamentary maneuver toppied Chancellor Helmut Schmidt and brought Mr. Kohl's Christian Democrats to

consumed by defense motions challenging the competence of the that they had no experience in deal-

# East German Defects; Bonn **Scandal Grows**

By James M. Markham New York Times Service

BONN - A major spy scandal took fresh turns Thursday with the disclosures that a high-ranking West German counterintelligence officer had been detained for questioning and that a senior East German diplomat had defected to

The Federal Prosecutor's office in Karlsruhe disclosed that Reinhard Liebetanz, 48, an officer in the Cologne-based counterintelligence agency, had been detained and questioned about a 10-year friendship with an East German agent.

Mr. Liebetanz was later released. Later in the day, a government spokesman said that Martin Winkler, the East German charge d'affaires in Buenos Aires, had defected to West Germany.

It appeared that Mr. Winkler may have been an undercover agent for West Germany who fled his post after the reported defection to East Germany last week of Hans Joachim Tiedge, a counterintelligence officer at the Federal Office for the Protection of the Con-

stitution in Cologne. Mr. Liebetanz, according to the prosecutor's office, had been a close friend for a decade of Eberhard Severin, an East German agent who was infiltrated into West Germany in the 1960s.

Mr. Severin worked in Cologue for an electrical company, but at the end of July had legally deregistered to move to Vienna. Earlier this week, Mr. Liebetanz

told his superiors in the government that while he was on vacation in Austria this month Mr. Severin and a third man - assumed to be an East German agent — had put The proceedings Thursday were him under "massive pressure" to defect.

Mr. Liebetanz said he fled and reported the situation to the Austri-

Tactics of an East German Spymaster:

said Thursday that an investigation of Mr. Liebetanz was continuing but that his story "appeared to be true" and that the officer had been unaware that Mr. Severin was an East German agent. "There is no pressing suspicion against him," Mr. Prechtel said.

A spokesman for the Austrian Interior Ministry in Vienna said that an arrest warrant had been issued for Mr. Severin and that there was reason to believe he was still in the country.

Other accounts said he had es-

caped to East Germany.
The 2,000-member Office for the Protection of the Constitution is concerned with both espionage by foreign governments and domestic threats such as terrorism. Mr. Liebetanz is a specialist in far-right

Jürgen Sudhoff, a government spokesman, insisted that the defection of Mr. Winkler, the East German diplomat, was unrelated to the Tiedge case; he characterized the defector as an expert on Latin America who had served in Cuba.

From various sources, it appeared that he had surfaced in Bonn on Aug. 25, or two days after Mr. Tiedge's defection was announced by the East German press

agency.

The last spectacular defection from East Germany was in 1979 when Werner Stiller, a top-ranking agent, crossed into West Berlin with his wife and child. He betrayed scores of East German spies in West Germany who then were arrested.

Since the beginning of the month, two Bonn secretaries and an army messenger have disappeared from their posts and are elieved by the authorities to have fled to East Berlin.

On Sunday, Margarete Höke, a secretary in the offices of President (Continued on Page 2, Col. 6)

# 16 Killed Over 2 Days **Ut Kiots in South Africa**

By Glenn Frankel Washington Post Service

MITCHELL'S PLAIN, South Africa - At least 11 more people were killed in political unrest. Thursday as black and mixed-race townships of the Cape Town area erupted in violence for the second straight day.

The death toll around Cape Town has reached at least 16 in two days of mass protests against the white-minority government and harsh police response. Three other deaths were reported in separate incidents elsewhere in a fresh round of the political violence that

A U.S. official plays down Washington's influence on Pretoria. Page 5.

has claimed more than 650 lives in the past year.

Policemen and soldiers struggled throughout the day to enforce order over a widespread area, firing shotguns, rubber bullets and tear gas at roving bands of residents who pelted them with stones, bottles and gasoline bombs.

But the rioting that began Wednesday in two townships -day to neighboring communities.

Angry mobs set up hundreds of makeshift barricades of burning tires, mattresses and refuse to block police access to the rubble-strewn streets. Columns of black smoke mingled with clouds of tear gas throughout the area.

By nightfall security forces still were battling residents in at least six townships, all of which had been cordoned off to the press and public by ministerial order. Witnesses described a vast ring of fire they said was visible over a large area east of the city. Fire engines and ambulances refused to enter the area for fear of attack.

Like on Wednesday, most of the deaths occurred in the black townships of Guguletu and Nyanga, where the police again opened fire with shotguns and rubber bullets

on stone-throwing crowds. Among the dead was a 3-yearold boy killed when his house was set aftre with a gasoline bomb, according to the state-run television network. The police reported 89

arrests. But at least three people were killed in the mixed-race or "colored" township of Mitchell's Plain, a relatively affluent area of houses and shops that, until Thursday, had been untouched by the violence. By nightfall it too was ablaze, with angry youths challenging police vehicles with stones and bottles and dodging police bullets. At least five public schools here

and in nearby Mannenburg town-ship were also turned into battlegrounds. Policemen stormed school grounds to disperse protesting students, according to the South Afri-can Press Association. The association said that local reporters had seen policemen firing shotgun rounds toward one Mitchell's Plain elementary school and lobbing tear gas into the grounds of at least four high schools. Classrooms at one Mannenburg school were damaged by fire.

At a Methodist day care center in Mitchell's Plain, witnesses said that workers had frantically rounded up small children and bundled them into the building as clouds of tear gas wafted over the yard. Hundreds of students marched

from the University of the Western Cape toward the house of the Reverend Allan Boesak. The mixed race cleric was detained without



Two South African soldiers, one holding a trained attack dog, in an exchange Thursday with

## a black who was arrested moments later in the township of Soweto, outside Johannesburg. (Continued on Page 2, Col. 2) South Africa Acts to Head Off a Financial Crisis

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches LONDON - The governor of South Africa's central bank arrived in London on Thursday, reportedly to hold emergency talks on his

country's foreign debt.
The British Broadcasting Corp. said the official, Gerhard de Kock, planned to negotiate a temporary suspension of payments on his country's debt. South Africa is scheduled to repay more than \$12 billion to foreign banks over the

Sources in London said that Mr.

Leigh-Pemberton, the governor of the Bank of England.

The U.S. Embassy said that Mr.

plunge in the value of its currency, the rand, from more than \$1 three years ago to a record low of 35.5 cents on Tuesday. De Kock would go to the United

States on Friday to meet with Paul A. Volcker, the chairman of the Federal Reserve Board. A debt rescheduling would reduce, for the short term, the amount of foreign exchange that South Africa would have to spend to pay back its loans and would

South Africa's ability to repay its weeks ahead because international De Kock was to meet with Robin debts has been hampered by a banks might stop extending credit

extend the timetable for the repay-

In an attempt to halt a flight of foreign capital and to strengthen the rand, South Africa halted trading Tuesday on the stock exchange and the currency markets until

Monday. Some commercial bankers in New York said Thursday they believed that South Africa could face a worsening financial crisis in the

to the country unless the racial situ-ation was stabilized.

The fall in the rand's value has made it difficult for South Africa to keep up repayments and servicing and received his education at Moson foreign debts, estimated at more than \$18 billion.

Sources in Johannesburg said they believed that Mr. De Kock's hurried departure to London was to negotiate terms for possible new loans with Western banks, as well as to discuss the rescheduling of payments on short-term debt. Banking sources in London said

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 2)

## Defections, Seductions, Stolen Identities By William Drozdiak Stasi, the ministry was responsible for suppressing internal dissent, tion has been so enhanced by valu-controlling the heavily guarded able acquisitions, such as Mr. BONN - He is often cited as the

model for Karla, John Le Carré's fictional spymaster. But to Western intelligence experts, the exploits of Markus Wolf, East Germany's chief of foreign espionage for the past three decades, are all too real.

The defection last week of one of Bonn's top counterspies. Hans Jo-achim Tiedge, is the latest of the espionage coups that remind West German authorities of the vulnerability of their society to the Communist superspy.

Renowned as an innovator in a rigid totalitarian system, Mr. Wolf has been aided inestimably by Bonn's open-door policy to German refugees and the common language and culture linking two states across the East-West divide. At least 3,000 spies are believed to have infiltrated West German institutions, with thousands of other informers poised to serve East Berlin, according to Interior Ministry officials in Bonn.

Mr. Wolf was raised in the Stuttgart area of what is now West Germany by Communist parents who fled to the Soviet Union when the Nazis came to power. There he picked up the nickname Mischa

cow University. When the German Democratic Republic was formed in 1949, he joined its diplomatic service and undertook his first two-year assignment in Moscow. Mr. Wolf then joined the Ministry of State Securiry, the intelligence apparatus that was set up under close Soviet supervision.

Known by the abbreviation

borders, monitoring foreigners inside the country and carrying out foreign espionage. At the age of 33

He's got the cards stacked in his favor in dealing with an open society in the same language.'

> A Western intelligence official

Mr. Wolf was placed in charge of foreign intelligence operations. In that role, he has earned the grudging respect of his opponents

ionage in the West. Wolf has a lot of brains, experience and patience," said a Western intelligence official. "But most of all, he's got the cards stacked in his favor in dealing with an open society in the same language.

Mr. Wolf also has endured a few blows to his prestige. In 1979, Werner Stiller, a lieutenant in East German intelligence and one of Mr. Wolf's bright young protégés, defected to the West, Mr. Stiller, then 31, had been active in supervising agents in Western nuclear centers. among other places. His defection led to the arrest of 17 East German agents and caused 15 others to flee

Nonetheless, Mr. Wolf's reputa-Tictige, that he remains the obvious choice to become head of the entire Ministry of State Security after Erich Mielke, who is 78 and ailing, steps down.

Mr. Wolf's most clever tactic, according to intelligence sources, is a refinement of forged identity called "seamless penetration." From the 1,000 to 2,000 West Germans who move to East Germany every year, Mr. Wolf's department confiscates identity papers and turns them over to agents who then enter West Germany through a third country. Sweden, France and Canada are described as favored choices.

The spy entering West Germany simply renews with the West German police the canceled registration of the West German who has left the country. The spy faces no risk of a computer spotting flaws in forged documents, and he enters with a clean background.

Two of the spy suspects who vanished from Bonn in recent weeks were ascertained to have settled in West Germany in this manner. One was Sonja Lüneburg, the private secretary of Economics Minister Martin Bangemann, who had assumed the identity of a West Berlin hairdresser before coming to Bonn from Colmar, France, nearly

two decades ago.
In addition, Mr. Wolf's spies are eccomplished at persuading Bonn secretaries to betray classified material in return for pledges of love or marriage. These spies are known to cruise Bonn bars on weekends

(Continued on Page 2, Coi, 5)

# INSIDE

Esrael said it seized a boat carrying Palestinians who planned an attack. Page 2.

California police seek the Night Stelker,' who has been linked to 14 murders. Page 3.

A priest's family is publicizing the cases of seven U.S. citizens seized in Lebanon Page 5. ■ The U.S. government ordered inspections to check for cracks

in some commercial airline jet Page 5. ළාල්ව**ය**. BUSINESS/FINANCE

British Petroleum Co. reported an increase in net income of 5.5 percent during the second Page 11. quarter. The United States won a batthe to get major trading nations to discuss a new round of trade

talks, sources said. Page 11.



a sample of American art

today: an essay in

Page 7.

Weekend.

# U.S. Is Facing Shortage Of Qualified Teachers

By Keith B. Richburg Washington Post Service WASHINGTON - Schools be-

gan opening across the United States this week without the labor room. strife of recent years, but with a new problem: a shortage of teach-

The shortage is the result of complex demographic and labor trends. including the aging of the current teaching force, a "baby boomlet" filling classrooms and declining numbers of college students entering teaching. Some school districts were giving

emergency certificates to those

with degrees but no training in the

field of education. Such moves

prompted the nation's largest asso-

ciation of teachers, the National Education Association, to charge Tuesday that unqualified applicants were being put into the class-

In Los Angeles, for example, a school district recruiting ad reads: "Want to Teach but Have No Credentials? Relax!" Other districts facing shortages

have gone overseas to hire, particularly for bilingual teachers. New York City recently hired teachers from Madrid, while Houston advertised in Mexico City. Washington area schools have

been an exception, with superintendents there reporting no prob-(Continued on Page 2, Col. 7)



With a shortage of teachers, schools are opening this week across the United States.

Compiled by Our Staff From Despatches

captured a group of Palestinian

guerrillas who were sailing in a

vacht to south Lebanon in the hope

of crossing illegally into Israel, the

identified as members of the Pales-

tine Liberation Organization's el-

Fatah faction, which is headed by

the PLO chairman, Yasser Arafal

raeli military authorities ordered

the expulsion of three Palestinians

from the occupied West Bank and

detained 15 others without trial in

apparent retaliation for recent

The crackdown, viewed as the

most severe in years, followed an

outcry by Israeli rightists over the

authorities' failure so far to track

down the killers of several Israeli

structing the police. The case was

the government to lift a state of

to begin talks with accepted black

leaders, including those in deten-

The country's four major busi-

their appeal was prompted by the

temporary closure of exchange and

stock markets as foreign banks

called in more loans than the na-

tion's gold and foreign-exchange

The statement was issued by the

Associated Chambers of Com-

merce, the South African Federat-

ed Chamber of Industries, the Na-

tional African Federated Chamber

of Commerce and Industries and

Leaders of the South African

reserves could cover.

the Urban Foundation.

■ EC Ministers to Visit

ness groups said in a statement that council's secretary-general, the

postponed until next month.

errilla attacks

In another development, the Is-

Thursday.

visit the prisoners.

TEL AVIV - Israel's navy has

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# Nigerian Coup Leader Consolidates His Power

LAGOS - Major General Ibrahim Bahangida, who seized power group state military governors. in a coup on Tuesday, has named a 28-member ruling military council

A spokesman, Lieutenant Colonel Anthony Ukpo, in announcing the membership of the council Wednesday night, said General Babangida would become the first of Nigeria's six military heads of state to bear the title of president.

General Babangida will be assisted by a chief of the general staff, who has responsibility for political affairs. This marked a significant departure from the arrangements of former military governments

Ebitu Ukiwe, 45, a navy commodore, was appointed as chief of the general staff. He is a former state governor and was a member of the military council in the deposed government of Major General Mohammed Buhari, which was in power 20 months.

Nigerian political analysts said the new arrangement appeared to have made the position of the military leader considerably stronger, with no effective No. 2.

Reports from around the country indicated that most areas were calm. The authorities also reopened all airports Thursday.

State television described the change in government as bloodless and the Nigerian news agency said work had resumed in most offices Wednesday after a two-day Mos-lem holiday ended Tuesday.

Nigerian radio announced the lifting of the dusk-to-dawn curfew imposed after Tuesday's coup, The Associated Press reported from Abidjan, Ivory Coast.]

The number of persons in the ruling body was significantly in-creased over that of the old military council, and it is made up only of military men. Nearly half of the new ruling council was drawn from the military council of the old gov-

Like the deposed government, the new council is dominated by the Moslem north, with 16 mem-

Commodore Ukiwe is an Ibo from eastern Nigeria. His tribe fought and lost a war to secede from Nigeria between 1967 and

Colonel Ukpo said that, in addition to the ruling council, there

## Taiwan Leader Has Surgery

TAIPEI — President Chiang Ching-kuo, 75, of Taiwan has had successful cataract surgery on his right eye, a presidential spokesman said Thursday.

would be a council of ministers and a national council of states to

Also listed as members of the ruling council were two senior members of the former government who were on a pilgrimage to Saudi Arabia with the former No. 2 man during the coup.

They are Major General Mamman Vatsa, who was minister in charge of the proposed national capital of Ahnia in the old government, and Chief Air Vice Marshal



Ibrahim Babangida

# South Africa Is Reported To Act on Debt Crisis

(Continued from Page 1)

that while South Africa might achieve a rescheduling of its external debts, any economic gain would be short lived without some political initiative to alleviate the country's racial problems. (AP.

Reaction in South Africa to the government's suspension of trading on the currency and stock markets has been mixed. The New York Times reported from Johan-

Some people contended that less change controls.

trial this week after he had planned

a march to Pollsmoor Prison to

protest the imprisonment there of

Nelson Mandela, the African na-

The breakup of the march by the

police led to the outburst of vio-

ence over the last two days. The

police dispersed the students

Thursday with rubber bullets and

The police crackdown turned

many of the demonstrators into an-

gry rioters in Guguletu and the

nearby mixed-race township of

Athlone. They began a nightlong spree of arson and stonings that

continued throughout Thursday

and spread throughout the area

In Washington, the Reagan administration indirectly criticized

the South African police for "bru-

tality" in halting an anti-apartheid

east of Cape Town.

U.S. Is Critical

march, Reuters reported.

tionalist leader.

taken to protect the rand, including ordering South Africa's gold-min ing companies to return dollars they earn to South Africa.

Others analysts said, however, that any efforts to help restore confidence and stability in the foreign exchange markets were welcome.

Newspapers speculated about what the government might do before the markets are reopened Monday. The Star, of Johannesburg, suggested there might be a major devaluation of the rand against foreign currencies, along with the introduction of foreign ex-

partment spokesman, said, "Yes-

terday's tragic events indicated

how quickly confrontation between

police and demonstrators can lead

Mr. Redman did not answer di-

rectly when he was asked if he was

accusing the South African police

of brutality. "We consistently con-

demn the violence in South Africa

Radio South Africa, reflecting

growing government irritation at

foreign coverage of the unrest, ac-

For months the Western media

force an impression that the

cused the Western media of unbal-

have been giving saturation cover-

age to those aspects of unrest that

whole country is in chaos," it said

in a commentary. It dismissed as

absurd the idea that the country

Nine foreign and local reporters

and photographers were arrested in

the Cape Town disturbances

was on the brink of revolution.

hatever its cause," he said.

anced reporting.

to brutality and bloodshed."

16 Killed in 2 Days of Rioting in South Africa

Amin Makbul, Walid Nazel and Bahajat Jaousi for "subversive political activity." but gave no further details. All three have served prison terms for guerrilla activities.

Israel Says It Captured Palestinians

At Sea Who Were Planning Attack

military command announced The 15 other Palestinians were A Foreign Ministry official said placed in "administrative detention," under which they can be held that the yacht had two crew memfor up to six months without trial. bers, one a U.S. citizen and the (AP, Reuters)

other an Australian.
The official refused to further ■ Militias Continue Fighting identify the two. He said that the The Christian, Israeli-backed Israeli police were arranging for representatives of the U.S. and South Lebanon Army militia bat-tled Moslem militias Thursday out-Australian embassies in Tel Aviv to side the port city of Sidon, United Press International reported from

Military sources said that the guerrillas had planned to carry out In the Lebanese capital, human attack in Israel's northern Galidreds of men from the country's lee region but gave no further detwo most powerful Moslem militias fought for hours to control a gasotails and declined to say how many people were being held.

The captured Palestinians were line tanker.

The police said that at least one man was killed and three were wounded before the Druze Progressive Socialist Party and Amal, a Shiite Moslem militia, withdrew from the streets. Later, firefights erupted between rival Christian and Moslem militiamen along the Green Line dividing East and West

Security sources in Sidon said that members of the South Lebanon Army had fought with Shiite and Sunni Moslem militias along the mountains east of the city.

South Lebanon Army members also fired seven shells into Sidon.

An army statement said that the the sources said, but no casualties expulsion orders were issued to resulted. Bombardment of the city A member of the pro-Syrian

Ba'ath party was killed Wednesday as he detonated a car loaded with about 660 pounds (299 kilograms) of explosives at a checkpoint nine miles (15 kilometers) east of Sidon. Israel Radio said the man. Manaa Hassan Kadaya, and a South Lebanon Army militiamar were killed and two persons were wounded in the suicide bombing. Lebanese guerrillas, however, said that a total of 75 people were killed or wounded in the attack.

# East German

(Continued from Page 1) Richard von Weizsäcker, was ar-

rested on spy charges. Research on the Höke case has persuaded investigators that the woman, who had worked for 21 years in the presidential complex, may have delivered highly sensitive secret documents since 1968 to an East German control officer named

The West German president is informed of the meetings of the highly secret Federal Security

Chancellor Helmut Kohl formalretired Heribert Hellenbroich, the head of the Federal Intelligence Service, on Thursday and replaced him with Hans-Georg Wieck, West Germany's representative in Brussels to the North Atlantic Treaty

Until Aug. 1, Mr. Hellenbroich Bishop Desmond M. Tutu, said Thursday that the government has had been president of the counterintelligence agency and had left Mr. Tiedge in his sensitive position White and black South African imposed unacceptable conditions business leaders jointly called on on a visit by West European for-- overseeing the tracking and areign ministers and they will meet emergency imposed last month and the delegation "reluctantly," The rest of East German spies - despite a long history of alcoholism, debt and family problems. Associated Press reported from Jo-

The appointment of Mr. Wieck, a former ambassador to Moscow with a reputation for being exacting with his subordinates, was seen as a gesture by Mr. Kohl to assuage West Germany's allies that the Federal Intelligence Service was in

# The Tactics of a Spymaster: Stolen Identities, Seductions

(Continued from Page 1) the Communist system, are permitseeking to seduce secretaries or to ted to leave to settle in the West approach secretaries on vacation at after a long wait for exit visas. In-

Bishop Tutu and the church

would refuse to meet future foreign delegations that are not allowed by

the white government to visit Mr.

Black Sea resorts. East Berlin's. spies have also started to cultivate West Germany's two million unemployed by part attributable to its desire to scouring the "Jobs Wanted" listings in newspapers to recruit peoterm agents who will try to attain ny's two million unemployed by ple desperate for work. West Ger- influential positions in politics and man students also are drawn into spying through dummy research organizations that offer fees for useful commercial, political or strategic papers.

worked hard at gathering technology secrets, with considerable success. A report by Bonn's Interior Ministry says East Germany devotes perhaps \$3 million every year to economic espionage but reaps \$170 million in research and devel-

Many agents are planted among those East Germans who, rejecting

telligence specialists say that East Germany's allowing a wave of 40,000 to emigrate last year is in

One of Mr. Wolf's most accomplished "seeds" was Günter Guillaume, who left East Germany in 1956 and became active in the Sohis way up and joined Chancellor Willy Brandt's staff as a personal adviser in 1973.

Communist agent 15 months later, after he had gained access to classified matter. He was given a 13-year prison term but released in 1981 in a spy exchange between the East Germany and West Germany.

# Gandhi Revokes Order To Deport Tamil Leader

The Associated Press NEW DELHI - Prime Minister

Rajiv Gandhi revoked an order to deport a Sri Lankan Tamil leader on Thursday, a day after the expelled militant returned to India from the United States.

The revocation followed a statement by the leader, Samuel C. Chandrahasan, pledging his sup-port to Mr. Gandhi's initiative to revive peace talks between Sri Lanka and Tamil rebels.

Mr. Chandrahasan, who reportedly is on a hunger strike, also appealed Thursday to Mr. Gandhi to rescind the expulsion order. "India has to play an important role in solving our problem," the Sri Lan-

Mr. Chandrahasan, who was detained Wednesday on his arrival from New York, was flown by immigration and intelligence officials to Madras, in Tamil Nadu state, where he was set free,

Meanwhile, authorities in India's southernmost state arrested more than 700 activists under a preventive detention law Thursday on the eve of a railroad blockade campaign, the United News of India Liechtenstein-Vatican Links reported.

The blockade was called by leaders of India's 55-million member Tamil community to protest goverument orders expelling three Sri Lankan Tamil leaders, including

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VADUZ, Liechtenstein - The

A guerrilla group, meanwhile, re-ported that army troops killed about 100 Tamil civilians, including children, in reprisal shootings Tuesday in Sri Lanka's eastern Bat-

ticalos ares. The Sri Lankan High Commission in New Delhi, however, said in a statement that the report was without any basis whatsoever. Talks between Indian and Sri

Mr. Chandrahasan. The other two,

Anton S. Balasingam and Nadesan

Sathyendra, are now in England.

Lankan officials on resuming the peace talks, in Thimpu, Bhutan, eportedly were set back again. The pro-government Hindu newspaper of Madras reported that Sri Lanka's failure to agree to give more powers to proposed local leg-islatures in Tamil-dominated areas

India has suggested that top elected officials of Tamil areas should have powers similar to those conferred on state chief ministers in India and state governors in the United States, official sources said.

has caused "a marked hardening"

in the Indian attitude,

rincipality of Liechtenstein said Vednesday it had established diporanicsusy it had established dip-lomatic relations with the Vatican, 11 days before a planned papal visit. About 85 percent of the popu-lation of 26,700 are Roman Catho-lics. Pope John Paul II is due Sept. 8 for a one-day visit.

# WORLD BRIEFS

# Afghan-Pakistani Peace Talks Resume

GENEVA (Reuters) - Afghanistan and Pakistan began negotiations Thursday in the fifth round of United Nations-sponsored peace talks begun in 1982. The talks are aimed at getting Soviet troops supporting the Kabul government out of Afghanistan and ending a six-year Afghanistan

The UN special representative on Afghanistan, Diego Cordovez, is acting as a liaison between the two delegations, which were seated in different rooms at the UN's European headquarters, a spokesman said, Before the talks began, Mr. Cordovez spent two days consolting informally with the delegations led by Foreign Minister Shah Mohammad Dost of Afghanistan and Foreign Minister Sahabzada Yaqub Khan of Pakistan. The talks are expected to continue for two or three days.

# Hurricane Heads for U.S. Gulf Coast

MIAMI (AP) — The hurricane designated Elena swept toward the U.S. Gulf Coast on Thursday, and 20,000 oil-rig workers and thousands of coastal residents from Florida to Louisiana began evacuating.

The National Hurricane Center in Florida upgraded Elena from a tropical storm to a hurricane Thursday morning, after winds reached 75 miles (120 kilometers) per hour. The hurricane was expected to hit the coast Thursday evening, according to the National Hurricane Center, and winds of 100 miles per hour "are not out of the question," according to

One forecaster, Bob Case, said that Flena, the fifth named storm of this the weather forecaster year's Atlantic hurricane season, had developed with musual speed and had crossed the Atlantic Ocean from the Cape Verde Islands off Africa faster than any storm in the memory of experts at the center.

# Obituary, Spy Case May Be Linked

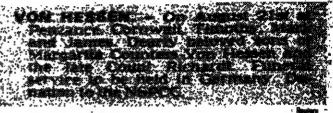
LONDON (Reuters) — A bogus death notice published in The Times as a spy scandal crupted in West Germany could have been a coded message to Communist agents in Britain, a West German diplomat said Thursday. "I would not necessarily link the two." said Bernd Waldow, press attaché at the West German Embassy in London, "but I would notexclude the possibility that it is a message. It is certainly one of the

The notice announced the deaths of Timothy, Mark and James Von Hessen, sons of the Countess and the late Count Richardt Von Hessen; on the same day in the southwest fishing port of Penzance in Cornwall.

"Funeral service to be held in Germany," it said.

The police in Penzance were unsuccessful in tracing the woman when

paid to insert the notice last Saturday, and the West German Embassy declared after a search for any evidence of the deaths that there was no such family, only a Princess Margaret von Hessen, who is 72 and childless. She currently is Queen Elizabeth's guest at Balmoral Castle in Scotland. "She is not the lady mentioned in the notice," said a royal press:



The death notice that appeared in The Times of London.

# Bulkhead Cited in Japan Air Crash

TOKYO (UPI) - The U.S. team investigating the Aug. 12 crash of a. Japan Air Lines jet is almost certain that a pressure wall known as a bulkhead in the rear cabin failed, causing the Boeing 747's tail to burst. sources said Thursday.

The investigative sources, who spoke on the condition that they not be identified, said that part of the bulkhead was replaced after an accident in 1978, and the scam joining the new section was found to have separated. They said that U.S. officials were "80 percent" sure that the bulkhead split open before the crash.

Flight 123 was en route from Tokyo to Osaka when it crashed into a mountain in central Japan, killing 520 people. A Japanese government report released Tuesday said the accident began with an "abnormal impact" in the tall and the sudden depressurization of the cabin.

# Colombian Troops Kill Rebel Leader

BOGOTA (Reuters) - Colombian troops have killed a leader of the. eftist guernilla April 19 Movement, or M-19, in what military sources

said was the most serious blow to the group in several years.

General Rafael Forero, chief of the army, said that Ivan Marino Ospina and three bodyguards were killed Wednesday in a gun battle with troops who raided an spartment in the city of Cali, 278 miles (450 kilometers) southeast of Bogoth.

The sources said that Mr. Marino Ospina, military chief of M-19 and a member of its five-man central command, had returned recently from a visit to Libya. M-19, founded in the 1970s, was Colombia's most active. rebel group until it signed a one-year truce with the government last. August. The mice frequently has been broken,

# Greenpeace Names a Lawyer for Suit

PARIS (Reuters) — A former White House lawyer will lead a legal battle against the French government by the Greenpeace organization over the sinking in New Zealand of its flagship, the Rainbow Warrior, the environmentalist group's chairman, David McTaggart, announced

He said that Lloyd Cutier, who was counsel to President Jimmy Carter, will provide his legal services free of charge to help the environmental organization obtain compensation for the sabotage of its ship and the death of a member of its crew, Fernando Pereira.

# Soviet Nuclear Leak Alleged

STOCKHOLM (Renters) - A Soviet nuclear waste dump in Estonia used to store fuel from nuclear submarines is leaking radiation that has killed at least one worker. Swedish Radio reported Thursday.

The radio quoted a Soviet engineer who recently defected to Sweden as saying that nuclear waste was stored under very primitive conditions at a site, nine miles (15 kilometers) south of the Estonian capital, Tallinn. The radio described the engineer as a former transport inspector but did not identify him. It said the waste, which came mainly from the Soviet nuclear submarine base at Paldiski, west of Tallinn, was stored in a simple concrete bunker staffed by unskilled workers.

## Schools Opening Across U.S. With Shortage of Teachers (Continued from Page I) the field when they were unable to

lems in filling positions with prop-

erly certified teachers. These so-called emergency and alternative certification policies

make a mockery of the educationreform movement," said Mary Hatwood Futrell, president of the National Education Association, which has 1.7 million members. The politicians have called for stronger teacher standards. Now

they want to lower them."

To deal with the shortage, she said, states should establish reciprocity pacts to allow teachers cer-tified in one state to move to a state experiencing a shortage without losing benefits and experience lev-els. In addition, she said, the Department of Education should establish a national clearinghouse to help states place certified gradu-

Noting that many teachers left

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New Jersey Minimum Pay

The New Jersey Assembly passed a bill Wednesday making \$18,500 the minimum salary for all public school teachers in the state.

The New York Times reported from Trenton.

The legislation is backed by Governor Thomas H. Kean and is

cade ago, she said that states

should try to locate them and press

Those steps, along with in-creased teacher pay, would solve the shortage, she said. Increased education funding has raised the

average beginning teacher's annual salary above \$16,000, although the association says that figure should be \$24,000.

Teacher pay increases averaged 7.5 percent for the current school.

year. The largest increases came in the South, where teacher pay has

The National Education Association has urged all certified teach

ers to display framed teaching cer-

traditionally been lowest.

tificates on classroom walls.

I this Champa

ble but No

them back into service.

expected to be approved by the Senate early next month. It would make New Jersey the first state to-adopt a minimum salary for teach-

# FRENCH COMPANY DROOK opments and 1984-1985 highlights and trends. Now in the 1985 updated edition, 200

pages of indispensable information in English on a selection of 84 of the most important French companies, as well as basic facts on other major firms. Includes information on the French economy and major sectors of activity, an introduction to the Paris Bourse, and a bilingual dictionary of French financial terms.

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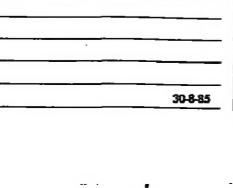
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# Honduras to Prohibit U.S. Embassy From Handling Managua Rebel Aid

By Robert J. McCartney
Washington Post Service
TEGUCIGALPA, Honduras

The Honduran government said it "completely" unaware of any plans rebel group, and has played a leadwould not allow the U.S. Embassy for the embassy in Tegrcigalpa to ing role in raising funds from pri-here to administer the \$27 million handle the aid. But he said that the vate sources during the past year.

Mr. Calero also is one of three m nonmilitary aid approved by Congress for Nicaraguan rebels the United States and the guerrillas and that Honduras should be left congression, an umbrella organization that also includes Nicaraguan that Honduras should be left congression. government in Managua.

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The statement Wednesday by Foreign Minister Edgardo Paz Bárnica raised questions about how the aid would be delivered to the guer-

Honduras to base camps along the border with Nicaragna. The exis-tence of this supply route is an open secret, but the Honduran govry because it does not want to admit that it is helping the effort to overthrow the Nicaraguan govern-

The Honduran position appeared to make it necessary for the U.S. government to hand over the aid to the rebels somewhere outside Honduras, according to sources familiar with the issue.

The Reagan administration is considering what mechanism will be set up to deliver the aid, and a decision is expected within a week or two. A U.S. Embassy spokesman declined to comment on Mr. Paz. Bárnica's statement, saying he could not say anything about the aid until Washington decides how the program will be set up.

ment. The United States has to do guerrillas in Miami, which is the its part to help the Hondurans home of several rebel officials, in-

"save face" on the issue, the chiding Adolfo Calero Portocar-sources said. chiding Adolfo Calero Portocar-rero. He is president of the Nicara-

"I do not believe, then, that the government of Honduras is going to accept that the U.S. Embassy in Tegucigalpa would deliver money to people who are fighting against Currently, the guerrillas bring the regime of a neighboring com-arms and other supplies through the embassy and the Honduran

rock and a hard place," A U.S. role in Honduras in providing the aid, he added, would be erament publicly denies that the rebels operate in Honduran territo-

mination of peoples." Congress approved the nonmili-tary aid for the guerrillas in June after several months of debate and controversy. The vote marked a resumption in the flow of official U.S. aid to them, which had been cut off last year.

Under the previous aid program, about \$80 million of arms and other assistance was supplied by the U.S. Central Intelligence Agency. The aid was channeled through Honduras, but the program was covert, and the Honduran government was able to deny that it exist-

The U.S. aid approved in June is not covert, and Congress specifically barred the CIA and the Defense Department from administering it. But unofficial sources close to The problem is how to manage a the embassy said it does not want public aid program when it has to

to have a role in handling the aid be delivered by clandestine means. because such involvement would One possibility under consider-embarrass the Honduran govern-ation was to deliver the aid to the

Edgardo Paz Bárnica

# government are caught between a Salvadoran Envoy Is Named took and a hard place." By Mexico, First Since 1980

MEXICO CITY — Mexico has named an ambassador to El Salvador for the first time since August 1980. He is Federico Urruchua Durand, Ambassadors to Jamaica and Colombia also were named.

ganization that also includes Nica-raguan civilian opposition leaders,

Arturo José Cruz and Alfonso Ro-

belo Callejas. The umbrella group is considered a likely channel for

the new U.S. aid.

A statement from the Foreign Ministry, issued late Wednesday, said that the appointment responds to the need "that diplomatic action of Mexico in Latin America, Cen-tral America and the Caribbean might continue."

of steps that have indicated a gradual warming of relations between

Mexico and El Salvador, Although Mexico has maintained its diplomatic mission in El Salvador, it has been without an ambassador since

Mexican government officials alleled success in beating the feder-credit the shift in policy to the al tax collector," said Mr. McIn-election of José Napoleon Duarte tyre, the group's director of federal election of José Napoleon Duarte as president of El Salvador last tax policy. year. But Mexican political comment in relations to the more con- ciation rates on corporate equipment in relations to the more conrai America and the Caribbean
night continue."

The move is the latest in a series
of steps that have indicated a gradnal warming of relations between

ment in relations to the more conservative style of foreign policy being followed by the administration of President Miguel de la Madrid,
who took office in December 1982.

(AP, NYT)

charged. "would do nothing to put

Ronald Reagan's first term in office, despite earning nearly \$58 billion in profits, and instead received tax refunds totaling \$2.4 billion, a labor-backed lobbying group has "It's a public scandal when

members of the Fortune 500 pay less in taxes than the people who wax their floors or type their letters," Robert McIntyre, director of Citizens for Tax Justice, said Wednesday in releasing the report.

By Michael Wines

Los Angeles Times Service

WASHINGTON - Fifty major

U.S. corporations paid no federal

income taxes during President

The group, which surveyed 275 profit-making companies, also said that 79 other corporations paid no federal taxes in at least one of the years between 1981 and 1984. For last year alone, it said, 40

companies received tax refunds totaling \$657 million, despite earning profits of more than \$10 billion in Such moves were all legal, and the data offer "a picture of unpar-

He credited that success to the mentators, particularly those to the White House's landmark 1981 tax political left, attribute the improvelegislation, which increased depre-White House's landmark 1981 tax

# Reagan Rejects Tax Break for Couples

WASHINGTON - President Ronald Reagan will not propose restoring to his tax-revision plan the deduction for married couples who both work, administration officials said Thursday.

The proposed elimination of the deduction provoked sharp criticism from members of Congress in both parties when it was announced by the president in May. Administration officials said at the

time that they would consider reversing their decision.

Now, they say, revisions of the tax package to be sent to Congress next week will not include restoration of the deduction. It is the responsibility of Congress to decide whether to reinstate the provision, officials said.

The deduction now allows working couples to subtract from their taxable incomes 10 percent of the income of the spouse who earned less, up to \$3,000. It helps save a few dollars in the lower tax brackets and as much as \$1,500 in the top bracket.

these corporate freeloaders back on

The study, which updates a similar report issued last year, analyzed taxation of the largest industrial. service, financial, transportation and utility companies that had recorded profits in each of the last

four years. It concludes that nearly half the 275 companies paid taxes equiva-lent to 12 percent or less of their profits during Mr. Reagan's first term, compared to the corporate tax rate of 46 percent before deductions and credits on profits above \$100,000. The group said that 12 percent is the effective average tax rate on individuals.

Boeing Corp, the Seattle aerospace company, was termed the

leading tax avoider in the last four the tax rolls" and would expand depreciation benefits for some firms.

AT&T alone received a 5242million tax refund in 1984 despite earning profits of \$1.9 billion.

During the 1981-84 period, six companies besides Boeing — Dow Chemical: ITT, Tenneco; Santa Fe Southern Pacific; Pepsico, and General Dynamics - earned consistem profits but received federal tax refunds exceeding \$100 million.

All told, the report contended, the 129 companies that escaped taxation at least once since 1981 had \$66.5 billion in pretax domestic profits in the last four years, and received tax refunds totaling \$6.4 billion. This amounted to a negative tax rate, minus 9.6 percent. Had all 275 companies in the

50 Firms Paid No U.S. Taxes, Group Says rate instead of taking deductions and credits to avoid some taxation. the report stated, federal revenues would have been \$124 billion higher during the four years.

A Boeing spokesman said Wednesday that the company had legally avoided federal taxes, but called the lobbying group's estimates "excessively high." Downmanwhile, said that the study ignorate sales taxes and other levies. nores sales taxes and other levies and said that the company had-paid \$3.1 billion in various taxes

The corporate tax avoidance. Mr. McIntyre said, was all legal and was often accomplished through new or expanded tax loopholes created in the 1981 tax legislation. Besides giving individuals a 25 percent tax break over three years, that law loosened corporate laxation rules to promote economic expansion and help pull the nation

In arguing for reforms, Mr. Mc-Intyre contended Wednesday that some of the tax breaks in the 1981 legislation did not produce the intended economic effects.

Despite tax credits for investment, he said, spending for new factories and equipment rose at only a 3 percent annual pace during. Mr. Reagan's first term, less than half the rate in the previous four

The money has gone instead to take over corporations, buy stock and pay stock dividends, he said.

# California 'Night Stalker' Is Linked to 14 Murders

3 By Katherine Macdonald

Washington Post Service LOS ANGELES - He enters, almost always, through an un-locked window or door just before dawn. It is almost always a yellow or beige house. And then, almost always, he shoots his sleeping victims in the head.

The public now calls him the Night Stalker, the latest serial killer to terrorize Los Angeles. He has been linked to 14 murders and 21 rapes, assaults and kidnappings in California. This serial killer will set a pattern only to break-it. For a time, his

habit of entering through unlocked windows and doors inspired the name the Walk-In Killer. But the pattern did not hold. In one of the killings attributed to him, the victim - a 30-year-old

- was dragged from her car and shot to death. The Los Angeles Herald-Exammer coined the name "Night Stalker." Some police officers called him the \$18 Killer because he at one time had selected all of his victims within telephone area code 818 of the San Gabriel and San Fernando

valleys north of Los Angeles.
But last week he apparently traveled to San Francisco and fired bullets into the heads of a sleeping couple to whom the Night Stalker was previously only someone for Los Angeles to worry about. South-em California wondered if the killer had migrated north.

Then last Sunday someone entered a house in Orange County south of Los Angeles just before 3 A.M. and shot Bill Carns, 29, in the head. His fiancée was raped.

Police investigators, who are withholding some information about evidence the killer leaves be-hind as a "signature," had no doubt: the Night Stalker had re-turned to Southern California. His victims are young and old, men and women and children. Caucasian and Oriental. He does

been beaten to death. Some have been stabbed. Two have had their throats slashed. Not all of his victims have died. Some who were shot in the head survived, including Mr. Carns, but he was in critical condition on

not always shoot them. Some have

Some of the survivors described their attacker. According to Com-mander William Booth of the Los Angeles Police Department, he is a Caucasian with a tan complexion, brown curly hair and brown eyes. He stands 6 feet (1.83 meters) or a little over, and weighs about 150

pounds (68 kilograms). His teeth are widely spaced and badly stained. A dentist has told law enforcement agencies that he treated a man closely resembling a

# Soviet Champagne: Bubble but No Buzz

MOSCOW - Soviet enologists have developed an alcohol-free champagne as part of the campaign against alcoholism, Tass said. Produced in Moldavia, it has the

taste and aroma of alcoholic champagne, which is widely produced in the Soviet south, the report said

The campaign against alcohol, launched soon after Mikhail S. Wednesday. Gorbachev became Communist Party leader in March, was brought home to Soviet citizens this week when the cost of vodka, beer and other drinks was raised by up to 30

composite drawing of the Night Stalker. The police have the patient's records, but voiced no opinion on possible connections.

Last week the Los Angeles sher-iff, Sherman Block, said that the Night Stalker had been linked firmly to 14 murders, the first on March 17. The authorities now say they are investigating the possibility that he also was responsible for a series of child molestations in the

San Gabriel Valley.
On Wednesday, the Los Angeles
police impounded an orange
Toyota station wagon linked to the attack on the Orange County couple. The police said that an anonymous caller had tipped them about the location of the car, which had

have yet to find a pattern that killer will look for his next victim but leaflets telling citizens how to protect themselves from the Night Stalker's mode of operation are

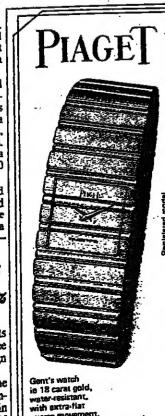
available at police stations. Dr. Alfred Coodley, professor emeritus of clinical psychology at the University of Southern California, sees a faint pattern.

It's true that in the past serial killers have seemed to select a rather definite kind of person," Dr. Coodley said. "They looked for an elderly person, or a child, or some one with a particular kind of hair do. This one, on the surface, does not seem to have done this. He has selected a whole family."

The "compulsive driven" kill ings. Dr. Coodley said, bring to the Night Stalker a sick gratification, which rapidly disappears and needs to be repeated.

Dr. Coodley surmises that the killer is gripped in a sadistic rage triggered by some recent event in

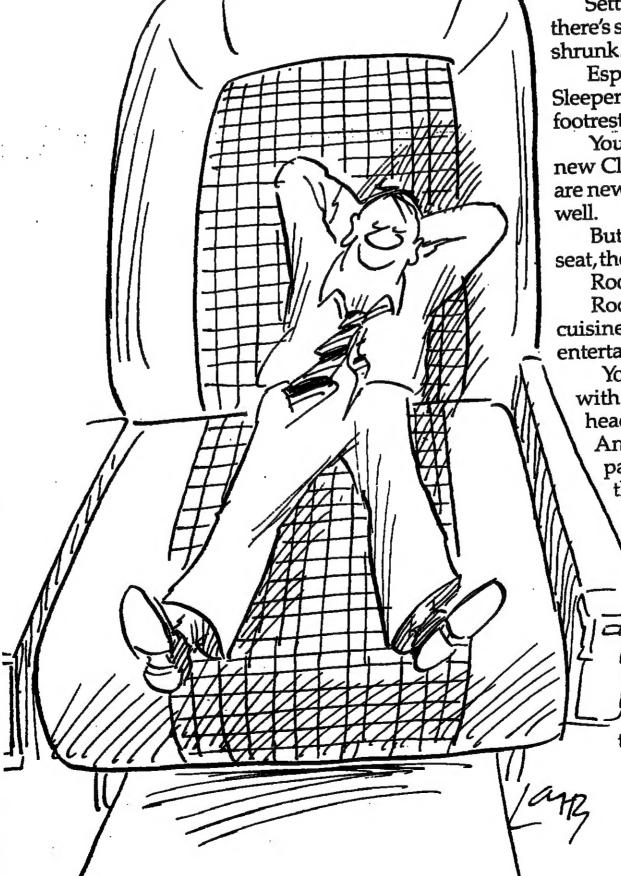
In Los Angeles, people are shut-ting and locking windows, no maiter how high the temperature might climb. And many people in yellow the pattern will hold.



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# Oil, Coups and Nigeria

As a major oil exporter, Nigeria lived pros-perously on a rapidly rising flow of foreign earnings through the 1970s. Although there were some troubling side effects of that pros-penty, they seemed manageable at the time. The country's strong currency raised Nigerians' purchasing power and undercut - by a process that Americans have recently come to understand — Nigeria's industry and agricul-ture. Local production had trouble competing with imports despite many protectionist measures taken by the governmen

The oil revenues peaked in 1980, then started to fall. Anxious to maintain its recent standard of living, Nigeria began to borrow abroad. Under Shehu Shagari, the elected ci-vilian president who had replaced the previous military rulers, the government acquired sub-stantial debts. But President Shagari was reelected in the summer of 1983 for another four years. He turned to the International Monetary Fund for advice; the IMF suggested, among other things, dropping the exchange rate of the now overvalued currency, Mr. Shagari announced an austerity program but, at the end of 1983, was deposed by a military coup that pledged itself to end "the crisis of

confidence now afflicting our nation." That, unfortunately, is not what happened. Major General Mohammed Buhari, who led the new government, made a mistake that

many other governments have made over the years: he confused the defense of an overvalued currency with patriotism, the flag and national pride. Unemployment spread in the cities, and, because agricultural capacity had shrunk, food shortages began to occur. Imports were no longer an easy alternative, for foreign loans became hard to find and more costly. Oil revenues continued to drop and corrently are probably little more than half the level they reached five years ago. The general told the country to expect even more drastic

austerity in the coming three years. That led to the coup this week by other military officers under Major General Ibrahim Babangida. Are General Babangida's chances any better than his predecessor's? Very possibly. If his government is prepared to compromise with the IMF and the other lenders, they

are prepared to compromise with him. But no country has been more severely whipsawed by fluctuating oil prices than Nigeria. In a country with a large and poor population, it is difficult to keep rising oil revenues funneled into long-term development and investment. And when revenues fall, it is even harder to prevent a sharp drop in the standard of living. What Nigeria needs is a better kind of economic shock absorber than it, or any of the low-income countries, has so far devised.

-THE WASHINGTON POST.

# Who Sank the Warrior?

President François Mitterrand of France has a diplomatic, political and moral problem that will not go away. Almost from the moment that the environmental ship Rainbow Warrior was bombed and sunk in New Zealand, people in and out of France suspected official French involvement. Now the official report by Bernard Tricot, a respected opposition figure, has, if anything, made the suspi-cions worse. They will endure until the French government explains the inconsistencies.

The Rainbow Warrior, a ship belonging to the environmental-action group Greenpeace, sailed to Auckland, New Zealand, prior to protesting French nuclear tests in the South Pacific. On July 10, bombs attached to its hull exploded, sinking the ship and killing a crew, member. A few days later, New Zealand police arrested two suspects who turned out to be French intelligence agents.

The Tricot report confirms that these two, and also four other suspects, were agents carrying out an officially sanctioned intelligence ion against Greenpeace. Three of the fugitives, all frogmen, or underwater specialists, were secretly smuggled back to France. Still,

the French report concludes, there is not sufficient evidence to prove that the fatal bombing was officially sanctioned, or that the agents themselves went beyond intelligence gathering, Perhaps, but then why send frogmen? And if there is no convincing evidence to link these operatives to the fatal explosions, why was it necessary to spirit them out of the reach of the authorities in New Zealand?

The French Left, facing an unpromising parliamentary election campaign, speculates that rightists in the intelligence service set out to embarrass the government. From the Right come charges of Socialist mismanagement and hypocrisy. Meanwhile, it would not be surprising if New Zealand's government, already at odds with traditional allies over its anti-nuclear stands, were quick to see in this episode a link between nuclear weapons testing and a disregard for international morality.

Without facts, and with the French nuclear tests coming next month, speculation will spiral, which is reason enough to hope that France will now produce findings that invite more respect and less ridicule.

- THE NEW YORK TIMES.

# **Protectionists in the Wings**

When Congress reconvenes next week, it intends to take up foreign trade and protection from imports. Citing a trade deficit that will probably be well over \$140 billion this year, the Senate majority leader. Robert J. Dole, says that he expects votes on protectionist legislation by mid-October. But that tremendous trade deficit is not the cause of the trouble in the U.S. economy. It is a result.

Protection and the drive to keep out imports will not help prevent further losses of jobs in American manufacturing. The U.S. trade deficit is mainly caused by the dollar's high exchange rate. Dollars spent on foreign goods push the dollar downward. Cutting off imports by legislation will push the dollar higher, and that will make American exports less competitive than ever in foreign markets.

Congress keeps avoiding that reality. America is still by far the world's largest exporter. It will sell more than \$200 billion worth of goods abroad this year. That represents a lot of jobs, and protectionist legislation is a threat to

vent unemployment; they only redistribute it.

Any real solution will have to deal with the dollar's exchange rate. It has dropped since the peak late last winter, but the drop so far will not have much effect on the trade balance. Trade flows generally reflect the exchange

them. Tariffs and import quotas do not pre-

rates of a year or more earlier. Even after six months' decline, the dollar now stands almost exactly at its average 1984 value. To get it down safely will require two things: a far lower federal budget deficit in the United States, and faster growth of internal demand in the major economies elsewhere, meaning primarily Japan and West Germany. The U.S. trade deficit is a U.S. responsibility. It is gener-

ated not by obscure financial technicalities but by an American inclination in the 1980s to consume much more than America produces. Japan and especially West Germany cur-

rently depend for their prosperity - more heavily than is wise — on exports to America.

- THE WASHINGTON POST.

# Other Opinion

## West Germany's Spy Record

In all the long history of spies, no country has managed to make itself leakproof. Right now the United States is prosecuting a special agent of the Federal Bureau of Investigation on charges of passing secret documents to a female agent of the Soviet KGB. A Navy spy ring that operated for years has recently been broken up. Britain has never lived down the case of Kim Philby. But nobody in recent years has topped the West Germany's record as an open book in which spies browse undetected. In 1954 Otto John, the head of Bonn's counterintelligence operation, turned out to have been a Soviet agent all along. Twenty

years later Chancellor Willy Brandt resigned because Günter Guillaume, a close aide, was exposed as a Communist agent. Now a key official in the counterintelligence service has defected to East Germany, and secretaries to the president and the economics minister have recently fled to avoid arrest.

The West Germans do face some uniquely difficult problems. People in East and West Germany speak the same language, frequently have relatives in the other zone and tend to consider themselves as two halves of one nation. The flow of immigrants from East to West Germany is enormous, and it is inevitable that sleeper agents are among them. - Los Angeles Times.

## FROM OUR AUG. 30 PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1910: Officials Seize Smnggled Pearls NEW YORK - After the indignation excited by the midnight blanket and mattress-shaking expedition in the Mauretania, the New York Customs officials have confounded all their critics by seizing a 1,200 guinea pearl necklace, cunningly concealed in the hat of the wife of a well-known millionaire, who arrived here on the Baltic. The scene at the docks when the matronly smuggler was unmasked was most dramatic. A female searcher placed her foot in Mrs. J. Reynolds Adriance's cabin door to see Mrs. Adriance remove her hat, a straw turban with peacock-blue velvet and adorned with two blue wings. Tearing the velvet at the back, she opened a deep fold in the brim and a shower of pearls fell to the floor.

1935: Hearst Calls for Party Break NEW YORK - Coincident with the movement of conservative Democrats to map their course in next year's elections, William Randolph Hearst, in a letter which was given frontpage prominence, not only in all the Hearst papers throughout the country but in the press generally, declared that President Roosevelt was no longer entitled to regular party support and that conservatives in the party should draft Alfred E. Smith to lead them in 1936. Hearst suggests the formation of a Jeffersonian Democratic party, with traditionally conservative policies, as contrasted with what he calls "the Socialist Democratic party," into which he insists the New Deal has transformed

a traditionally Democratic organization.

# INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE JOHN HAY WHITNEY, Charman 1958-1982 KATHARINE GRAHAM, WILLIAM S. PALEY, ARTHUR OCHS SULZBERGER Co-Chairmen LEE W. HUEBNER, Publisher RENÉ BONDY ALAIN LECOUR RICHARD H. MORGAN STEPHAN W. CONAWAY FRANÇOIS DESMAISONS ROLF D. KRANEPUHL Director of Advertising Sa WALTER WELLS SAMUEL ABT ROBERT K. McCABE CARL GEWIRTZ International Herald Tribune, 181 Avenue Charles-de-Gaulle, 92200 Neuilly-sur-Seine, France, Tel.: (1) 747-1265, Telex: 612718 (Herald). Cables Herald Paris, ISSN: 0294-8052. Directeur de la publication: Walter N. Thayer. Directeur de la publication: Walter N. Thayer. Asia Headquarters, 24-34 Hennessy Rd., Hong Rong. Tel. 5-285618. Telex 61170. Managing Dir. U.K.: Robin MacKichan, 63 Lung Acre, Lundum W.C.: Tel. 836-4802. Telex 262009. Gen. Mgr. W. Germany: W. Lauerbach, Friedrichur. 13, 6000 Frankfurt. T. (069)726755. Th. 416721. S.A. au capital de 1200.000 F. RCS Nanterre B 732021126. Commission Partiaire No. 61337. U.S. subscription: \$322 yearly. Second-class postage paid at Long Island City, N.Y. 11101. © 1985, International Herald Tribune. All rights reserved.

# Reagan Is Sending Gorbachev Contradictory Signals America and the Middle East - the

W ASHINGTON — "There is nothing like the deadline of a summit to knock heads together and shape up a bureancracy," Richard Nixon wrote recently in Foreign Affairs. But he is a back number

The Reagan approach to the November summit with Mikhail Gorbachev finds expression in a cacophony of odd noises coming out of the Washington and Santa Barbara babels. For the interplay of personality among the president and his top security advisers works against

knocking heads together.
The opening note of discord was an announcement from Santa Barhara that the United States would undertake testing of an anti-satellite (or ASAT) weapon in the near fu-ture. The Pentagon's warriors want-ed that to prove to Moscow they are under no pressure from Congress to abate the arms buildup.
In fact, the United States appears

to be way ahead of Russia in development of a capacity to shoot down satellites in space. But the ability to kill satellites impairs their use in reconnaissance for arms control purposes, and even for such defensive programs as "star wars." So America could easily have post-America could easily have post-poned further testing until the Ge-neva meeting in November. Instead, by announcing the tests, Moscow was handed, and immediately turned to account, a propaganda claim against U.S. bellicosity. The "spy dust" story announced

next day deepened the dissonance. To track Americans in Russia and elsewhere the Soviet secret police has been using a chemical substance which might cause cancer. Assuming new evidence of the carcinogenic effect, the right way to break the news is to tell the Russians quietly first so they can make adjustments. Instead the State Department, at the behest of security officials, broke the news without having enough detail to answer American questions.

One intriguing question is why the announcement had to be made in late August, 1985. Probably the chief concern was to air the danger as soon as it became known to avoid any dereliction of duty to exposed Americans. But a widespread allied suspicion is that American intelligence services wanted a Russian horror story to counter the growing

lack of confidence spreading from spy scandals in West Germany and France. No high American official was particularly concerned about the Soviet reaction which was —

predictably - a denial Mr. Reagan positively declared his lack of concern in a radio inter-view with Washington Broadcast News. He said that in his view the purpose of the Geneva summit was to "eliminate ... hostilities ... and suspicions." He said he did not want "just a session on particular, specific issues." But that is exactly what the Russians do want, as they have made clear with abundant hints and nudges about limiting "star wars" and cutting back on offensive arms.

Apart from asserting his nare-sponsiveness to the main Soviet concern, Mr. Reagan indulged anew in

By Joseph Kraft

ideological sloganeering. The Russians, he said, "believe in the one-world Communist state, the world of revolution." But if Mr. Gorbachev is fixed in that conviction, there is little point in trying to reach an accord with him. And still less in disciplining American military and intelligence services.

Robert McFarlane, the president's national security adviser, knows much better than that. In a Santa Barbara speech, wrongly billed as "hard-line," Mr. McFarlane held out the possibility of "in-cremental improvements" in Big Two relations. He named several conditions, including changed Soviet approaches to human rights which is not likely. But he cited two others: regional issues and Russia's unconstrained defense buildup.

There, if Mr. Reagan knocked some heads together, accommodation

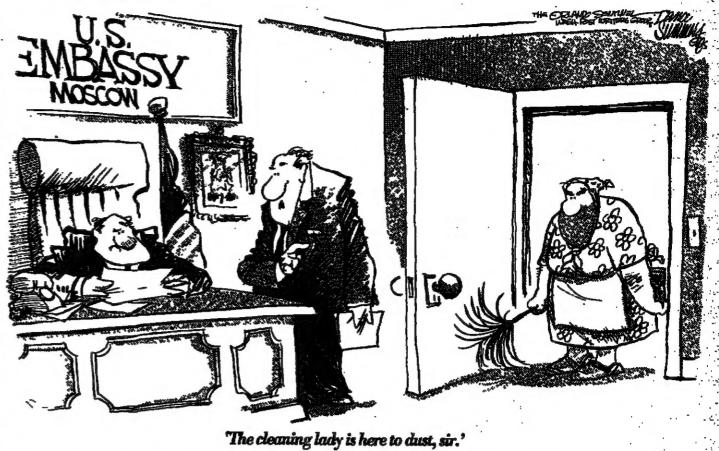
might indeed be possible.
But while Mr. McFarlane is making an opening for progress at the summit, his status in the Reagan administration is unclear. The inside gossip is that the national security adviser has not been happy in his job and wants out. The gossip weakens Mr. McFarlane's hand.

Secretary of State George Shultz also knows that heads have to be knocked together. But his style is to emerge as the man of consensus whom everybody trusts. In the past, he used Mr. McFarlane to run the ball against his bureaucratic rivals. Recently he has been lying back to the point of fading from view. He has had nothing to say about Big Two relations, South Africa, Central

very essence of foreign policy.

To be sure, Mr. Shultz will be meeting the new Soviet foreign min-ister. Eduard Shevardnadze, at the United Nations next month. But United Nations next month. But Mr. Shultz's bargaining instinct is to avoid seeming eager. With Mr. Gorbachev pressing for accords, Mr. Shultz naturally hangs back. Inside the bureaucracy, moreover, he likes to win victories quietly, with everything set up in advance so that opponents have to throw themselves in the control of an ongoing train to head. front of an ongoing train to head him off. But there is no ongoing train now. There is a new Soviet leader with abundant public rela-

tions skills. And Washington seems, baffled as to how to handle him. So Mr. Reagan slouches toward Mr. Gorbachev ahead of the summit, flashing contradictory signals. Los Angeles Times Syndicate



# We Are Ignoring the Plutonium Issue at Our Peril

GENEVA — Delegates of the 130 member nations of the treaty on the nonproliferation of nuclear weapons began meeting here on Tuesday for a monthlong review of the accord. But the matter that should be most on their minds is the one that will receive least attention.

Plutonium: the original "manmade" element; the stuff of the first atomic test and of the bomb that destroyed Nagasaki; a waste product of civilian nuclear reactors and now the preferred fuel of the future of the nuclear power industry. Each year 100,000 pounds (45,000

kilograms) of plutonium are being discharged as waste in the spent fuel of nuclear power plants throughout the world. Industry wants to recover the plutonium and use it to supplement fresh reactor fuel. In this way, supplies of nonexplosive uranium fuel can be conserved and the world's uranium resource extended.

The problem is that plutonium, separated from spent fuel, becomes an explosive. Less than 15 pounds is needed for an atomic bomb.

The amounts of explosive plutoni-um to be brought into existence for use in civil programs are staggering. Within the next decade, explosive plutonium for civilian applications will eclipse the 200 tons that the superpowers now use in weapons. By the year 2000, some 3 million pounds of plutonium will have been produced in spent fuel — the equivalent of about 200,000 nuclear weapons, compared with the 50,000 now deployed by the superpowers - of hich nearly a million pounds may be separated into explosive form.

Why all this plutonium? Is it needed? Can it be monitored and controlled down to the relatively few pounds that, if diverted by nations or stolen by terrorists, could be turned into bombs? Similar questions need to be asked regarding the other nuclear explosive material, highly enriched uranium, the stuff of the Hiroshima bomb, which is produced in smaller but significant quantities to fuel many research reactors worldwide.

These questions go to the heart of mankind's need to control the atom or to be controlled and destroyed by it. They should be high on the agenda of the current NPT review conference. Yet, by all indications, they will receive scant attention at a conference preoccupied with protests about unfulfilled treaty commitments by the superpowers to curb their arms race and by nuclear suppliers to provide all the nuclear assistance de-

manded by treaty states.

There are a number of factors behind this bizarre neglect of the proliferation dangers of explosive plutoni-um and uranium. The treaty itself is blind to the weapons potential of these materials so long as they are dedicated to peaceful purposes and subject to a system of audits and inspections known as "safeguards" administered by the International Atomic Energy Agency.
The treaty is crafted to prohibit the

manufacture of nuclear devices, not the materials needed to make them explode. By making explosions and the acquisition of explosive devices the basic measure of proliferation. the treaty permits nations to acquire the technology and materials re-quired for bomb-making short of acmal fabrication of devices.

The treaty provides a cloak of le-gitimacy for "latent" proliferation in the form of stockpiles and know-how that can be rapidly transformed into nuclear arsenals at a time of regional or global crisis. The treaty also con-tributes to the danger of theft of nuBy Paul L. Leventhal

clear explosive materials by terrorists - a danger that increases in proportion to the amounts of materials produced, traded and used.

The impending widespread com-mercial use of nuclear explosive ma-terials confronts the world with the most momentous decision on the ap-plication of atomic energy since the decision to drop, rather than demonstrate the bomb over Japan. It is not too late to avoid the plutonium path.

Most commercial reprocessing of spent fuel has taken place in France and Britain. Although some 60 tons of civilian plutonium have been sepa-rated worldwide, (including Belgium, West Germany, India, Japan and the United States) more than 90 percent remains in France and Britain. Fourfifths of spent fuel from modern plants remains unreprocessed.

The economics of processing and using plutonium is unfavorable in the extreme. Original assumptions that of nuclear energy for peaceful uses."

On the other hand, the IAEA is extreme. Original assumptions that plutonium would be needed to aug- authorized by statute, but was never ment scarce supplies of uranium have empowered, to assume a task it can tion Science Monitor.

proved false. The world resource of uranium is projected to be as high as 20 million tons — enough to provide a lifetime supply of fuel for at least 4,000 nuclear power plants compared with about 300 now operating. For plutonium to become economical uranium would have to increase in price to \$150 a pound, compared with its present price of about \$20.

Of greater concern, the IAEA — long defended by nuclear advocates as having an effective safeguards system — is now widely acknowledged to lack both the technical and the political means to detect and give timely warning of diversions of nationally held explosive nuclear materials. The IAEA was never given the police authority to prevent such diversions, even though the treaty calls for application of IAEA safeguards "with a view to preventing diversion

rated form or contained in spent fuel. It is time that explosive plutonium and uranium were seen for what they are: unnecessary and too dangerous for world commerce. Nuclear power and research reactors can be run efficiently and effectively without them. Continued failure by the public to demand that policymakers constrain those who would make civilian fuels out of atom-bomb materials will lead inevitably to a world in which nuclear explosives and nuclear violence are commonplace. Such a world would be horrible. The NPT conference is

the logical place to start the move away from nuclear proliferation. Control Institute in Washington, is an observer at the NPT conference. He was responsible as a U.S. Senate aide for legislation leading to enactment

enabling them to run down their con-ventional armies. He dismisses the notion that Third World govern-

ments are too unstable to be trusted

with them. Since many are military,

or militarily-influenced governments.

Mr. Waltz argues that the military's

inbuilt soberness will triumph over

the rashness of civilian policymakers.

In reality there are very good rea-

sons why Third World countries should not have nuclear weapons. At

the simplest the more such arms exist,

the greater the chance that a leader.

when put in a corner, will give the

order to use one. Once nuclear weap-

ons are used, the 40-year-old taboo

against their use will be broken. It

nonproliferation issues, argues this point in the current issue of Foreign

Policy. He observes that the risks of

the use of nuclear weapons "are even

greater in the early stages of a nuclear

pre-emptive attack ... [The Third World countries] shortage of ad-

vanced electronic safety locks and secure battlefield communications

networks all indicate that the danger of nuclear weapons use by new prolif-

eration far exceeds that embedded in the U.S.-Soviet relationship,"

vital commitment and moral norm

tant factor of the treaty:
On present performance the West,
the Soviet Union and the China are

self-disciplined? So far, contrary to

International Herald Tribune,

should not be taken for granted.

But sensible argument is not every-

of the Nuclear Nonproliferation Act. This comment appeared in The Chris-

# Nonproliferation Pact Sets Moral Norm

LONDON — Pushing a senior Pa-kistani cabinet minister to the wall during an argument about Pakistan's nuclear weapon program, he shot back: "You have it. You say it keeps the peace. Why can't we?"
Even during a relaxed dinner in

Islamabad, it was a difficult question to answer, especially when some national leaders display resentment and annoyance at being preached at by the white race, whose own track record on armaments and wars is poor. It is this kind of raw emotion that Western and Soviet bloc delegates will encounter at the monthlong review in Geneva of the Nonprolifera-

tion Treaty drafted in 1968. The NPT is one of the most remarkable international treatics. Some 130 countries have ratified it, voluntarily relinquishing their sovereign right to build nuclear weapo And the few who have not, like Pakistan and India, feel immense pressure

to be beholden to it. One gauge of the NPT's effect is that in 1963 President John Kennedy envisaged a world in the 1970s with 15 to 25 nuclear weapon states. Apart from America, the Soviet Union, Britain and France only China pres-ently has a major nuclear weapons program. Israel probably possesses a handful. Pakistan, India and South Africa may be within months of be-

ing able to assemble a bomb. Other "danger zone" countries, like Brazil Argentina and Taiwan are perhaps years away. Significantly, however, not since 1974 when India conducted a test of a "civilian" nuclear explosion has there been a confirmed report of a nuclear test, other than by the Big Five.
India and Pakistan, in particular,

play a kind of sublimated nuclear diplomacy with each other. The other day Prime Minister Rajiv Gandhi was accusing Pakistan of being near to having a nuclear weapon.
But this kind of talk by India has

gone on for years. It is four years now since I was told in New Delhi by high-level government officials and by the U.S. Ambassador to India that Pakistan was less than a year away from having a bomb. While it is likely that Pakistan has now reached the position where it has only to put in the last few screws to have one, the fact is Pakistan chooses not to. And

By Jonathan Power

India, having shown it can explode a "device", has chosen to go no further. There are, it appears, great moral and political constraints. The NPT, even if not signed, is a norm. It is surprising, then, that many

people continue to argue that it would not be too serious a matter if a number of Third World countries went nuclear. Professor Kenneth Waltz, a former CIA expert on nuclear matters, in a paper published by the International Institute for Strategic Studies, argues that nuclear weap-ous could provide a stabilizing bal-ance in a Third World conflict, just as they do in the East-West context.

Indeed, since they are relatively cheap, he believes they could save developing countries a lot of money,

## LETTERS Oppression by Racism

I respect the thoughtful and coura-geous criticism of two U.S. allies made by Mark A. Bruzonsky in his analysis of oppression in Israel and South Africa ("Criticizing South Afri-ca: Israel Should Clean Up Its Own Act," Aug. 22). This is in marked contrast to the elitist mishmash of examples irrelevantly presented on the same page by George F. Will ("Alight From the Tiger and Be Eaten?") that gloss over the singular op-pression of legalized racism in South Africa and mock the efforts of Bishop Tutu for swift and peaceful change. MARGARET WARD.

A Galician Precision

Bielefeld, West Germany.

Regarding the feature "Out on the Celtic Fringe" (Weekend, Aug. 9) by Stephen Williams:

To most of the three million people who speak the Galician language and to the linguists who are aware of its unique morphology, the assertion that it is merely a dialect or a mixture of Spanish and Portuguese is not a particularly popular one.

DAVID D. GREEN. Santiago de Compostela, Portugal.

# Nicaragua handle: taking international custody of "excess" nuclear explosive materials. This includes phytonium in sepa-Is Haitian By Michael Hooper

Reagan's

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N EW YORK — President Roncountry close to the U.S. southern border that is "a totalitarian dungeon" given to holding Soviet-style sham elections, persecuting the church and suppressing internal dis-sent. He warns that if nothing isdone, "a tidal wave of refugees" will " flood the United States.

In a sense, the president is right: There is such a country. But he seems The writer, president of the Nuclear to have made a mistake in geography. The neighbor that best fits his description is not Nicaragua, but Haiti:

According to the Haitian government, virtually all Haitian adults voted in the referendum on July 22, and 99.98 percent backed the system imder which Haiti is ruled by Jean-" Claude Duvalier, president for life with the right to name his successor.

Such results put most Soviet bloccountries to shame. They rank right behind the 1983 elections in Albania when only a single "no" vote was recorded, and behind the results of the 1971 referendum in Haiti, in which 100 percent of the voters were recorded as approving François Du-valier's designation of his 19-year-old son to succeed him.

The referendum shed some light on Haiti's treatment of the the church and of internal dissent. The country's principal alternative source of news; the Roman Catholic Church's radio station, had broadcast items gently poking fun at the referendum. On July 26, the priest who directs the station and two fellow priests were summarily expelled from Hairi. Several of Hairi's small-circulation.

weekly journals have also tried, in. could be the beginning of the end.
Joseph Nye, the former state de-partment official responsible for varying degrees, to express independent views, and they have been dealt with similarly. Over the last few years, their editors have endured jailings, beatings during interrogation, and exile. The editor of one weekly acknowledges that he practices selfcensorship to stay in business.

But is Haiti really a "totalitarian."

program, when new weapons are tempting and vulnerable targets for a dungeon?" Consider the recent experience of some young Haitian intellectuals. Last November, some 35 of them were rounded up and taken to a military detention and interrogation center, where they were confined under appalling conditions. Several were severely tortured. The minister of the interior and national defense, Roger Lafontant, was said to have presided over the torture. Some of the victims say the minister helped to inflict the wounds. -

thing in a world of political sensitiv-ities. If the present nuclear countries want to make sure the NPT remains a The 35 were freed on April 30, and. they are going to have to do more to keep their end of the bargain. At the two were ordered to leave the country. No court had a say about their arrest, confinement or release, so they cannot obtain redress.

keep their end of the bargain. At the review conference they are going to be reminded again and again that they have failed to honor Article VI of the treaty, which requires the miclear weapons' states to take steps towards disarmament. Third World signatories believe this is an important factor of the treaty. Finally, there is the matter of refu-gees. The Reagan administration continues to deal harshly with the Haitian "boat people" who arrive on U.S. shores. The Coast Guard patrols effectively deny fleeing Haitians the right to apply for U.S. asylum. If the flight of refugees is an index of repression, surely need for these measures says something about Haiti. going to turn up almost emptyhanded. Why then, as my Pakistani friend would be the first to ask, should proud Third World countries be so

The writer, a lawyer, is executive director of the National Coalition for Hatian Refugees. He visited Haiti last month on behalf of Americas Watch, a human rights organization. He contributed this to The New York Times. Mr. Kennedy's expectations, their self-denial has been admirable. But it



# Priest's Family Seeks to Spotlight 7 'Forgotten' U.S. Hostages

Nearby, a world map is dotted with lies who try to keep their relatives lies who try to keep their relatives. pins marking places where the Reverend 1 among places where the Reverend 1 erend Lawrence Martin Jenco has

Across the room from the clock

car in Beirut by masked gunmen. The 50-year-old priest, the head of Catholic Relief Services in Lebanon, is one of seven American men to 17 cities in 10 states.

One night each week, Father Jenco's relatives gather in the din-ing room here to discuss ways of ensuring that the United States does not forget the seven hostages and keeping pressure on the U.S. government to work for their re-

They shouldn't be given sec-ond-class citizenship, said An-drew Mihelich, a nephew of the priest. He and others in the family say they believe that the Reagan

# U.S. Orders **Jet Engine** Inspections

New York Times Service WASHINGTON — The Federal Aviation Administration has ordered inspections of Pratt & Whitney jet engines on a fourth of the airliners operating in the United

More than 1,000 airplanes are covered by the U.S. order, but a substantial number could be exempt from the special inspection if they are covered by an existing FAA engine monitoring program. The U.S. action came Wednesday as British authorities ordered inspections of engines on about 60 airliners.

The inspections are for possible cracks in the combustion chambers, which investigators believe may have caused a fire Aug. 22 aboard a Boeing 737 airliner in Manchester, England

British Airways said Wednesday that four of its Boeing 737s had been grounded after cracks were found in their Pratt & Whitney jet engines. The Associated Press reported from London.

The number killed in the Manchester crash rose to 55 when another passenger died of his burns Wednesday.

The British inspections, announced Tuesday, led to the grounding of planes using the en-gine. The order delayed flights and provoked some cancellations by

Although the FAA said its U.S. inspection order was not expected to significantly disrupt airline service, industry sources noted that it takes eight hours and up to three

mechanics to inspect one engine. An FAA spokesman said that preliminary indications pointed to the likelihood that one of nine combustion chambers in an engine had broken loose, severing a fuel line and starting the Manchester fire.

By Larry Green
Los Angeles Times Service
JOLIET, Illinois — In the dining that it made to the release of the Trans World Airlines passengers taken hostage and freed in June. administration has not made the planted as seven helicopters hover partment. They do not know how

served. One pin is stuck in Leba-have remained relatively invisible

at the State Department's request. and map is a picture of Father Jenco. The photograph is illuminated by the flame of a votive candle as it has been of a votive candle as it ha dle, as it has been for the last 234 has all the polish of a high-priced days since he was bundled into a public relations crusade, with balloons. T-shirts, posters, videotapes and television interviews.

The family has carried its cause

pring held hostage, apparently by a shadowy group called Islamic Jihad. The group is believed to be an extremust Shiite Moslem cell with a "Freedom Day or Prayer for the Carren Nos Forgotten" near Los Angeles. They have scheduled a press conference and a ceremony at

overhead.

The family also will appeal directly for help in a carefully worded letter to President Hafez al-Assad

They shouldn't be given second-class citizenship.'

Andrew Mihelich Nephew of the Reverend Lawrence Martin Jeneo

of Syria, who played a key role in obtaining the release of the TWA hostages. Representative George M. O'Brien, a Republican who represents the Joliet district in Congress.

disappointments and the resulting

unrest on their domestic scene, and

it's due also to the rising emotional

American debate about sanctions

Africa" movement had helped

raise the issue to the forefront of

American political rhetoric," and

caused negative feedback from

are causing" the unrest, the official

"I'm not saying that Americans

He said that the "Free South

and tougher action."

South Africa "

has arranged for the letter to be delivered this week to Mr. Assad, The family last heard from Father Jenco on April 26 in a letter which seven rose bushes will be passed to them from the State De- TWA plane.

the government received it. A week one official said. "They knew the later, Islamic Jihad released a pic- risks." ture of the priest.

Islamic Jihad."

ther Jenco "spent most of his evenings without lights listening to the bombs and the rockets," his brother said, adding: "He slept under his desk. He told a fellow priest that he could not afford the luxury of walking for fear he would be kid-

"He had a chance to come out of there." Mr. Jenco said, "but he refused because he said he had a job

State Department sources said that while the U.S. government does not state its position publicly. it considers the seven hostages to be different from those held on the

"Hearing them called 'the for-"We don't have a human face we gotten seven' makes me furious." can communicate with," said John said a diplomatic source who spoke Jenco, a brother of Father Jenco. on the condition that he not be Nobody has ever said they are the identified. "If people only knew the hundreds of hours and the hun-Before his kidnapping Jan. 8. Fa- dreds of contacts we've made on

> Other Americans missing in Lebanon are: the Reverend Benjamin Weir, 61, a Presbyterian minister from California who was kidnapped on May 8, 1984; Terry A. Anderson, 37, Beirut bureau chief for The Associated Press, kidley, 56. a political officer at the U.S. Embassy, kidnapped on March 18, 1984; David P. Jacobsen, 54, of Huntington Beach, California, director of the American University Hospital, kidnapped May 28; Peter Kilburn. 60. a librarian at the American University who failed to report for work last Dec. 3, and June 9.



Lawrence Martin Jenco

Thomas Sutherland, 54, acting dean of the American University's agriculture department, kidnapped

# U.S., Vietnamese Report Progress on MIA Issue

HANOI - U.S. and Vietnamese officials said Thursday that they had productive and substantive talks on settling the issue of American servicemen missing in action in the Indochina war.

The head of the U.S. delegation, Richard Childress, said after a two--day meeting that both sides had drawn up separate working plans that a joint technical group would try to reconcile soon, "We've try to reconcile soon. reached some very good basic un-derstandings," he added.

He said that the U.S. expressed its appreciation to Vietnam for its commitment to settle the issue within two years and "our hope for productive efforts in the future, vhich we feel are coming."

The acting Vietnamese foreign minister, Vo Dong Giang, said he agreed with the U.S. assessment that the talks were "very productive and substantive."

Mr. Giang said the question of a U.S. office in Hanoi to speed up resolution of the issue would be discussed at a higher level. Viet-nam, he said, would welcome U.S. financial assistance for the task but would not request it.

"What we expect from the U.S. is gave women the right to vote.

its contribution in creating an atmosphere of detente," he said, so that "we can have favorable conditions to mobilize the people to take part in the search for MIAs; that is more important than any financial

contribution." The United States still lists more than 2,400 Americans as missing in Indochina — 1,820 in Vietnam, 556 in Laos and 82 in Cambodia.

## **U.S. Feminist Group** Plans ERA Campaign

The Associated Press PITTSBURGH - Eleanor C. Smeal, president of the National Organization for Women, says she plans to begin a grass-roots cam-paign to revive the proposed Equal Rights Amendment and to press

for civil rights.

Ms. Smeal, 45, who was re-elected president of the feminist organization July 21, takes office Sunday. "We've had enough of reactionary politics," she told about 200 supporters at a rally Monday honoring the 65th anniversary of the ratification of the 19th Amendment, which

## Washington Official Plays Down U.S. Influence on Pretoria But the official said it was pre-mature and unwise to read what impatience at the lack of reform this began. That's due both to black the official said, "Sure it's emotion-

vaguely phrased.

public places.

By John M. Goshko

Washington Past Service
WASHINGTON — The Reagan administration believes that "Americans are deluding themselves if they think they have decisive influence" to end apartheid in South Africa through sanctions and other pressures, according to a senior administration official.

The official said in an interview Tuesday that this assessment of the situation explained President Ron-"ald Reagan's determination to ad-bere to his "constructive engagement" policy of trying to influence the South African government through dialogue and persuasion, despite growing sentiment that the policy has failed and should be replaced with a tougher, more punitive approach.

At the same time, the official criticized the South African government for being "bloody-minded" and having a "tendency to shoot itself in the loot."

He indicated that the Reagan administration has continued to pressure the South African government, both by urging the unconditional release from prison of the black nationalist leader Nelson Mandela and by declaring its support for an elimination of all forms of legal oppression of blacks and, eventually, for a democratic, multiracial South African state.

identified on the ground that, if deeper in recent weeks." named, his comments might be regarded as personal opinions rather than a statement of a unified administration position. He said that the interview was intended to clarify the administration's thinking and correct what it regards as misunderstandings about the nature of "constructive engagement."

Responding to assertions that the administration's five-year adherence to its policy has failed to produce significant reform or to stave off the threat of civil war in South Africa, the official said:

"The past 12 months have seen epressing cycle of violence. The debate we are having in this country has been fueled by the wave of violence and repressions, detentions and more violence."

He said that the reform proces had suffered as a result, as had the United States' relationship with South Africa.

"Today," he said, "South Africa is less responsive and more rattled and more bloody-minded, you might say, than it was before all

storage tank No. 3 at the Beijing airport, slivers of paint, rust and

grime were discovered, the report

Filters of tankers on the airport

was referring to what experts on said. "I'm just saying that the two 'We've never argued that simply desegregating swimming pools or park benches is an answer,' a top U.S. official said.

He also said that Mr. Reagan

was misunderstood when he said in

a recent broadcast interview that

Mr. Botha's government was a "re-formist administration" because it

has eliminated segregation in some

Mr. Reagan, the official said,

societies are not on the same wavelength."

The official acknowledged that the Reagan administration had been led to expect that President Pieter W. Botha's speech on Aug. 15 would contain a blueprint for reform proposals by South Africa's government. In fact, the speech was widely seen as a defiant warning that Pretoria will not depart significantly from its system of whiteminority rule.

"There's not much to be optimistic about right this week," the official said in reference to Mr. Botha's speech. "The government there has managed to shoot itself in the foot The official, who is closely in- on quite a number of occasions volved with the conduct of U.S. recently. And there seems to be a policy in Africa, declined to be sense of digging themselves in

South Africa call the manifestations of "petty apartheid," such as segregated hotels and swimming pools and was trying to praise the Botha government's moves ending some of those practices.

But, the official insisted, while such measures are considered encouraging, Mr. Reagan regards them only as partial, interim steps toward the U.S. goal of a dismantling of the larger, so-called "grand apartheid" system that is the codified basis of South African life and its replacement by a democracy open to all races.

The administration, while continuing to regard sanctions as "selfdestructive and counterproduc-tive," believes that the legislation expected to emerge from Congress next month is intended as a "sharp

the south African government to be coming months.

This is a drawn-out, protracted an interesting package of ideas that might have something in it. I'm not struggle between a white nationalthey mean."

be most effective.

would obviously hope to see signif-icant black leaders test the govern-limited influence that we do have ment's readiness and not simply can be of help - is the deterioraescalate preconditions on their tion that breaks down the channels side. Right now, both sides are of communication between the two playing a procedural game, and it's sides. time to get on with it — to see "What would satisfy us? The an-people released, to see the state of swer is simple and unequivocal; an logue and negotiation."

al. I understand that. But the emo-Mr. Botha said in strictly negative and is not an attempt to force U.S. tion is based on a kind of naive lack terms and to ignore its hints of policy onto a punitive course, the willingness to negotiate however official said. of recognition of where things were 10 years ago, where things were 150 "The policy is not one of quiet years ago. The system has been going on there for 330 years.

diplomacy; that's a factic, not a policy," he said. "Nor is the policy one of friendship, or, as some have "But now we have a kind of sense that, gee, there's a series of buttons charged, all carrot and no stick. on my telephone that we could The problem is how to be most push if only our heart was in the effective - how to use your diploright place, and we could make the whole thing end. In other words, macy in the way that you think will there is the illusion of influence. He continued: "We hope to see We need a greater sense of history. We also need a greater recognition of the limits on our influence in this country,

The official warned that while the violence in South Africa had perhaps "stepped up the pressure and timetable for change," he did the South African government take not expect to see a solution in the

saying it does. We don't know yet, ism and a black nationalism," he What they must do is clarify what said. "It's been going on for a generation, and it's going to go on for a On the other side, he said, "We while longer. But what has to be

emergency ended, to move to dia- end to apartheid and its replacement by a system based on justice. One of the things that makes it We've said it repeatedly. We've so hard to conduct a rational dis- never argued that simply desegrecussion in this country on this issue gating swimming pools or park right now is that it is so emotional," benches is an answer."

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Haitic Michael III

The target of the inspections is the Pratt & Whitney JT8D-15 en-

gine. The engine series is used on some Boeing 727 and 737 and Mc-Donnell-Douglas DC-9 airplanes. Rust, Paint Chips Found

BELIING - Contaminated Chinese aviation fuel caused a Pan American World Airways jetliner to make an emergency landing in Japan, and the supplier acknowledged Thursday that chips of paint and rust deposits were found in fuel tanks at the Beijing airport.

Qantas Airways said it was diverting flights to Manila for refueling until it is satisfied that the prob-

lem has been corrected. Eighteen foreign airlines fly to

the trouble began with a fuel blockage on a Pan Am flight to Tokyo. The plane made an emergency landing at Fukuoka in southern Ja-pan, said Yoshimichi Furakata, station manager for Japan Air

the results of an investigation into It said that the Pan Am jetliner,

an Airbus 300 flying from Beijing to Tokyo, reported July 26 that a cockpit indicator showed two engine filters blocked, a sign of rust in A CAAC Ilyushin 62 reported the fuel line.

have staff members in Beijing, the CAAC report said. Inspection revealed rusty iron dioxide filings and water in the

"The fuel really was contaminated," the report said.

apron had not been cleaned and the contaminated fuel was piped into airplanes without being puri-

In Chinese Aviation Fuel

Pan Am representatives in Beijing and Tokyo declined comment on the incident, but officials at Japan Air Lines and Qantas said that

After first denying knowledge of the fuel problem, the Civil Aviation Administration of China released us official said.

the same trouble July 25 and more complaints came from the U.S. enginemakers, Pratt & Whitney, who

planes' fuel tanks and engine filters, CAAC said.

In a June 12 inspection of fuel

The report blamed Beijing's hu mid summer for water in the fuel. CAAC, China's national airline, has a reputation for poor service. It is undergoing reform to modernize operations and improve manage-To remedy the problem, CAAC

pipelines and tankers have been eaned and filters replaced. "Since July 26 there have been no reports of contaminated fuel," it Sunday's Qantas flight from dney to Beijing was diverted to

Manila to refuel because of the risk

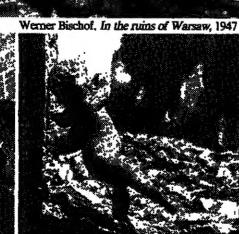
of using contaminated fuel, a Qan-

said, underground storage tanks,

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VIENNA - The Austrian parliament adopted a strict law Thurs-day aimed at restoring faith in the country's wine after a wine-doctoring scandal that has damaged sales

The ruling Socialist Party and its coalition partner, the Freedom Party, which have a parliamentary ma-

Members of a conservative oprestrictions on additives.

Agriculture Minister Gunter Haiden said the law would "signal mination to beat this unprecedent

said that this was necessary to curtail the wine doctoring.

■ 2 Japanese Wines Tainted ylene-glycol has been discovered in two brands of Japanese-made wine. The Associated Press reported from Tokyo. The ministry ordered the producer, Manns Wine Company, to recall the brands.

A spokesman said the ministry Kifu Wine, were blended with wine imported from Austria.

GENEVA — Britain and West Germany backed calls for a worldwide ban on atomic testing at a review Thursday by 80 nations of the Nuclear Nonproliferation Treaty but said verification methods had to be worked out. Richard Luce, minister of state

at the British Foreign Office, said problems over monitoring nuclear plasts continued to be a major obstacle to a comprehensive treaty. Jürgen Möllemann of Bonn's Foreign Ministry, called on signatories to overcome this by setting

up a worldwide seismological verication system. Britain, the United States and the Soviet Union signed a limited test ban treaty in 1963. But talks on a full halt to testing, including un-

and France, the other nations known to possess nuclear arms,



in much of the world.

jority of 21 votes, had a clear ma-jority in the voice vote, parliamentary sources said.

position party, the Austrian Peo-ple's Party, said the proposal would create untenable burdens for wine--growers. They voted against the law, which provides for production and marketing controls and tight

to other countries Austria's detered wine-doctoring scandal and to restore the reputation of quality

Police said four persons were a rested Thursday, bringing to 54 the number of farmers, wine traders and chemists charged with lacing wine with diethylene-glycol. The chemical, which was used to sweeten wine, is toxic and is used in

The People's Party said in a statement the law would "not stop wine doctoring, but would perse-cute 53,000 wine farmers with bureaucratic regulations."

had been seized in Austria alone. He conceded the law would cre-

Japan's Health and Welfare Ministry said Thursday that dieth-

also ordered an investigation of whether the two brands, 1978 Estate Kifu Wine and 1981 Estate

# London and Bonn Support Calls for Global A-Test Ban

derground explosions, were broken off in 1980.

The three countries are the only



French union members blocked traffic for three hours Thursday on the Champs-Elysées.

# Paris Union Activists Protest Renault Policy

PARIS - About 200 members of the Communist-led General Labor Confederation rolled 75 new Renault cars into the middle of the Champs-Elysees early Thursday, blocking the avenue for three hours to protest the assembly of French

autos in foreign countries.

They left after police intervened. The cars. which had been commandeered from a suburban Renault factory by the union activists, were towed

away.

The union has accused the automaker of sacrificing French jobs by assembling its cars at Renault subsidiaries in Belgium and Spain. Renault

lost 12.55 billion francs (\$1.56 billion) last year and plans to cut 17,000 jobs by the end of 1986. Renault, France's state-owned automaker, announced it had filed criminal charges in connection with the theft of the automobiles.

A French television cameraman was injured.

when he was caught between police and demonstrators, but there were no other reports of violence or of any arrests.

Late Wednesday, about 300 union members in Bordeaux boarded a freight train carrying Renault auto parts destined for an assembly plant in Spain and dumped hundreds of parts on the track, preventing the train from leaving for several hours.

# Mr. Haiden said six million gallons (22.75 million liters) of wine For Foreigners in Moscow Fishbowl, He conceded the law would create more work for winemakers, but Life Can Be Enticingly Comfortable.

By Serge Schmemann
New York Times Service
MOSCOW — For many of the

foreigners living in Moscow, the allegation that a dangerous powder was used to track their movements came as only another element in one of the world's more unusual

The life of foreigners here is one that blends the pressure of possible official surveillance and pervasive distrust with, on the other hand, elaborate privilege.

It is a setting that fosters both beightened suspicion and strong bonds; a world that foreigners bemoan while here and miss when

they leave.

The foreigners have apartments in a dozen or so buildings whose entrances are guarded around the clock by policemen who monitor comings and goings and turn away unauthorized Soviet citizens.

The cars of foreign residents have special license plates that are easy to identify. The telephones are presumed to be tapped and the apartments bugged, and contacts with Soviet citizens were assumed to be monitored even before the U.S. assertion that a special trackmovements and contacts.

Yet within this fishbowl, life is enticingly comfortable and safe. The dangers of crime are negligible. The apartments and other benefits allocated to foreign residents are far beyond anything Soviet citizens could ever have.

Hard-currency shops stocked with the finest goods insulate foreigners from the chronic shortages that beset Soviet society, and a spe-cial agency of the Soviet Foreign Ministry stands ready to supply not only diplomats but all foreign residents with anything from secretardeclared nuclear powers among the treaty's 130 full signatories. China lessons, furniture repair, a weekend retreat or linoleum.

It is a system that reflects a dual have refused to sign, although Paris attitude deeply rooted in the Rus-propaganda that depicts foreigners says it follows the treaty's guide-sian mind. On the one hand, there as potential spies and ideological is an awe of foreigners, a sense that foes.

# U.S. Expert Doubts 'Spy Dust' Found in wringing here about what school to send the children to, where to shop: Moscow Is Harmful

The Associated Press
MOSCOW — The head of a
team of U.S. scientists testing a chemical purportedly used to track U.S. diplomats in the Soviet Union said Thursday the chemical probably loses its cellmutating properties after it is absorbed into the body.

Dr. Ernest McConnell said at a briefing for American residents there that the team will test whether NPPD, or nitrophenyl pentadiene aldehyde, is absorbed through the skin. Normally, NPPD is muta-

genic, meaning it can change the structure of cells. Dr. McConnell said. Mutagens can be, but are not always, carcino-gens in humans. But he said scientists believe the chemical changes into other compounds they suspect are not mutagenic.

He said his team of four investigators from the National Institutes of Health and the Environmental Protection Agency would gather samples in Moscow, and expected to have preliminary results in 30 to 60 days. The team arrived in Moscow Wednesday.

The State Department al-leged last week that the Soviet KGB security police had used the chemical to track U.S. diplomats in Moscow. The Soviet Union called the allegation "an absurd fabrication."

they must be treated as special guests and isolated from life's hardships. On the other hand, there is deep distrust, nourished by official

This tends to foster strong bonds? within the isolated foreign comminity and provides a life of comfortably limited choice - no handor where to live.

So secure can life be that the U.S. Embassy has organized seminars: for families returning to the United States to prepare them for the reali-

The treatment of foreigners is rooted in the Russian past. Under the Communists, as under the czars, the purpose has been to isolate foreigners in order to prevent permissiveness and independence from infecting the Russian people. Many cities and large areas of the Soviet Union are closed to for-

eigners, presumably because of the presence of military industry and other secret activities, and even visits to so-called open areas require

prior notice to the government. . . . For those diplomats and correspondents whose jobs require contact with average Soviet citizens, it is a system that can turn ugly.

In the Stalin era, meeting a foreigner could be fatal for a Soviet citizen. The dangers are less now, but scores of dissidents sit in labor camps after trials at which their contact with foreigners was the main evidence of anti-Soviet activi-

Several times in recent years reporters have been blocked or pushed around by plainclothesmen when trying to meet with Soviet citizens, and several correspondents have been summoned for grilling by the KGB, the Soviet secret police and intelligence agency, about their contacts.

So extensive is the evidence of KGB watching that many diplomats and correspondents come to presume it at all times.

It is an atmosphere that leads tohabitually constrained conversations, as well as a special lexicon of hand signals — a knock on the table means informant, a finger pointed upward is a reminder of hidden eavesdropping.

# Church Reports Attacks on Activist Youths in Chile

By Lydia Chavez New York Times Service

SANTIAGO - Roman Catholic Church officials here have pointed to an "alarming" wave of kidnapping and torture cases over the past few months, many of them involving young people in church-based social action groups.

The church officials say the ab-

ductions have been carried out by armed men in civilian clothes in a hit-and-run style reminiscent of death squads in Central America. Human rights officials in the church suspect that the operations are executed with the participation asked the government to name a

special investigator.

"It's a very dangerous develop-ment," said Carlos Fresno, a lawyer with the Vicariate of Solidarity, the human rights office of the church. "Since no one recognizes the kidnappings, no one has to take responsibility."

Andres Dominguez, the president of the Chilean Human Rights
Commission, called the kidnap-Commission, called the kidnap-pings and torture "a return to the initial stage" of the military govinitial stage" of the military gov-ernment that President Augusto Pi-than once, and Father Rojas has nochet has headed for 12 years. In the five years after the 1973 military coup that overthrew Salva- and encourage participation in po-

president, about 600 Chileans dis-

appeared. The victims of the recent incidents have been kidnapped in daylight and held for several hours. Some victims said they had been forced to listen to diatribes against

priests and threatened with death if they refused to act as informers or leave the church's social action groups. Some were tortured by having crosses scratched on their chests and arms, they said. Human rights officials said they suspected security forces were in-

volved because the kidnappers ap-peared well organized and had acof the security forces, and have cess to radios, cars and detailed information on the victims. The incidents have shaken the

"We find ourselves facing re-poor neighborhoods surrounding peated crimes that have produced Santiago, where the local church alarm in the public," the church always has been viewed as a posistated in its formal request for a tive force. With youth unemployspecial investigator. It said that the acts were "terrorizing the faithful, and high rates of alcoholism and impeding the normal activities of the church."

ment levels of more than 50 percent and high rates of alcoholism and high rates of alcoholism and high rates of alcoholism activities of the church." drug addiction, parents have en-couraged their children's participation in the church.

"These produce a great distrust in our work," said the Reverend Patricio Rojas, referring to the kidnappings. Father Rojas is in charge of 1,000 members of the youth groups in Puente Alto, an area of 120,000 people in northern Santia-

received repeated death threats.

The youth groups reject violence

their neighborhoods.

Marcela Pradenas, 18, an adviser to Father Rojas and a first-year law student, said has been kidnapped twice, on June 12 and July 1. Both on their force. times her captors demonstrated a thorough knowledge of her work in the church, she added.

"They knew everything," she said. "They had pictures of the inside of my home, knew the meetings I had been to, and even knew about a conversation I had in the hallway at school." A civilian judge has given Miss

Pradenas police protection. But the police guard only her home in Puente Alto, and in other cases such protection has proven ineffective. Rodigo Muños also received police protection after being kidnapped. But as the police stood outside his home, the boy was

roughed up and tortured by armed men who had somehow entered the dwelling, according to Mr. Fresno. Alejandro Herrera, 19, a youth-adviser, was kidnapped on July 3 and held for several hours. He said he has received repeated warnings that he will be killed on Aug. 29

unless he leaves the church. Although the kidnapping has cost Mr. Herrera his job at a liquor plant and has frightened his mother, he said he would continue to work with the church.

"At first they made us all suspicious of one another, and some people left the organizations," he people lest the organizations, the recommendations were said, "but others have come back, tained in a letter timed to coincide. and it has made us stronger."

social groups fostering change in ers have different theories about the kidnappings.
Some believe they are carried out

by national policemen who are unhappy about recent legal assaults. Others said the kidnappings could be a military faction's way of demonstrating opposition to Arch-bishop Juan Francisco Fresno's "reconciliation" initiative. The Santiago archbishop has met with political parties in an effort to

bring the country closer to a peaceful return to democracy.

"It is a way of showing their annoyance," said the Reverend Luis Borremas, 62, a Belgian priest in charge of parishes in the Puente Alto area. "Maybe they fear reprisals if there is a return to democra-

# U.K. Curbs Urged On Smoking Ads

The Associated Press LONDON — The British Medical Association has urged the government to take immediate steps toward banning all advertising and promotion of tobacco products. The association urged-Tuesday that sterner health warnings be printed on cigarette packs and that tobacco companies be made to accept responsibility for their product

with the start of talks between the dor Allende, the elected Marxist. litical parties, trade unions or any cials and political opposition leadgovernment and the tobacco indus-



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# Hard Times, Good Times and the Producing of Art

by Samuel G. Freedman

EW YORK - "Novelists are like vultures," the Peruvian author Mario Vargas Llosa once said.
"We feed off decaying societies."
Wis simile explains a great deal about the cilemma of varga American deal american deal about the cilemma of varga american deal a cilemma of young American creative artists in the 1980s. Two generations of writers, filmmakers, musicians and visual arrists have come of age in the 40 years since World War II ended and the economic promise of the "American Century" burst into full flowers. er. Born into comfort, most of them, these creators now live in a decade that is the apotheosis of affluence, the time when, as the novelist Jay McInerney put it, "there's no cultural consensus beyond the idea that a Porsche or a Rolex are considered legitimate goals in themselves." goals in themselves."

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In their own material ease, and in that of the milieu they so often convey, the postwar artists stand in contrast to their peers in more turbulent countries and to their forebears in America, the creators shaped, in-deed defined, by the national cataciysms of two World Wars and the Great Depression. that is not to say the equation is simply experience equals art; but it does mean that in the absence of great, galvanic events, these artists must find other means and other subjects to stir their passions.

Some, like the playwrights David Mamet and Sam Shepard, have immersed themselves in the underclass in the manner of Ernest Hemingway or Engene O'Neill. The film directors Stephen Spielberg and Lawrence Kasdan have left the fantasy vehicles that typified their careers for more probing naturalistic work. The playwright Christo-pher Durang and the filmmaker Susan Seidelman have posed their questions about the status-conscious way of life through satire. Dramatists like David Rabe and novelists such as Bret Easton Ellis and McInemey have reacted with direct revulsion to the narcissism of the age, forging what might be called a literature of outrage. But the unifying factor for almost all these artists is the seuse, perhaps expressed best by Durang, tat the suburban generation has a tale to tell that is not dependent on having endured gunfire or breadlines.

"There's a line from 'Endgame' — 'You're on earth, there's no cure for that,' " said Durang, the author of the bitterly comic plays "The Marriage of Bette and Boo" and "Sister Mary Ignatus Explains It All for You." "It applies as much to someone on a suburban street as someone on a freighter. I don't think my writing is a response to the suburban experience; it's a response to life."

But as Durang continues talking he raises the other side of the argument. "It is true," he said, "that if one was worried about getting food on the table we wouldn't have as much time to worry" about one's own psy-

much time to worry" about one's own psyche. The social historian Christopher Lasch put it similarly in his book "The Culture of Narcissism": "Economic man has given way to the psychological man of our times — the final product of bourgeois individualism. The new narcissist is haunted not by guilt but by anxiety." but by anxiety."

It is true over the span of history that the well-fixed and well-born have produced inspired and innovative art; indeed artists for centuries imagined and executed at the sufferance of the church or the crown. Even amid outward security there can be the inner struggle central to art. Beyond that is a hard reality: Today's American artists, without vast patronage, must survive in the market-place as well as the salou.

But the contemporary view, as expounded by Llosa among countiess other artists and critics, is that great upheaval, great issues and great conflict give birth to great art. Who can deny the power in the films of the Pole Andrzej Wajda, the plays of the South African Athol Fugard, the paintings of the the German Anselm Kiefer, the novels of the Mexican Carlos Eventes and the Czerh Min Mexican Carlos Fuentes and the Czech Milan Kundera — power that seems absent so often in their American counterparts.

The contrast is equally extreme between America past and America present. The parents and grandparents of current American artists, in both literal and metaphoric senses, fused modernist style with social and political engagement. Hemingway, the scion of suburban bluebloods, went to war and came out calling it "something quite irreplacable" for a writer. William Faulkner and Tennessee Williams married their personal visions to a social landscape: the demise of the planter aristocracy in the South. During the Depression, the Works Progress Administration's programs thrust into a sea of poverty artists including the writers Nelson Algren, James Agee and Studs Terkel, the photogra-

phers Walker Evans and Margaret Bourke-

THE self-satisfaction and self-absorption of Americans, artists very much included, is as old as Thoreau. Nor is the self-obsessed artist solely an American phenomenon, as anyone who has read D. H. Lawrence or seen an Ingmar Bergman film can attest

Still, it is clear that in the boom decades after World War II, American artists began looking in much more than out. Many of them grew up with parents who had scraped to rise from Depression deprivation into the middle class and who made freedom from need the rule of domestic life. At the same time, modern America grew so large and complex as to dash the '30s ideal that one good person could change the system; Mr. Smith would not go to Washington in the

The Vietnam War only briefly provoked the deep self-examination that the world wars did for writers like Hemingway, Faulk-ner, Norman Mailer and Joseph Heller. For one thing college deferments from the draft spared thousands of future artists any first-band exposure to the war or the issues it raised; most of the directors who conveyed Vietnam on screen — Francis Ford Coppola, Michael Cimino, John Milius — spent the war attending film school. Certainly exceptions existed in the writers David Rabe ("Pavlo Hummel," "Sticks and Bones" and "Streamers"), Michael Herr ("Dispatches") and Timothy O'Brien ("Waiting for Cacciato"). But now, only a decade after the war, their head expertions have charged exists. their hard questions have been shunted aside as the nation at best craves a conciliatory communion on the plight of the Vietnam veteran and at worst embraces the cartoonstyle revisionism of "Rambo."

Artists without any ghosts and with a short memory of even their own times can easily enough produce a static culture — a cultural terrain that often appears barren. If



PAINTING: In the '30s the WPA fostered work by artists like Ben Shahn (right); today the graffiti artist Keith Haring is a wise investment.

Odets's cabbie named Lefty, then his equivalent today is Ann Beattie's publisher named Hildon. Other novelists simply write novels

about being novelists.

Many of the major films, both critically and commercially, were fantasy adventures like "E. T." and "Star Wars." Popular film fare, meanwhile, can seem like a procession of so many "Ghostbusters," "Goonies" and "Gremlins." The contemporary films on larger social and political topics are dispro-portionately the work of writers and directors with roots in the Depression — Martin Ritt, Sidney Lumet, Haskell Wexler, Horton Foote. These men, in their 50s and 60s, serve as the heirs to John Ford, King Vidor, Preston Sturges and Frank Capra.

If there is an overriding issue for visual artists, it is the media. Important artists such as Robert Longo and Cindy Sherman have created their most urgent work in examining how the popular media, particularly televi-sion and film, shape people's responses both to society and to themselves. The work of an artist like David Salle expresses the difficulty of sorting through the innumerable, oftencontrary images of an electronic culture.

The art world, especially in New York, functions like an interchange of celebrity and commerce, transforming the Julian Schnabels and Keith Harings from scuffling eccentrics to wise investments in months. There's such a thing as a modernist ego ideal for the artist: you do one outrageous thing and suddenly you're important," said Perry Meisel, an associate professor of English at New York University and the author of a upcoming book on modernism

The same is often true of popular music. Given exceptions like Bruce Springsteen (most clearly on "Nebraska," an album deeply influenced by the work of Woody Guthrie), Randy Newman ("Good Old Boys") and Stephen Sondheim ("Follies" and "Pacific Overtures" particularly), the most talented songwriters have directed their scrutiny inward, producing memorable work only as long as their romances or general angst could yield sufficient grist.

One counter-argument to the state of so much American art is that it reflects only too acutely the life around it. "In the '60s," said Howard Stein, the chairman of the graduate theater program at Columbia University and a professor of playwrighting, "the plays reflected the country's examination of itself, a coming to terms with our own ugliness. I would use Arthur Miller's 'All My Sons' as a model for those kinds of plays. But as soon

the stock character of social realism was as the '60s were over, the social issues went down the drain, or were done in TV dramas. I don't know what the artistic subject be-came, except the scream for help, which is a

private story."
Works like Arthur Kopit's "End of the World" and Larry Kramer's "The Normal Heart" do carry on the tradition of the play of ideas, but their respective ruminations of nuclear war and AIDS stand like lonely sentries. Is that solely the artists's fault? The fact is that, without a king's coffers behind them or even the governmental largesse of most modern European nations, American artists often must balance the creation of serious work with the need to make a living. Probing art, difficult art, rarely pays the rent.

F anything, the idea of political commit-ment ments mostly parody and skepti-cism in the 1980s. Early in the film "Risky Business," for instance, several studeuts from an affluent suburban high school are comparing the annual incomes of different professions. "Doesn't anyone want to accomplish anything? Or do we just want to make money?" one student abruptly puts in. "Make money," another responds. "Lots of money.

"The Big Chill" generated a great deal of controversy, particularly on the political left, for suggesting that social ties rather than shared political values bound a group of friends who attended the University of Michigan desirable the 'Go. The anti-year rale. Michigan during the '60s. The anti-war rallies in which they participated, one felt, could just as well have been fraternity pares. But Lawrence Kasdan. that rather than endorsing his generation's retreat from the barricades he was ironically observing it. "People thought I was saying the characters' beliefs were insincere," he said. "It's just that their concerns changed over time and their political concerns didn't stand the test of time. I never meant that they were all phony, but you have to look at where those people are now."

At the same time, there exists among young people a sincere, if inchoate, desire to connect - to some cause or at least to a life with some grit to it. The massive response to the Live Aid concert attests to the longing, as does the activism on college campuses on the South African divestment issue. It also helps explain the massive appeal of Bruce Springsteen, who can sing to a crowd of kids in Lacoste shirts about a jobless auto worker. That wistful, naive yearning for working class roots is familiar to many artists who

grew up in the middle class. "I had this feeling for a long time that it was a handicap," said McInerney, the author of "Bright Lights, Big City," the screenplay for its film version and a new novel about American expatriates in Japan, "Ransom." "I felt that I had to be a bartender or something, that the grittier strata of American life was the tory of truth and vision. And I did feel obliged, when I graduated college, to go across the country doing odd jobs - a real Kerouac number. I'm not saying I changed my class stripes, but there was an attempt not to be just another clean, well-educated white boy. But ultimately I decided I had to write out of my own experience. I couldn't just cobble up a persona from scratch. I had to trust who I was or the writing wouldn't be

Susan Seidelman, the director of "Smith-ereens" and "Desperately Seeking Susan," recounts a similar passage. "At one point I did have the idea that art had to have big themes," she said. "I admired those artists who seemed so aware of their times - the Berlin artists before World War II. I've thought at times I should do something about apartheid. But then I realized it was

Continued on page 8



MUSIC: Woody Guthrie (left) sang of hard times; Randy Newman sings of today's America.

# Another Embattled British Landmark — The Red Phone Box

ONDON — The British telephone sys-tem, which used to be part of the Post Office, has been privatized and is doing very nicely on the stock market (in July alone, shares went up by 22.9 percent). But if the company is in the plack, it is making telephone users see red. The reason is Telecom's awful idea to scrap Britain's traditional bright red metal

# MARY BLUME

telephone booths, of which some 60,000 currently exist from lonely country hedgerows to stately pairs outside London's law courts. A few hundred boxes may be left as quaint remembrances of things past.

The Englishman's telephone box is his castle. Like the London taxi, it can be entered by a gentleman in a top hat. It protects the user's privacy, keeps him warm and is, it has been said, large enough for a small cocktail party. The new models proposed by British Telecom are three-sided, transparent and banal; they expose the user's knees to chilblains and his eyes and ears to urban disorder. They could be in Disseldorf or the Bronx: There is nothing British about them. British Telecom has, expectedly, found itself under attack. Leading the battle is the

Thirties Society, a conservation group that looks on the new telephone booth rather as if ET. were ousting the Lion and the Unicorn.
"Admittedly," says the Thirties Society. which was founded in 1979 to conserve post-

1914 architecture and design, "the old boxes may not fit the Spage Age vision that the upper echelons of telephone management wish to promote. But they are still useful and practical, and furthermore much loved by young and old. They retain an aura of more spacious days. They have a solidity lacking in today's throw-away society. Their regal every and the crowns they bear add dignity to the concept of public utility."

The Thirties Society has just completed an impassioned report. The British Telephone Box — Take It as Red," which they are sending to newspapers and to anyone willing

to send them £3.50 in return (3 Park Square West, London NW1).

Why is the red box so important? Because it is so much a part of British life—just this summer an extremely successful series of tourist postcards came out featuring the box-es flanked by punks and other London fauna - and because it was designed by Sir Giles Gilbert Scott, the architect of Liverpool Ca-

thedral and of Battersea power station.

Scott's design, known as the K2, was the winning entry in a 1924 competition. It is described by the Thrites Society as stately. temple-like and thoroughly architectural, with almost square window panes, fluted corners, and a domed roof inspired by Sir John Soane (1753-1837), a leader of the Classical Revival school noted for his work on the Bank of England. Fewer than 200 are thought to survive.

In 1935, Scott designed the K6, also known as the Jubilee Kiosk, a smaller and slightly streamlined version of the K2, which was made until 1968, when a new, greatly simplified model came in. The Thirties Society is not trying to save the 1968 version although they admit that "there may be places where it forms an appropriate coun-

terpart to buildings of the same date." Another variant of the K2, of which only 50 were made and of which only four are known to survive, was the K4 of 1930, which incorporated a letter box and stamp machine. It was, says the society's report, a flop: It was found that the telephone users were disturbed by the clunks when the stamp machine was being used, and the stamps

stuck together in wet weather." According to Clive Aslet, who wrote the Thirties Society report with Alan Powers, the best place to see a fine row of K2s is in Broad Court, near the Royal Opera House in Covent Garden. Aslet attributes Telecom's plan to ban the boxes to a wish to modernize its corporate image. Although Aslet agrees that telephone booth equipment should be improved, he says this can easily be done without modifying the old boxes. Telecom's claim that the old boxes are easily vandalized is, he says, canceled out by their admission that a vandal-proof box does not yet exist.

Newer boxes have been vandalized with spray paint: No one has dared do this to a Scott box. The old models are nearly indestructible, some having been in place for over 50 years, while reportedly the new ones have a lifetime of only 15 years. Since a Scottish foundry still has the K2 and K6 molds, they could, if necessary, be reproduced in versions that are lighter and cheaper than the present cast iron. Thirties Society scouts report that 10 boxes in a light alloy could be cast for only £1,300 (about \$1,820).

T will require a vote of Parliament to put the Scott boxes under the protection of the Department of the Environment. In the meantime, the Thirties Society has been urging local authorities to act and it is especially admiring of the City of Westminster, in central London, which has cleaned up old Scott boxes, replaced or added new ones and informed British Telecom that the Scott boxes are so closely identified with the British national character that it would be unthinkable to lose them.

The Borough of Kensington and Chelsea has done little, although the boxes so nicely match the Chelsea pensioners' uniforms, but a Manchester headline ran "Hands Off Our Red Telephone Box" and a member of the Orkney Islands Council in Scotland stated that the Scott boxes "add character to the small-scale vernacular Scots and Norse architecture."

Melton Borough Council invested the red boxes with an almost mystical air: "The Scott kiosks . . . in most cases are easily recognizable links between uncertainty (and even desperation) and civilization." But the Peak District National Park damned with faint praise or praised with faint damn, it is hard to tell which: "The great virtue of the Scott kiosk," it ambiguously stated, "is that it is invisible by virtue of its familiarity."

It is said that Telecom is already selling uprooted boxes for £200 and not everyone, it must be admitted, responds to the Save the Scotts campaign. Some people even like glass boxes, but then some people would. "I suppose," Clive Aslet says, "that one or two people just do like new things."





Scott's K2 and Battersea power station; right, a new Telecom model.

# SEPTEMBER CALENDAR

## Austria

LINZ, Festival (tel: 27.52.30).
BALLET — Sept. 28: Ballet du Rhin.
CONCERTS — Sept. 20: Bamberg
Symphoniker, Horst Stein conductor.
Sept. 24: Moscow Philharmonic Orchestra, Dimiri Kitaenko conductor,
Alexander Rudio cello. Alexander Rudin cello

OPERA — Sept. 18: "Die Walküre" VIENNA, Bösendorfer Hall (tel:

65.66.51).
CONCERTS — Sept. 2-4, 9-11: Vienna Jess Trio (Chopin, Brahms, Rachmaninof, Schubert).

•Kunstlerhaus (tel: 57.96.63).
EXHIBITIONS — To Sept. 30: "1984 — Looking Ahead to 2000."
To Oct. 6: "Vienna 1870-1930 Dream and Reality: The greatest names of the Vienness Im-de-stècle."

•Staatsoner (tel. 53240).

Staatsoper (tel. 53240).
 OPERA — Sept. 27 and 30; "Muria Stuarda" (Donizetti), Adam Fischer

## DENMARK

COPENHAGEN. Tivoli Hall (tel: 15.10.12).

BALLET — Sept. 10-15: Dance Theatreof Harlem ("Giselle," "Screnade," "Streetcar Named Desire").

CONCERTS — Tivoli Symphony Orchestra — Sept. 2:, Flemming Vistisen conductor (Nielsen).

Sept. 4: Law Lohassen conductor. Sept. 4: Lars Johansen conductor (Mendelssohn Weber). Sept.5: Antoni Ros-Marba conductor,

## vo Pogorelich piano (Tchaikovsky). ENGLAND

LONDON, Barbican Centre (tel: 638.41.41).
CONCERTS — London Symphony Orchestra — Sept. I: Antony Hopkins conductor, Richard Markham piano

Beerhoven), Sept. 15: Richard Hickox conductor (Vaughan Williams, Elgar, Walton). Sept. 26: Gerard Schwarz conductor Carol Rosenberger piano (Beethoven). Sept. 28: Gerard Schwarz conductor. Pierre Amoyal violin (Stravinsky). Royal Philharmonic Orchestra Sept. 6: James Judd conductor, Crisina Ortiz piano (Handel, Rachman-

Sept. 21: Victor Pablo Perez conductor, Joaquin Achucharro piano (Tur-ina, Brahms). Sept. 27: Nicholas Cleobury conduc-

tor, Vovka Ashkenazy piano (Tchai-kovsky, Ravel). Sept. 19: English Chamber Orchestra, Daniel Barenboim conductor, Mati Haimovitz cello (Schubert, Mozart). EXHIBITIONS — Sept. 12-Nov. 3:

Roderic O'Coner.
Sept. 12-Nov. 3: "Gwen John."
To Sept. 29: "Paintings of Traditional British Sporting Events." Sept. 24-Nov. 3: Egyptian Land-scapes: Weaving from the School of Ramses Wissa Wassef." Through December: "Matthew OPERA - Welsh National Opera,

Richard Armstrong conductor (Bizet, Verdi, Britten). RECITAL -Sept. 23: Ivo Pogorelich (Bach, Chopin). THEATER — Sept. 2 and 3: "Red Noses" (Peter Barnes). Sept. 6, 7, 11, 12: "Love's Labour's Lost" (Shakespeare), Sept. 9 and 10: "Richard III" (Shakespeare). Sept 4, 5, 13, 14: "Hamlet" (Shake-

include:

speare). Sept. 27, 28, 30: "Les Misèrables" (Hugo, Musical Adaption: Boubil and British Museum (tel: 636.15.55).

EXHIBITION - To Jan. 1986: "Buddhism: Art and Faith." \*\*Delication Colliseum (tel: 836.01.11)

OPERA — Sept. 4, 6, 9, 11, 14, 17, 20, 27: "Rigoletto" (Verdi).

Sept. 19, 21, 25: "Cossi fan tutte" (Mo-Sept. 5, 7, 10, 12, 13, 16, 18, 26, 28;

eus in the Underworld" (Offenbach). Havward Gallery (tel: 928.57.08).
 EXHIBITIONS — To Sept. 29: "Edward Burra."

National Portrait Gallery (tel:

EXHIBITIONS - To Sept. 8: "How-To Oct. 13: "Charlie Chaplin 1889-

Tate Gallery (tel: \$21.13.13). EXHIBITIONS — To Sept. 8: "Bruce Sept. 11-Nov. 10: "Pound's Artists." Sept. 18-Dec. 1: "Howard Hodgkin: Prints from 1977-1983."

Victoria and Albert Museum (tel: 589.63.71). EXHIBITIONS - To October 22: Textiles from the Wellcome Collec-tion: ancient and modern textiles from the Near East and Peru To Sept. 15: "Louis Vuitton: A Jour-

## FINLAND

ney through Time." To Oct. 6: "Julia Margaret Cameron 1815-1979."

HELSINKI, Festival (tel: 65.96.88). CONCERTS — Sept. 4: Finnish Ra-dio Television Orchestra, Esa-Fedda Salonen conductor, Teresa Berganza Sept. 5 and 6: Orchestre de Paris, Dan-iel Barenboïm conductor.

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SHOPPING

 Musee du Louvre (tel: 260.39.26).
 EXHIBITIONS — To Sept. 9; "XVIII
Century French Pastels." "Drawings in Genoa: XVI - XVII Century."
 To Sept. 30: "Ingres Portraits."
 ●Museedu Petit Palais (tel: 265.12.73). FRANCE DIJON, Musée National Maurice Magnin (tel: 67.11.10).
EXHIBITION — To Nov. 18: "XIX
Century French Portraits."

OF SPECIAL INTEREST

The Philharmonie, home of the Berlin Philharmonic.

BERLIN — In its 35th year, this music festival runs to Oct. 1. Events

CONCERTS - Sept. 4: Pittsburgh Symphony Orchestra, Lorin

Sept. 5: Berlin Philharmonic Orchestra, Riccardo Muti conductor,

Sept. 7: Berlin Radio Symphony Orchestra, Riccardo Chailly conduc-

Sept. 12: Washington National Symphony Orchestra, Mstislav Ro-

Sept. 17: Berlin Philharmonic Orchestra, Juri Temirkanov conductor.

Sept. 20: Baden-Baden Symphony Orchestra, Pierre Boulez conduc-

Sept. 23: Frankfurt Radio Symphony Orchestra, Eliagu Inbal conductor, Augustin Dumay violin (Messiaen, Sait-Saëns).

Sept. 27: Alban Berg Quartet (Berg, Ravel). Sept. 28 and 29: Berlin Philharmonic Orchestra, Herbert von Karajan

RECITALS — Sept. 4: Gerd Zacher organ (Bach, Kagel).
Sept. 7: Dang Thai Son piano (Chopin, Dubussy).
Sept. 14: Omar Zobolie oboe, Antonio Ballista piano (Donizetti,

Hôtel Méridien (tel: 758,12.30).

JAZZ — Sept. 1-15: Maxim Saury and his orchestra.

Sept. 16-25: Beany Carter and his trio.

EXHIBITION — Sept. 20-Oct. 4: "Contemporary French Drawings." RECITAL — Sept. 22: Frédérich Lodeon cello (Bach).

GERMANY

BERLIN, Deutsche Oper (tel:

OPERA - Sept. 2, 6, 11, 17: "Aida"

(Verdi). Sept. 4.9, 13: "The Flying Dutchman" (Wagner). Sept. 8 and 10: "La Bohème" (Puccini). Sept. 14, 18, 25: "Die Zauberflöte"

Sept. 22 and 26: "Cosi fan tutte" (Mo-

COLOGNE, Oper der Stadt (tel:

OPERA — Sept. 8, 15, 18, 20, 24, 27: "Lucia di Lammermoor" (Donizero)

Lucia di Lammermoor" (Donizetti). Sept. 17, 19, 26, 29: "Agrippina" (Handel).

Sept. 22, 25, 28: "Turandot" (Puccini).

FRANKFURT, Aite Oper (tel: 13400). CONCERTS — Sept. 6: Freiburg Vo-cal Ensemble, Wolfgang Schäfer con-

ductor (Liszt). Sept. 7: Joachim Quartet (Beethoven.

Zemlinsky).
Sept. 8: The Koenig Ensemble London, Jan Latham-Koenig conductor (Poulenc, Satie). Frankfurt Chamber Chorus, Hans Michael Beuerle conductor (Offenbach).

Sept. 12: Musica-Viva Ensemble. Wulf

sept. 12: Musica-Viva Ensemble, Wulf Konold conductor (Poulenc, Ravel). RECITALS — Sept. 8: Saschko Gaw-riloff violin, Siegfried Palm cello, Bru-no Canino piano (Rihm, Schumann). Sept. 9: Bernard Wambach piano (Liszt, Rihm).

MUNICH. Arteurial Gallery (tel:

29.41.31).
EXHIBITION — To Sept. 8: "Ecole

•Staatsgalerie moderner Kunst (tel: 29.27.10).

EXHIBITION — To Sept. 15: "German Art since 1960."

GREECE

Maazel conductor (Dvorak, Stravinsky).

Claudio Arrau piano (Beethoven, Bruckner).

tor, Dietrich Fischer-Diesdau baritone (Stravinsky).

Eliso Wirsaladze piano (Shostakovich, Tchaikovsky).

tor, Phyllis Bryn-Julson soprano (Bartok, Boulez).

Sept. 19: Krystian Zimerman piano (Bach, Liszt).

Sept. 24: Maurizio Pollini piano (Bach).

For further information tel: 25.48.90.

eHotel de Ville (tel: 276.40 66).
EXHIBITION — To Oct. 5: "Victor Hugo and Paris."

•La Villette (tel: 533.74.50).

EXHIBITION - Sept. 11-15: "Clas-

Le Louvre des Antiquaires (tel:

297.27.00).
EXHIBITION — To Sept. 29: "Perfume: XVI-XIX Centuries."

•Le Petit Opportun (tel: 236.01.36).

JAZZ — Sept. 11-17: Claude Guilhot

and Georges Arvanits.
Sept. 18-24: Babid Reinhardt, Christian Escoude and Boulou Ferre.

Mairie du ler arrondissement (tel:

emaine du les artonasses 220.38.01).
EXHIBITION — To Sept. 29: "Four Centuries of Ballet in Paris."

eMusée Caraavalet (tel:272.21.13).
EXHIBITION — To Oct. 27: "The Big

Musee d'Art Moderne (tel:

723.61.27). EXHIBITIONS — To Sept. 8: "Rob-

ZZ5.96.10 RIGHT BANK 359.30.30

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WEEKEND

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stropovich conductor (Schubert, Shostakovich).

BERLIN FESTIVAL

(lel: 62.37.11). EXHIBITION— To Sept. 22: "Tout

EXHIBITION — To Sept 30: "Experimental Prehistoric Pottery."

PARIS, ADAC Gallery (tel: 277.96.26).

27/36.26).

EXHIBITION — Sept. 13-Oct. 17:

"Isabelle Emmerique, Patricia Giannini, Michel Lacost, Raphaël Levy, Jean-Pierre Pignard,"

tave Dorè."

Musée Rodin (tel: 705,01.34).

EXHIBITIONS—To Sept. 15: "Alain HONFLEUR, Musée Eugene Boudin (tel: \$9.16.47). EXHIBITION — To Sept. 30: "Alex-Kirilli."
To Sept. 30: "Rodin Works by Five Photographers."

New Morning (tel: 523.51.41).

JAZZ — Sept. 6 and 7: Monty Alexan-LYON. Berlioz Festival (tel: 860.85.40).
CONCERTS — Sept. 14: Lyon National Orchestra Choir, Jean-Sebastien Béreau conductor (Berlioz, Cheru-

der Trio. Sept. 9 and 10: Dave Holland Quintet. Opera (tel: 742.57.50). OPERA —Sept. 30: "La Vera Storia" bini).
Sept. 14: Lyon National Orchestra.
Serge Baudo conductor, Nicolai Gedda tenor (Berlioz).
Sept. 16: Pro Musica Chorus of London. John McCarthy conductor, John Birch organ (Berlioz, Gounod).
Sept. 18: Rotterdam Philharmonic Orchestra, Netherlands Radio Chorus, James Conlon conductor (Lizt).
OPERA — Sept. 20: "Enfance du Christ" (Berlioz).

EXHIBITION — To Sept 29: "Gu

OPERA — Sept. 30.
(Bério).

Salle Favart (tel: 296.06.11).

OPERETTA — Sept. 21, 23-25, 28, 30:

"La Belle Helene" (Offenbach).

Salle Pleyel (tel: 563.07.36).

CONCERTS — Orchestre de Paris —
Sept. 25 and 27: Daniel Barenbom
conductor, Jessye Norman soprano
(Wanner). (Wagner). Sept. 26: Daniel Barenbolm conduc-tor, Luben Yordanoff violin (Brahms, NICE, Gallery of Contemporary Art

du Rond-Point Theatre EXHIBITION— To Sept. 22: "Tout (1el:256.70.80).

Ben."

Musée de Terra Amaia (1el: Music and Dance of India.

Théâtre Musical de Paris (tel: Philippen Control of Con 261.19.83). DANCE - Sept. 24-28: Martha Graham Dance Company. SAUMUR, Festival (tel: 51.03.06).
BALLET—Sept. 20: "Contemporary
Dance" (Bejart, Heranger, Menaka),
Sept. 21: "Dance and the Soul" (Heranger, Margand).

Sept. 14 and 15: "Salome" (Wilde). Sept. 20 and 21: "Coriolanus" (Shal speare).

BOLOGNA, Aula Magna dell'Accademia di Belle Arti (tel: 22.29.99).

OPERA — Sept. 10 and 11: "Pygmaesa di S. Antonio di Padova (1el: 22.29.99).
CONCERTS—Sept. 12: Prague Phil-harmonic Choir. Lubomir Matl con-

ductor (Liszt).

•Chiesa di S. Martino (tel: 22.29.99) CONCERTS — Sept. 14 and 15: Or-chestra del Teatro Comunale di Bolo-gna, Alan Hacker conductor. (Weber. Cherubini).

•Chiesa di S. Michele in Bosco (tel: 22.29.991.
CONCERT — Sept. 16: Bucharts
Madrigal Choir, Marin Konstantii
conductor
Collector

econductor

Chiesa di Risparmio (tel: 22.29.99).

OPERA —Sept. 17 and 19: "Paradeed Elena" (Gluck). ·Galleria d'Arte Moderna (tel: EXHIBITION - To Sept 30: "Morandi in Galleria."

• Teatro delle Celebrazioni (tel:

Comunale di Bologna — Sept. 21 and 22; Oumar Maga conductor (Satie, Bartok). Sept. 28 and 29: Roberto Abbado conductor, Paolo Bordoni piano (Schumann, Prokofief). MILAN, Teatro alla Scala (tel:

CONCERTS - Orchestra del Teatro

80.91.26).
CONCERTS — Orchestra del Teatro
alla Scala — Sept. 19, 20, 21: Kurt.
Sanderling conductor, Bruno Leonardo Gelber piano (Beethoven).
Sept. 26, 27, 28: Carlo Maria Giulini
sept. deser Salvatora Accardo violini

conductors, Salvatore Accardo violin (Beethoven, Schumann). Sept. 17: Monteverdi Choir, English Baroque Soloists, John Eliot Gardiner peruque Sotolsts, John Eliot Gardine conductor (Handel) OPERA — Sept. 9, 11, 13, 16, 18, 23: "Il Viaggio a Reims" (Rossini), Claudio Abbado conductor

STRESA, Festival (tel: 31095). CONCERTS—Sept. 9: London Roy al Philharmonic Orchestra, Vladimi Ashkenazy conductor/piano (Beetho

ven, Brahms). Sept. 15: Archi della Scala Ensemble. Anahi Carfi violin (Bonporti, Pergole-Sept. 18: Orchestra da Camera di San-

Sept. 18: Orchestra da Camera di Santa Cecilia, Uto Ughi conductor/violin
(Handel, Mozart).
RECITALS — Sept. 7: Mario Delli
Ponti piano (Debussy, Scarlatti).
Sept. 14: Vadim Brodski violin, Canzio
Bucciarelli piano (Brahms, Debussy).
Sept. 17: Christophe Boulier violin,
Thomas Girard piano (Dreisler, Rav-

## **NETHERLANDS**

AMSTERDAM, Amsterdam Museum of History (tel: 25.58.22).
EXHIBITION — To Sept. 8: "Imagination Seizes Power: a brief survey of European protest movements in the •Koninklijk Paleis op de Dam (tel: 24.86.98). EXHIBITION—To Sept. 8: "French

Bibliographic History in The Nether •Maison Descartes (tel: 22.61.54). EXHIBITION — To Sept. 27: "D cartes and The Netherlands." Rijksmuseum (tel: 73.21.21).
 EXHIBITION — To Sept. 29: "Rem brandt," drawings.

# SCOTLAND

EDINBURGH, National Gallery Modern Ari (tel: 556.89.21). EXHIBITION — To Sept. 8: "S.J. Pepsoe, 1871-1935." •National Portrait Gallery (tel: 556. EXHIBITON — To Sept. 29: "Treasures of Fyvie."
GLASGOW, Scottish Exhibition Centre (tel: 332.72.44). CONCERT — Sept. 7: Scottish Na-tional Orchestra, Neeme Järvi conduc-

tor. Jon Vickers tenor (Beethoven, Ver-Theatre Royal (tel: 331,12.34). OPERETTA — Sept. 4, 7, 10, 12, 14. "La Vie Parisienne" (Offenbach). INVERNESS, Eden Court Theatre (tel: 22.17.18). CONCERTS—Scottish National Or-

chestra — Sept. 28; Matthias Bamert conductor, John Harrington viola (Berlioz, Debussy). Sept. 29: Matthias Bamert conductor Jon Kimura-Parker piano (Stravinsky, Tchaikovsky).

## SWITZERLAND

GENEVA, Musée de l'Athénée (tel: 29.75.06).

EXHIBITION — To Sept. 29: "Chagall, Picasso, Ernst, Klee, Léger and Calder: Tapestries and Engravings."

Pare Lullin (tel: 74.10.16).

EXHIBITION — To Sept. 8: "Frome-

nades.

•Petit Palais (tel: 46,14.33).

EXHIBITION — To Sept. 30: "Montparnasse 'Belle Epoque': From Chagall to Buffet."

LUCERNE, Festival (tel: 23.35.62). CONCERTS - Sept. 1: Berlin Phil-harmonica Orchestra, Herbert von Karajan conductor. Sept. 2: Ensemble Intercontemporain Paris, Pierre Boulez conductor.

Sept. 4: Basel Symphony Orchestra, Pierre Boulez conductor, Sept. 6: Washington National Symphony Orchestra, Mstislaw Rostropowitsch conductor.
Sept. 7 and 8: Royal Philharmonic Orchestra, Vladimir Ashkenazy conduc-

Sept 10 and 11; Vienna Philharmonic tra, Lorin Maazel conductor. LUGANO. Villa Favorita (tel: 52.17.41) EXHIBITION — To Oct. 15: "47 Masterpieces from the Museums of Budapest."

## UNITED STATES

NEW YORK, American Museum of Natural History (tel: 873.13.00). EXHIBITION—ToOct. 15: "The Art Metropolitan Museum of Art (tel: 535.77 EXHIBITION -Sept. 14-Jan. 5: "India!"
ToOct. 13: "Karl Bodmer's America."

"Museum of Modern Art (tel: 708.94.00).

EXHIBITON — To Oct. 1: "Kart

SAN FRANSISCO, Museum of Modem Art (tel: 363.38.00).

EXHIBITIONS — To Oct. 6: "Exending the Perimeters of TwentiethCentury Photography."

To Oct. 13: "Henry Moore: The Re-

# Reminiscences of Grand Hotels

by John Russell

EW YORK - There are hotels with which I identify to a degree that may well be aberrational. Such is their hold upon me that when I go to stay in one of them I foreswear the habits of a lifetime and give traditional sightseeing a miss. The hotel is the city, at such times, and vice versa.

This is what I do. I check in. I go up to a single room, long known to me, on the top-most floor, It has a view. I open the window, draw up a chair, sit down and look out. In other cities I should already be prowling the streets with a 1912 Baedeker in one hand and an 1897 Murray's Guide in the other. But in

this case I sit there like a frog in deep mud.
Unlike the frog. I am not crouching in readiness for an Olympic-style leap. I am waiting for the hotel to mediate between myself and the city. I call room service for lunch and dinner, and I discuss the state of the local theater and opera house with the concierge. Prompted by ruinous impulse, I make some intercontinental calls. But fundamentally the hotel, the city and I are in conference from morning till night. And the hotel gives out, uninterruptedly. When I was younger, and a charge on

other people, they resented all this very much. "We did not bring you halfway across Europe to skulk in your room," they would say. But I did not agree. In Venice, I had only to draw them to the window to make my point. In Athens, there was the Acropolis just across the way, and in Istanbul the Pera bridge and the Golden Horn. In Basel, the weight of traffic on the broad

Rhine, as seen from the top of the Three Kings Hotel, was worth a whole semester of geography lessons. In Vienna, from the Sacher, there was a great museum, the Albertina, to the right, and the back of a great opera house, with scenery being trucked in and out every morning, to the left. These were historic spectacles, and brooked no arguing. But then it was almost always so,

No matter where I was, I got the view by heart. I also noted every last nuance of my room - among them the design of the newspaper that came with breakfast - and without even opening the door I monitored the alien voices in the corridor, the alien workings of the elevator, the alien tinkle of the orchestra that played for dancing and the



Turn-of-the-century room in the Majestic, Nice.

footfall of the black-stockinged housemaids as they went about their business.

In time, I could tell one country from another by sound alone. Church bells, street cars, taxi meters, street musicians, the beat of an express train coming into the main station and the cries of newsboy, lottery ticket seller and flower girl — all bore a specific brand. And they came filtered, by courtesy of the hotel. Without the planned neutrality of the hotel, no such concentrated

stillness would have been possible. In leading this possibly rather peculiar life, I was fulfilling the wishes of the inventors of the grand hotel. It was not their intention to cater only to the tourist, or to the person who wants to be taken care of. They wanted their clients to become part of the hotel, and to think of it as a place that fulfilled their every need, thereby making it unnecessary, if not actually futile, to confront the world outside.

Rooms were huge, so that in pre-adoles-cence we could have ceilings to bounce or-anges off, closets big enough for a growing elephant, and windows that started at the floor and rose to a height of 14 feet. Service was highly characterized, with unmistakable ethnic overtones. And the city was omnipresent, though nowhere obtrusive. We did not so much see it as live it.

Sometimes the hotel brought the outside inside. The palm court spoke for the botanical garden. The thunderous colonnades spoke for parliament houses and law courts. The double staircase spoke for an aristocracy that had big ideas and lived up to them. The little shops spoke for the big shops outside. It was as if the city had been turned inside out, like a summer jacket, and shrunk

in the wash. If I do not include resort hotels - not even the best and most seductive among them - it is because one of the things that I prize in a hotel is the awareness of other people getting up and going out to work. It picture them cutting and slathering their way through a business breakfast, treading the lobby like racehorses waiting for the start, standing in line for taxis and waiting a little to one side for the limo that they feign to take for granted.

HILE dreaming of that purposeful hubbub, I go over my room piece by evocative piece, dating almost to the year the heavy glass inkwell that has long ceased to know ink, remembering the prehistoric telephone on its gibber, unhooking the 19th-century battle piece from the wall and checking it for title, date and exhibition label. If the writing paper is still headed with a steel-engraved view of the hotel, complete with phaeton and berline at the door, I clap

my hands. For I like above all things a centenarian design, a design so innately right that noth-

ing would be gained by changing it. My favorite linen has been in the Hotel National in Moscow since before 1917, and my favorite lamps have been shedding the same pale gold light in the Hotel Luteria in Paris, the Hotel Doelen in Amsterdam and the Hotel d'Angleterre in Copenhagen since before World War I. I like bells that you pull, and pens that you can freshen up with what else? — a penknife.

All this being so, I should have been crazy about a new volume, "Grand Hotel" (Vendome Press, \$45). But I would rather read the novel of that name by Vicki Baum any day. "Grand Hotel" -- the new one, that is - has some banal and repetitive essays by the authors (David Watkin excepted) who should have known better. The 416 illustrations not all of them fascinating - are captioned in a way that makes it almost the work of a lifetime to tell one from another. So I think

I'll stick with memory. Room service, anyone?

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# Art in Tranquil Times Continued from page 7

important to say something about my own

The Hotel d'Angleterre in Copenhagen.

and the Maria of the

David Mamet personifies the writer who can literally penetrate the working-class and even criminal worlds. Mamet, who grew up in both a middle-class Chicago neighbor-hood and a suburb he calls New South Hell," shipped on a Great Lakes ore boat, did clerical work in a seamy real-estate office, played cards with ex-convicts and taught writing in a prison.

"I don't think any writer worth anything goes out trying to gather material." Mamet said. "The mark of a great writer is that his writing and his life are one." As for his succession of odd jobs, Mamet said, "I did it to pay the rent, so what I gained from it was being able to pay the rent." By which he means something more: "People who grew up as I did and became accountants or lawyers or doctors never experienced that. They're the people for whom society paid the rent. Which is why I didn't write about them for a long time. There's a basic feeling of selfworth that's lacking. It's not because you live on a tree-lined street; it's because you have an institutionalized profession."

In the case of directors like Stephen Spielberg and Lawrence Kasdan, artistic growth can be measured simply in the movement from fantastic or extra-terrestrial characters to humans. Spielberg is currently directing the screen version of Alice Walker's "The Color Purple" — a Pultizer Prize-winning novel about two black sisters that is both earthly and earthy.

Kasdan built his Hollywood reputation writing films that largely evoked the adventure movies he had seen during childhood. But more recently, with "Body Heat" and "The Big Chill," Kasdan has shown an inquiring mind to match his technical wizard-ry. "Both films," he said, "dealt thematically with the same thing — the distance between a person's values and their behavior. It's just that one was a melodrama and the other was more naturalistic and satiric. It's a struggle to live honorably, and that struggle fasci-nates me." It is also a struggle, Kasdan adds, that has little to do with one's financial

status. "I don't think hardship of experience makes a better artist," he said. "You're limited by your abilities and they're not going to be expanded because you went through trau-

Durang and Seidelman illustrate an alternative, a way of using satire both to entertain and to critically comment. Their specific methods, however, differ widely. Scidelman takes a gentler tone, accenting the ridiculous in deadpan style. "Desperately Seeking Susan," for instance, trades heavily on advertising and artifice. Her characters seek romance in the personals ads and fame in television commercials; even the hero of sorts, Des, lives in a realm of illusion. He works as a film projectionist and the moviewithin-a-movie that he shows, Seidelman points out, "isn't 'Wild Strawberries' but a B-movie called 'Time Travelers.'"

Durang favors black comedy drenched in Catholic guilt and rage. "The Marriage of Bette and Boo" has alcoholism, cancer and a series of stillborn babies; in "Sister Mary Ignatius" the former students of a nun confront and then kill her; the title character in "Baby With the Bathwater" barely moves --except to try to commit suicide by running in front of a bus. ...

ART of the problem for irony, satire or world-weary detachment - all familiar viewpoints in the art of the '80s has always been in being taken as seriousy as fury. And fury is the currency of the literature of outrage, a body of work that responds to the ever more conspicuous consumption. "When you're writing about decadence and the apathy that leads to it, you're looking at a complete lack of spirituality," said Bret Easton Ellis, the 21-year-old anthor of "Less Than Zero," a novel about the sybaritic children of California. "That's America in the '80s and especially the new generation. There's never been more stress to gain style and stature and wealth. There's never been more emphasis on fashion and style for its own sake." David Rabe's play "Hurlyburly" is a pro-

totype for such literature — one of its first works and one of its most enraged. His principal character is Eddie, a movie casting director who was passionately political in the past but who, faced with the failure of both ideals and marriage, is determined to anesthetize himself with drink, drugs and sex. What torments Eddie most, it is clear, is not being able to reconcile himself to hedonism.

With strikingly different approaches, McInemey and Ellis have grappled with the same question. McInemey's "Bright Lights, Big City" is on the surface a picaresque jaunt along the cocaine trail of New York night-life. The heart of the novel, however, is a cry against the excess and a realization by the central character that he must "learn everything all over again." Filis's "Less Than Zero" follows a college student as he returns on Christmas break to his Los Angeles home. With a frighteningly subdued style. Ellis catalogues alcoholism, cocaine and hereion use, omnivorous sexuality, pornography and homosexual prostitution. When the narrator, Clay, decides to return to college, it comes as nothing less than a decision to live rather than die.

What is perhaps as striking as the litera-ture of outrage itself is the difficulty audi-ences have facing it. New Yorkers tended to distance themselves from "Hurlyburly" by viewing it as a play about California rather than about narcissism. Both McInerney and Ellis have been struck by how many readers. and friends, take their novels as baedeckers "The irony in the book," McInemey said,

was often missed. It's become, unfortunately, a sort of hot consumer item in itself, and some people take it as an endorsement of the

"A lot of the people the book is based on,"
Ellis said, "either aren't reading it because they don't read or are reading it as a travel guide to L.A. nightlife. They take it as a kind of advocacy for their lifestyle. I've gone to a few clubs lately and people come up to me and say, 'Did you really go there and do that? Sounds like fun.'"

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## DOONESBURY









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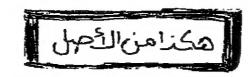
ATHENS, Festival (1el: 327.14.59). BALLET—Sept. I: Ballet Kirov, Leningrad. CONCERTS — Sept. 2: State Orches-tra of Thessaloniki, Josif Conta con-Sept. 3 and 4; Zurich Chamber Orchestra, Edmond de Stoutz conductor. Sept. 10: Greek Radio and Television Symphony Orchestra, Horst New-mann conductor, Ferenz Rantos pi-

Sept. 17 and 18: Washington Symphony Orchestra, Mstilslav Rostropovich THEATER -- Sept. 1: "Helea" (Euri-

YOU KNOW, MIKE, FINISHING MY SUITE PUTS ME AT SOME-THING OF A CAREER CROSS-







# FOR FUN AND PROFIT

# Avoiding Taxi Rip-Offs: Rules and Exceptions

by Roger Collis

uGH THOMAS, British historian and author of "The Spanish Civil War," opined that fascist parties are composed primarily of waiters and taxi drivers — "the middle classes at their worst." Whether this is true or not, both are sedulous practitioners of W. C. Fields's admonition never to give a sucker an even break.

But there's something about driving a taxi, in particular, that seems to bring out the worst. Perhaps it's because many are selfemployed, streetwise entrepreneurs, working long hours, stuck in traffic with little thanks long hours, stuck in traffic with little thanks from clients. Whether out of anger, frustration or innate cupidity, many have acquired a mastery of personalized asset-stripping that would leave the most rapacious corporate raider gasping with admiration. Some, like those in New York, have developed raideness to an art form although the French rudeness to an art form, although the French have little to learn in this respect.

Admiration, however, can turn to paranoia when you arrive in New York for the first time and are taken from JFK to Manhattan by way of New Jersey for \$200 instead of the normal \$25 or so. (A Nigerian recently got a \$200 ride from one terminal to another at JFK, no more than a short walk.) There are similar cautionary tales of those marvelous London cabbies

Of course, not all taxi drivers are crooks.

Those in Asia (except for India, where the meters don't work and drivers pursue you into the hotel to haggle for a higher rate) are the most obliging and offer the best value. Singapore taxis offer discounts and taxis in Jakaria are among the world's last great bargains. And taxis in big cities are generally more closely policed and cheaper than else where - Paris, for instance, as opposed to the Côte d'Azur.

Avoid becoming a victim of taxi rip-offs by taking the following precautions:

 Observe the military maxim that time spent on reconnaissance is never wasted. Bone up before you arrive in a place for the first time; guide books are mostly useless on this subject, so ask a friend, colleague or a neighborly flight attendant how long it takes and how much it costs by taxi, bus or train A from the airport (sometimes it's better to take a taxi direct to the hotel rather than wait in line at the downtown terminal) and whether tips are customary (yes in London and New York, no in Brussels and Copenhagen). Get a street map and acquaint yourself

with landmarks, routes and distances.

Travel only in licensed taxis; find out what they look like and if there is more than one kind (as in Mexico, where the expensive sitio cabs with orange stripes work only from a stand, while you flag those with yellow stripes and they cost half as much). Avoid the taxi touts that infest airports and train stations. These are either "cowboys" with no meter, or legal but expensive limo-type cabs. Watch out at some airports, such as Bangkok, which have a taxi desk for cars that cost four or five times as much as those in the rank outside. In Jamaica, there are two classes of taxi, for locals and for visitors.

 Make sure your taxi has a meter, that it is switched on and zeroed at the start of the journey and that it is visible. Be suspicious if a telephone taxi arrives with an unreasonably large sum aheady on the clock. Taxis in some cities, such as Paris and Geneva, have two or more meter rates -higher outside the city limit or at night. Sometimes drivers conveniently forget to change the meter when coming in from the airport. This can double or triple the fare. A favorite trick is to charge a return journey on top of this. Check on "extras" such as this and whether night rates are legal and what they are. When a driver leaps out to open the trunk you can probably expect an extra charge for baggage. Take what you can inside the cab with you. Be wary of accepting a hotel car, especially one with a "bilingual" driver. These can sometimes be viciously expensive; a cab in the street will often do just as well.

• Find out from airport information or

the hotel whether there are official rates for certain journeys, such as city center to the airport. Avoid offers to negotiate a price for the trip unless you really know what you are doing. However, in some cities, such as London, the meter applies only within a 20-mile radius of the center (Heathrow is on the meter), so you may have to agree on a fare (do this before entering the taxi). A leafler put out by the British Airports Authority gives the rules of the game and a list of suggested fares. If in doubt, ask a traffic warden on the terminal forecourt. London has a number of "minicab" companies (one is run by women for women) that operate on

# A short list of precautions for unfamiliar places

the basis of a fixed fare between their hou base and your destination. Although they do not have meters, they can sometimes be cheaper than regular cabs for extended jour neys outside the metropolitan area.

It's often hard to know whether you are being taken on a circuitous itinerary. Establish your credibility by brandishing a map and pointing to the address. Have the address written out, especially if you don't speak the language. This is important in a city like Tokyo. There is nothing more daunting than being launched into an uncomprehending city with a driver who speaks not one word of English, who has been briefed by the hotel porter and whom you suspect is losing his way.

 Sharing a taxi can sometimes make sense—in Washington, for example. But try to be sure there is no route conflict or you may end up as the last passenger paying a buge amount for a wide detour.

Taxi drivers are notoriously mean about

making change, often in order to extort a larger tip when you leave the cab in exasperation. So make sure you have plenty of small denomination bills.

• Be aware of the shop-switch scam in countries such as Thailand: You ask the hotel dispatcher to direct your driver to a certain shop and he directs it to another, either one owned by his brother or one that pays him a hefty commission. This can apply to restaurants and nightclubs as well. Cairo, where there seems to be a conspiracy of misinformation, has endless permutations of this game.

• If you do have reason to believe you've been taken for a ride, it's wise to wait until you leave the cab before remonstrating with the driver. An American businesswoman took a cab back to her hotel one evening in the center of Paris. She knew the journey was no more than 50 francs but the driver demanded 200. Not speaking French, she wrote the word "police" on a piece of paper whereupon the driver locked the doors and set his Doberman on her. She paid.

The worst horror stories are from Africa (Anglophone countries are said to be the worst). Meters are just redundant instrumentation; there's not even the pretense of sticking to an agreed fare, and being beaten up and robbed by the driver or hijacked en route are not unheard of. Having a knife at your throat is the ultimate rip-off.

In a city like Lagos, never hail an un-known taxi (ask the hotel management, not the desk clerk) and make sure that the car you ordered is really the one you ordered. The only safe way is to be picked up by a company driver. In fact, that's not bad advice wherever you are.

# TRAVEL

# Vienna, From A to Z

by Paul Hofmann

LBERTINA - A visit to the world's largest graphic collection in the 180-year-old former palace of an archduke at 1 Augustiner Strasse (tel: 52.42.32), near the State Opera, is always worthwhile. The sullen gray building contains 45,000 drawings, watercolors and etchings, including works by Dürer, Rembrandt, Raphael, Michelangelo and Titian, and a million prints from five centuries, which are dis-played in rotation. Open Monday, Tuesday and Thursday from 10 A.M. to 4 P.M., Wednesday from 10 to 6, Friday from 10 to 2, Saturday and Sunday from 10 to 1.

REAKFAST — It is included in the rates of almost all hotels. The breakfast offered by coffeehouses at 50 to 80 schillings (\$2.50 to \$4) features good coffee or tea, the omnipresent roll called Semmel, a croissant, butter, jam and a softboiled egg. Some Viennese cling to their traditional Gabelfrühstück (fork breakfast) at around 11 A.M., with a couple of frankfurters, a small goulash or kidney and eggs with a beer at a tavern for 80 schillings or so.

OFFEEHOUSES - They continue to outlive their periodic obituaries. To habitues the coffeehouses are havens away from home, places to read newspapers and magazines free, pull off business deals, make or receive telephone calls, play chess or cards, muse, write letters or poetry, flirt and even drink coffee. The beverage comes in more than a dozen varieties, from a "large cup, brown" to espresso to Turkish, at 20 to 40 schillings, which entitles the customer to linger for hours and use all the available amenities. Snacks and simple warm dishes are also served in most coffeehouses. To the foreign visitor these places offer a chance to get a bite or a drink and observe a quintessential and enduring aspect of Viennese life. A few favorites: Frauenhuber, 6 Himmelp-Iortgasse (52.43.23); Prückel, 24 Stubenring (52.61.15), in business since 1903; Sirk, 53 Kärntnerstrasse (52.73.79), a fancy Art Nouveau revival near the State Opera; Sperl, 11



In the Cafe Museum.

Gumpendorfer Strasse (56.41.58), once the haunt of Franz Lehar, now designated as a

ANUBE - A visitor may see most of Vienna's major sights and yet never glimpse the mighty stream that Johann Strauss celebrated. The Danube Canal, a domesticated arm skirting the inner city on its northeast, is a reminder that Europe's second-longest river (after the Volga) once flowed much closer to the city's core. The best view of the river is from the Kahlenberg. the 1,585-foot-high "house mountain" from which, on clear days, one can see downstream as far as Czechoslovakia and Hungary. From that hill, the Danube actually looks blue if the light is right.

NGLISH — It is taught in Austria starting at the elementary-school lev-el. This, and the dominance of American lyrics in the programs of Austria 3, the rock station that is also popular in the neighboring Communist countries, explain why many younger Viennese understand English.

REUD — 19 Berggasse is a nonde-script building in a sloping street near the neo-Renaissance main building of Vienna University. Signund Freud lived in the house for many years, and wrote many of his books and received his disciples and patients there. The study where the first couch of psychoanalysis stood is now a Freud Museum (31.15.96), open 9 A.M. to 1 P.M. Monday through Friday, 9 to 3 Saturday and Sunday.

REEN BELT — The Viennese get their excellent water from Alpine springs and can reach vast forests, grasslands and wooded hills with a streetcar ride. The Vienna Woods stretch from the Kahlenberg, on the city's northern outskirts. to beyond the resort town of Baden where Mozart and Beethoven took the waters. In the city's east the huge Prater grounds and, across the Danube, the Lobau wildlife refuge provide additional green spaces. Wellmarked hiking paths crisscross the Vienna Woods; a tavern or inn is never far away. Get a map of the public transportation system for 25 cents at its information office in the Opernpassage, the underpass near the State Opera, and look up streetcars or buses to any point near the Green Belt.

APSBURGS — The Viennese wince when they see this English spelling for the Habsburgs, the family that for more than six centuries ruled over vast domains from their city. A visitor from outer space might think they still do. Pictures of Emperor Franz Joseph as a whiskered patriarch and of his Empress, Elisabeth, as a newlywed, are everywhere. The show windows of bookstores are filled with the latest additions to the interminable Hapsburg literature. The Hofburg, the sprawling former imperial residence in the heart of the city, and the summer palace of Schönbrunn, on the western outskirts, are sight-seeing musts. Demel's, the renowned confectioners near the Hofburg, and other prestige firms proclaim themselves purveyors to an imperial court that vanished in 1918.

NFORMATION — Before plotting their program, visitors can stop at the office of the Tourist Board in the underpass near the State Opera, English-speaking women there hand out free folders listing museums, hotels, restaurants, coffeehouses, taverns and other sights and facilities, and offer advice on special events and guided tours. Open 9 A.M. to 7 P.M. daily.

EWISH VIENNA — Only a few thousand Jews live in the city today as compared with perhaps 300,000 in the days before Hitler. The Jewish contributions to arts, science and civilization — especially during the intellectual brilliance of fin-desiècle Vienna from about 1880 to 1910 - are substantial and indelible. The center of Jewish life today is in the historic ghetto between the Hoher Markt and the Danube Canal. The main synagogue, built in 1828, is at 4 Seitenstettengasse, the Jewish Community Center next door at No. 2.

The nearby Judengasse (Jews' Lane), which until the Nazi years was the place to buy second-hand clothing, is now lined with jean shops. The entire former ghetto has lately become a swinging neighborhood with discotheques, cafes and taverns, patrolled around the clock by policemen ever since terrorists attacked the congregation in the synagogue some time ago.

Kosher restaurants: Arche Noah, 2 Judengasse (63.13.74), and Orthodox Kosher Restaurant. 3 Hollandstrasse (33.35.65), in the Leopoldstadt district beyond the Danube Canal, which in the 16th century was assigned to the Jewish population because the old ghetto was overflowing.

IDS — The eyes of many Viennese melt when they look at their own or somebody else's dog but harden whenever a child is heard instead of just seen. Don't expect much friendliness when your travel-tired or bored small fry get restless. Aware of children's needs, the city has built an impressive network of playgrounds, swimming pools, libraries and clubs for the young. For foreign visitors with offspring, the nearest public playground may be in the Stadtpark, the splendid gardens between the Hilton Wien and Inter-Continental Hotels. Except in deep winter, the 300-year-old Prater amusement park with its merry-go-rounds, fun houses, roller coasters and 210foot-high Riesenrad (Ferris wheel) will delight children.

ODEN — Vienna's young generation has long embraced the international d blue-jeans and casuals fashion, but many middle-aged and elderly people look as if they had just come down from a mountain fastness, out of deep woods or from a village wedding — loden coats, diradls, green stockings, hunters' hats with tufts from the cost of the chamois. Loden makes a good souvenir and is good all-weather wear. A large assortment of Alpine wear can be found at Loden-Plankl, 6 Michaeler Platz.

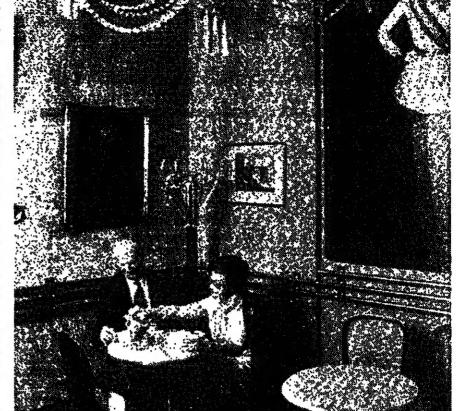
USIC - There is hardly a day without some high-quality concert, re-cital, opera or operetta performance, or sacred music. There is the bonus of visiting the places that evoke memories of Gluck, Haydn, Mozart, Beethoven, Schu-bert, the Strausses, Brahms, Bruckner, Mab-

Tickets to the subscription concerts, about one a month, by the Vienna Philharmonic, one of the world's great orchestras, are sold out before the season begins, and it requires high-level connections, dealings with scalpers, or last-minute luck at the box office to get into the Musikverein, the Philharmonic's home. For the countless other musical offerings, watch the cylindrical columns along the Ring and in other strategic locations on which notices of forthcoming events are posted. If box offices are sold out, try one of the licensed ticket brokers in the city center; they are entitled to charge a commission.

Good church music — usually one of the famous masses by the Viennese composers may be heard at the 11 A.M. service Sundays in St. Augustine's, entrance from Josefsplatz. Admission free, voluntary contributions welcomed. Watch also the music announcements posted outside St. Stephen's Cathedral and and many other churches. The Vienna Boys' Choir can be heard at the 9:15 A.M. Mass in the Court Chapel (Hofkapelle), in the Hofburg, every Sunday from mid-September to late June. Reserved seats cost 50 to 300 schillings (phone 52.12.86). The Volksoper specializes in light opera

and classical Viennese operetta. The Theater an der Wien, Linke Wienzeile, built for Mozart's last librettist, Schikaneder, features Broadway-style musicals. For good jazz, try Jazzland, 29 Franz Josefs-Kai (63.25.75), from 9 P.M. until 1 A.M. most nights.

AMES — Business signs and the telephone directory teem with Navratils, Magyarys, Zawilinskis and other non-Germanic names. Austria's cur-rent government chief, Chancellor Fred Sinowatz, is of Croatian origin. For hundreds of years, the city was a Central Euro-

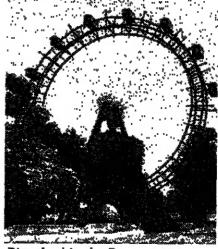


A corner in Demel's.

pean melting pot, and to a degree still is. The latest newcomers are refugees from Poland and many young Arabs who have carved out a near-monopoly in newspaper-hawking.

PERA — During its 300-day season the State Opera performs daily except on Feb. 6, 1986, when the fabled Opera Ball is held, and on Good Friday. Prices range from 1,800 schillings a seat at a gala performance to 15 schillings for standing room in the gallery; 500 to 600 schillings will buy a good seat for most performances. Tickets can be bought up to seven days before each performance from 9 A.M. to 5 P.M. Monday through Saturday, 9 to noon Sunday, at 3 Hanuschgasse, near the State Opera (5324.2655).

Nearly 500 standing room tickets are available on a first-come, same-day basis regardless of whether all seats are sold (for most performances they are). The box-office window for standing room opens two hours before curtain time, but the line on some days starts at 6 A.M.



Big wheel in the Prater.

OLICE — Relatively few policemen and policewomen in their dark green uniforms are seen in the city, but street crime is almost nonexistent. It is safe to walk in any neighborhood at any hour. The emergency police number is 133.

UASI-VIENNESE - Old-timers will tell you it's not enough to have been born in the city — one must be a gelernter Wiener, a person trained to cope with the pitfalls and ambiguities of Viennese ways. This class includes streetwise natives and foreigners who have lived in the city for some time and by trial and error have gathered enough experience to hold their own.

John Irving, the author of "The World According to Garp," may qualify. Many of the most authentic Viennese hail from Czechoslovakia, Poland, Hungary or Yugoslavia.

ESTAURANTS - Stick to what Viennese chefs can do best: Tafelspitz, the boiled, tender cuts of beef that Emperor Franz Joseph is said to have eaten every day; schnitzel; smoked pork with

dumplings and sauerkraut; venison in season; braised onion steak; fried chicken, and those rich desserts that justify a pre-emptive

Following are a few recommended places in the gemütlich category: Griechenbeisl, II Fleischmarkt (63.19.41); Leupold, 7 Schottengasse (63.93.81); Stadtbeisl, 21 Naglergasse (63.33.23). A full meal with beer or a carafe of wine will run to about 600 schillings for two in any of the three.

HOPPING — Kärntnerstrasse and the Graben, which meet near the ca-streets. However, most Viennese and practically all the many visitors from neighboring Hungary who look for merchandise not available at home favor the department stores and other businesses along Mariahilfer Strasse, a busy thoroughfare leading to Schönbrunn palace. Shopping hours are from 8 or 8:30 A.M. to 6 P.M. Monday through Friday, 8 or 8:30 A.M. to noon or 12:30 P.M. Saturday. Stores are closed Saturday afternoon and Sunday.

ITLES - Vienna has a Byzantine mania for titles. A Herr Professor expects to be addressed as such, and will take his title to the grave, as the headstones in the cemeteries show. His wife is automatically a Frau Professor. Every waiter is a Herr Ober, whether or not he is the head waiter, and about everyone wearing eye-

T-BAHN — The word means subway; a sign with the letter U indicates a subway stop. The six-year-old sub-way is safe, graffiti-free and usually uncrowded. Streets in the city's east and in other neighborhoods are being torn up, with ensuing surface traffic bottlenecks, as a new east-west subway line, U-3, is being built.

ERBOTEN - It translates as "prohibited," and many things are. Signs in the city's lovingly tended parks warn that it's verboten to step on the lawns. "Eintritt Verboten" has a sterner ring than "No Entry." Visitors used to jaywalking at home will face outraged stares and may even provoke mutterings. Dropping gum wrappers or tissues on sidewalks is a no-no too. Small wonder that to many foreigners the streets of Vienna seem cerily neat.

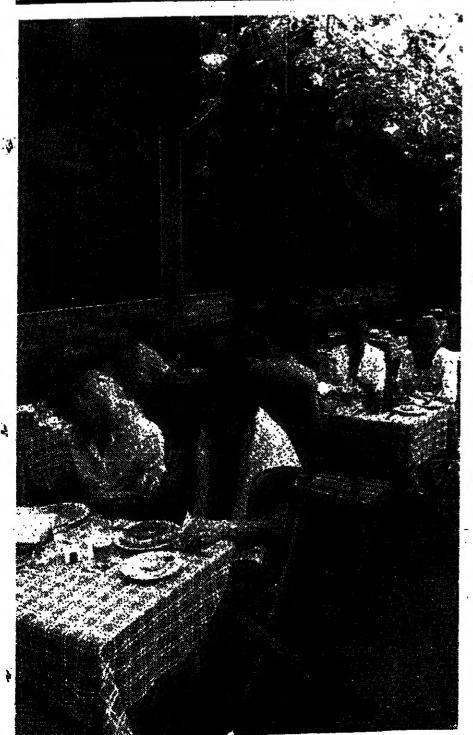
IEN — The city's name in German. It is also the name of a little river that rises in the Vienna Woods about 15 miles west of the city, runs through the western and federal district - covered and built over for long stretches - and joins the Damube Canal at the easternmost point of the Ring.

TIL XIII — Such inscriptions on chunks of stone dug up in the con-struction of the new subway line are additional testimonials to Vienna's Roman past, destined to join the many archaeological finds in the museums. The crack 13th Legion, and later the 14th, were garrisoned in what was to become Vienna from about A.D. 100 to 500. Vindobona, as the encampment was called, secured the Roman Empire's Danube frontier, and held barracks for 6,000 troops. Roman officers' billets excavated near St. Stephen's can be visited from 10 A.M. to 12:15 P.M. and 1 to 4:30 Tuesday through Sunday. The entrance is at 3 Hoher Markt; admission free.

IDDISH — Listening to the Vien-nese talking among themselves one frequently hears words derived from Hebrew or Yiddish. No other branch of the German linguistic family has drawn so heavily on Jewish roots. Few of the Viennese who pepper their everyday conversations with Yiddish are aware of the idiom's origins. The Viennese dialect, incidentally, is also replete with terms borrowed from the Slavic tongues, Hungarian and Italian, a legacy of the multi-ethnic Hapsburg monarchy. To a German from Hamburg or Berlin, thick Viennese makes almost as little sense as Algonquian would to a New Yorker.

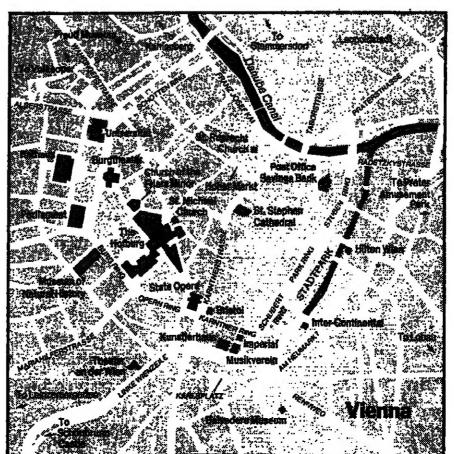
AHLKNOPF — A device that invariably baffles the foreigner who for the first time tries to use a pay telephone in Vienna. After putting the requisite oneshilling (5-cent) coin for a local call into the slot and dialing or punching the number, an answer may be heard, but after a couple of hellos the party at the other end will maddeningly hang up. The explanation is that the caller failed to press the red "pay button" and therefore could not be heard. Press the black button to get your schilling back, call again, and the moment you hear an answer press the red Zahlknopf.

Paul Hofmann, a native of Vienna, is a former correspondent of The New York Times, for which he wrote this article.



In a restaurant courtyard.

100



# Princess Diana will make the Fair 'A Right Royal Occasion'

The setting for an antique fair is all important. The Burlington House Fair, originally the British Antique Dealers' Fair, can expect to command the attention of buyers, dealers and the public as this year it is being held in the historic setting of the Royal Academy of Arts in Piccadilly.

It will also be a 'right royal occasion'. Not only is it being opened on September 11 by the Prince and Princess of Wales, but the theme of the fair marks the Quincentenary of the founding of the royal House of Tudor ton House Fair, which alter-(1485 - 1985).

One of a pair of bronze angels by "Guiseppe Sammartino". Napoli

*1723-1793*.

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ers showing oak furniture, Elizabethan portraits and pottery, as well as several items and pewter from the 'Mary

A Tudor Room is being loaned by private collectors to created by three English deal- give the Fair a final touch of authenticity.

There will be a bronze gun

Rose', Henry VIII's flagship which sank in 1545; a portrait of Henry VII, and one of Henry VIII after Holbein; as well as the Processional Cross found on the field of the battle of Bosworth, a collection of Tudor silver and miniatures, an Elizabeth I cameo ring plus wax impression of the queen's Great Seal. "Few Fairs have staged such an array of history," one of the organisers has said.

Now biennial the Burlingnates with the Paris Biennale des Antiquaries, goes international for the first time this year with exhibitors from France, West Germany, Belgium, the Netherlands, Monaco, Switzerland and the United States showing paintings, furniture, porcelsin and glass, gold, silver and jewellery, together with Oriental works of art, clocks, scientific instruments and objets d'art.

Leading European dealers will be there including Didier Aaron, Galerie Perrin and Bernard Steinitz from Paris, Bernheimer of Munich, Vanderven and Stender from Holland, and Berko Fine Paintings from Beigium.

All pieces are being strictly vetted to give buyers the best

guarantee of authenticity. Nevertheless, the criterion is high quality rather than a rigid adherence to any specific dateline. While several of the exhibits will be of museum standard, the majority will have a direct appeal to private collectors including many with modest budgets.

Several items have been

loaned by members of the British royal family. Queen Elizabeth the Queen Mother, patron of the Fair, is lending a George III gold snuff box with the royal cypher in diamonds, and The Queen is providing three Derby biscuit porcelain figures, modelled on a painting by Zoffany, while the newly formed Derby Porcelain International Society will display 84 rare pieces from more than 30 private collections.

Presented by arrangement with the Burlington Magazine, the Fair stays open until September 22. On the opening day, from 5pm until 8pm, admission is £5 and afterwards £4, including an illustrated handbook.

Another major antiques show in London is the 1985 Park Lane Hotel Antiques Fair from October 1 to 6. This, too, will have royal connections. As part of the quin-centennial of the founding of the Tudor dynasty the Board of Governors of the Museum of London has agreed to show a selection of the museum's Tudor collection of plate and pieces from the Cheapside hoard of jewellery displayed against a background of the Braun and Hogenburg map of

mid-16th century London. There will also be a portrait of Queen Elizabeth I, known as the 'Sieve' portrait. This is one of the major works of George Gower (1540-1596). In it the Oueen wears a three quarter length red velver dress and, as always, is festooned with jewels. She holds the Sieve, the symbol of Tuccia, the Vestal Virgin.

The rest of the exhibition, which is being opened by Sally, Duchess of Westminster, will show English and Continental furniture, paintings, ceramics, silver and jewellery, clocks, prints, textiles, and art nouveau and deco in the spacious ballroom of the Park Lane Hotel.

One of the most fascinating displays should be the collection of toys on loan from the London Toy and Model Museum, including road, rail (the museum claims to have

the finest collection of model Lane Fair is £4, including the 22-26. trains in Europe), air, sea, novelty and mechanical playthings dating from the 18th century. The museum, which is housed in Craven Hill, not

far from Marble Arch, recent-

ly won a special judges' award

illustrated catalogue. Early in 1986 sees another

first in London's calendar of unique art occasions. Heather McConnell, Gay Hutson and Ivan Winstone are staging the World of Watercolours, the in the Museum of the Year first fair of its kind at the Park

Admission to the Park Lane hotel from January

Says Heather McConnell: "Only works on paper of the highest quality - watercolours and drawings - will be shown. However, we shall not impose any dateline. The sole criteria for selection and display will be excellence."



Scene depicting the island of Venice. Painting attributed to F. Guardi. Venice 1712-1793.

Street and Piccadilly.

Margam Castle.

collect was his fifth Volvo.

# When Driving on the Left is Right

ondon is the centre from which almost every visitor to Britain sets out to explore the rest of the country. There is much to see. But if you wish to visit most places in the shortest time, travelling in your own car is best.

Once it is remembered that they drive on the left (not the right) throughout the British Isles, newcomers will find the standard of driving high, but the signposting not always as good, or as easy to understand, as in many European countries or the US.

Car rental firms have offices in every town and city. All the major companies offer easy form filling, a wide selection of cars and, in many cases, facilities for leaving the vehicle at the point of departure. Some will even collect it from you.

Because many visitors from overseas have families and luggage with them, companies like Town and Country, at Key House, High Street, West Drayton, Middlesex, offer a selection that includes the Mercedes automatic 380SEL, or the Jaguar Sovereign, both at £127 a day, or £765 weekly. Town and Country also has a fleet of chauffeur driven Rolls.

Without doubt a chauffered car makes shopping and visits to the theatre easier, as well as being excellent for longer journeys. Visitors can then concentrate upon the changing scenery, not the crowded roads. Chauffeurs not only park the car while you visit a cathedral, or dine in a restaurant, but they also look after any valuables you wish to leave behind.

But as well as visitors and tourists, London has a large population of ex-patriates who either live here because they like it, or because their work is in Britain. For them a right hand drive car, such as the popular BMW 5-series, is essential. Most overseas families in the UK own two, sometimes three, cars depending upon the age of the children. Few are more popular than this range of German built and designed cars which offer space, safety, speed and

Park Lane Export, who are the sole official BMW agent in the U.K. for export sales, specialise in the supply of cars for shipment all over the world at factory tourist prices. Personal Export needs to be carried out correctly if the advantages are to be maximized and problems avoided; Park Lane's very professional staff have the necessary expertise to meet these objectives and their service extends to assistance for customers even after delivery overseas.

An equally popular continental car is the Mercedes. If you want a car that is different go to 65/67 Park Lane where Trasco concentrate on coachbuilt Mercs, each built to individual requirements. Extra seats, larger boots for more luggage or company equipment, bullet proof glass, are all part of everyday jobs for this Swiss based company which, despite offering a product in the de luxe class, has a pricelist from the bargain basement.

Overseas visitors, or residents, in London can purchase a 500SEL Mercedes for \$40,000, instead of the \$52,000 it would cost in the US. A president size seven seater 1000SEL sells at approximately \$120,000 in America. In London the Trasco price is \$85,000.

Obviously, these are not cars for everyman. But the Volvo increasingly is. They are among the most popular buys by American servicemen stationed in Britain, as well as for members of the diplomatic corps and business community in London. Today the range extends from the small runabout Mappin & Webb

65 Brompton Road, London SW3 1DB. Tel: (01) 584 9361

to luxury limousines for families or senior executives. All can

be purchased free of tax by overseas nationals, subject to

certain limitations, from Volvo's export department in

London's Albernarie Street, a few yards from both Bond

A few weeks ago Volvo took a party of more than one

hundred customers on a day trip to Wales aboard the Orient

Express. The idea was to offer them a luxury day out ending

with the delivery of their cars in the shadow of ancient

cars to take you anywhere in both comfort and complete

safety." He sounded like a salesman, rather than customer.

In a way he was. It turned out that the car he had come to

One of the customers was heard to say, "These are the

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# **Users Can Pick and Choose** With 'Hypertext' Programs

By ANDREW POLLACK

New York Times Service ALO ALTO, California — Text written on paper must be in a specific order. This article, for instance, has a particular order of paragraphs and the reader will normally follow it from beginning to end in sequential

But computer-based information need not be bound by such restrictions imposed by paper. With computers it is possible to up in any order the reader desires. The concept has been called nonsequential text, or "hypertext," and it is slowly gaining adherents in computer science. adherents in computer science,

"You can provide a document that people can look at at various levels," said Frank G. Halasz, a research scientist at the

The new system is

the traditional

more advanced than

computer data banks.

Xerox Corp.'s Palo Alto Re-search Center. Last week Xerox introduced Notecards, a software program embodying the ideas of hypertext.

Section of the sectio

The second

The concept is not an easy one to grasp, but one analogy might be tours through a museum. Some provide a single Toute that takes a visitor past

all the exhibits. Others would concentrate on certain exhibits and bypass others.

Similarly, an electronic hypertext document would offer choices. For instance, a person reading a hypertext article about a company would have a choice of how much detail he wanted on the company's history and how much on finances. The concepts have been used in some electronic novels and computer games, in which the plot changes depending on choices made by the player.

But hypertext would also allow users to link different docu-

ments. Encyclopedias, for instance, now often contain cross-references to other articles, which in turn contain cross-references to still others. But following the cross-references is tedious. With a hypertext encyclopedia, a reader could press a button and jump to the relevant part of the cross-referenced article and from there to another cross-referenced article.

In short, one could hop from article to article following a given idea. Similarly, instead of just seeing a reference to another book in a footnote, a reader could move immediately to the relevant part of that book.

HIS system is more advanced than traditional data banks, which permit the retrieval of documents quickly, but do not allow movement from one document to the middle of

The first hypertext system was developed in the early 1960s by Douglas C. Engelbart, then at the Stanford Research Institute. As part of the same project, Mr. Engelbart also developed a device for controlling the computer that is only now coming into widespread use—the mouse. Mr. Engelbart's system is marketed by Tymshare, now part of McDonnell Douglas, under the name

The term hypertext was coined in the mid-1960s by Ted Nelson, an author and futurist. His attempt at creating such a system, known as Xanadu, has foundered for lack of financing. It is only now, however, that the computer technology has improved enough to allow such programs to become more wide-spread, and a few systems are being developed. At Brown University, a hypertext system has been developed to work on the Macintosh computer. Next year it will be tested in an English

(Continued on Page 16, Col. 5)

# **New Talks** On Trade Expected **GATT Nations**

Support U.S. By Stephen Weeks

GENEVA — The United States has won a battle to force major trading nations to discuss this year the convening of a new round of world trade talks, official sources at the 90-nation General Agreement on Tarills and Trade said Thurs-

Forty-nine countries have backed the U.S. move to require high-level officials to meet this autumn to discuss holding a world trade negotiation to fight restric-

tions, the sources said,
At a full council meeting of
GATT in July, the United States
invoked a previously unused procedural tactic to demand the meeting Approval by a majority of GATT members was needed before the end of this month to pass the initia-

The 49 supporting votes have arrived by mail at the GATT offices and more could come by the Saturnight deadline, the sources

GATT now must call the meet-ing by mid-October. The sources said that efforts were being made to find a compromise that would permit all nations to attempt volun-

A number of developing coun-tries, led by India and Brazil, have blocked efforts to launch a new round of talks.

They have strongly opposed demands by the United States, the European Community and Japan that futures discussions include trade in the service sector, which groups so-called invisible trade such as banking, insurance, transport and tourism

Brazil and India have said that industrial nations want to force concessions on services for concessions on traditional trade in goods. The seven GATT trade rounds since World War II have been confined to trade in goods.

Developing nations fear that services supplied by industrial countries would swamp their domestic



Bruce K. MacLaury, left foreground, of the Brookings Institute, talks with Akira Nambara of the Bank of Japan during the recent Fed symposium in Wyoming.

# Discussing a 'Dollar on the Rockies' High-Level Talks at the Fed's High-Altitude Camp

By Robert D. Hershey Jr.
New York Times Service

JACKSON HOLE, Wyoming — The most strik-ing thing is the double-barreled incongruity of it all.

Learned professors from places such as Harvard cy intervention program in the Kennedy years with and Stanford spoke of "regressions," "simulation only a few tens of thousands of dollars in the models" and "third-order polynomial lags" while nation's foreign-currency kitty. the folks from industry fumed that nobody seemed to understand that, in the real world, the roof is

"They're all so theoretical," complained James Harring of Motorola Inc. The United States is losing 3,500 jobs a day to foreign competition, he asserted, and "you haven't seen anything yet."

These sentiments were expressed at a sympo-

sium held amid the spectacular natural beauty of Grand Teton National Park, with about \$50,000 of the cost of the session being picked up by a government whose budget deficit is probably the biggest cause of the problem being discussed.

This was the eighth rendition of what has become the Federal Reserve System's premier symposium, an annual summertime retreat in the northwest corner of Wyoming sponsored by the Federal Reserve Bank of Kansas City.

This year's topic was "The U.S. Dollar — Recent Development, Outlook and Policy Options," or, as the Bank of England's emissary more acutely put it in light of the dollar's recent decline: "The Dollar on the Rockies."

They came from all parts of the country to what Bruce K. MacLaury, head of the private research

group Brookings Institution and a former Fed official, called "old home week." Here, over an outdoor buffet lunch of scallops

Newburg and roast beef, Robert V. Roosa, partner at the securities firm Brown Brothers Harriman & Co. was recounting how he started a major curren-

nation's foreign-currency kitty.

There, at the opening cocktail party, was Henry Kaufman, the Salomon Brothers economist, marveling at how he was able to keep secret his recruitment of David A. Stockman, the former budget director, and declaring that Mr. Stockman "will be a worker," not merely a double-dome adviser, when he joins the securities house in No-

Then there was Henry C. Wallich, cigar-chomping and expansive, describing the Federal Reserve Board on which be sits as a "very Impanese" collegial place. He also labeled G. William Miller, a Fed chief in the Carter years, "the perfect chairman — he had no views of his own.

And everywhere there was intense discussion of the "overvalued" dollar's crippling effect on the world economy and of the possible candidates for the two Federal Reserve Board vacancies that President Ronald Reagan must soon fill. The latest name mentioned was Representative Doug Barnard Jr., a Democrat of Georgia who is a former

The symposium is "a genuine intellectual exercise," one of the Kansas City hosts said, well aware (Continued on Page 17, Col. 4)

# **BP Net Up 5.5%** In 2d Quarter as Margins Improve

By Bob Hagerty International Herald Tribut

LONDON - Improved profit margins on oil refining and marketing helped boost British Petroleum Co.'s net income 5.5 percent in the second quarter, the company said

Thursday.

BP said net income in the quarter (\$482 million)

First-half net income rose 29 £668 million, or 36.6 pence a share, BP said. Sales increased 21 percent, to £21.47 billion from £17.76 bil-

erations are concentrated. At the same time, prices at the gasoline pump held up better than

cent rise in worldwide crude oil

rose to £344 million (5482 million at current exchange rates), or 18.8 pence a share, from £326 million, or 17.9 pence a share, a year earlier.

On a replacement-cost basis, which excludes changes in inven-tory values, BP's net soared 49 per-cent, to a record £457 million from The results were above most ex-

pectations, "They're fabulous num-bers," said Chris Rowland, an oil analyst at de Zoete & Bevan. On the London Stock Exchange, BP shares gained 15 pence to close at

Sales in the quarter grew 10 per-cent, to £9.97 billion from £9.05

percent from a year earlier, to £859 million, or 47 pence a share, from

The company, in which the British government owns a 31-percent stake, declared an interim dividend of 12 pence a share, up from 10 pence a year before.

BP said its operating profit from religing and marketing outside North America surged in the sec-ond quarter to £115 million from

Because crude oil is priced in dollars, a weaker dollar reduced the local-currency cost of making oil products in Europe, where BP's op-

many analysts had expected.

BP also benefited from a 14-per-

Standard Oil Co. (Ohio), which is 55-percent controlled by BP, contributed roughly half of BP's second-quarter net. A year earlier,

## thirds of net. BP reported a smaller operating profit from chemicals and a bigger loss on minerals in the second quar-The operating loss at Sohio's metals-mining division widened in the quarter to the equivalent of £35 million from £15 million. In a bid

to stanch those losses, Sohio last March closed its Bingham Canyon copper mine in Utah.

But BP's new in-house banking unit, formed last year to milk more

effectively the company's cash re-serves, kicked in more than £10 million of profit in the first half, Robert Horton, a BP managing director, said at a press briefing. The unit has been trading securi-

ties and currencies and making (Continued on Page 17, Col. 4)

# New Home Sales Increase in U.S.

The Associated Press WASHINGTON - Sales of new homes in the United States climbed 1.4 percent in July, pushing housing sales to their highest level in almost two years, the government reported

New single-family homes were sold at an annual rate of 704,000 last month, the highest since a pace of 767,000 sales in December 1983, according to the report from the departments of Commerce and Housing and Urban Development.

Even more encouraging was the fact that the government substantially raised its estimates of housing sales from April through June. Sales for June originally had been reported as a 0.1-percent decline. But the new report revised that to a strong 2.2-percent increase following a 4.6-percent gain in May, Housing sales had been a major disappointment to ana-lysts because of the reported June weakness.

# **Currency Rates**

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# **Interest Rates**

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Financial markets continued closed Thursday in South Africa and will banks funding themselves in the U.S. market instead of the Euromarket and the domestic rates for market and the domestic rates for banks who elect to convert their political turmoil. Also closed Thursday were financial markets in Jordan, fremain closed until Monday were financial markets in Jordan, political turmoil. Also closed Thursday were financial markets in Jordan, fremain closed until Monday because of holidays.

(Continued on Page 17, Col. 2)

# China to Launch Probe Of Economic Crimes

BELIING - China's state council has ordered an investigation that will seek to put an end to tax evasion and economic crimes, the overseas edition of the People's
Daily said Thursday.

per said that the eight-month inves-tigation, to be conducted by the Ministry of Finance, will cover state-owned and privately held en-

The Communist Party newspa-

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The newspaper said the ministry will look for possible profiteering, false bookkeeping, keeping of private accounts, speculating in vital vate accounts, speculating in vital rows are accounts, bribery and misuse of public money.
The newspaper said the ministry will look for possible profiteering, false bookkeeping, keeping of private accounts, speculating in vital rows materials, bribery and misuse of public money.

Fraud, Errors Reported

Earlier, Daniel Southerland of the private results of the profiteering.

Earlier, Daniel Southerland of the private results of the profiteering.

Washington Post reported from Beij-

Fraud, waste, and tax evasion costing China more than 4.6 billion

# Mexico Signs New Pact on Foreign Debt

tional creditor banks signed on years, adding 20,000 new recruits Thursday the second and final into the 26,000 auditors now working stallment of a \$48.7-billion agreement to reschedule Mexico's forcign debt.

undertaken and is the first multi-year refinancing for a Latin ago, bankers noted.

34 Merican public-sector borrow- The People's Daily on Monday carers maturing from 1985 through ried a summary of a speech by Mr. 1990. The loans will be repaid over Yang.

The first part of the package, signed March 29, covered the refi-

nancing of a \$5-billion loan signed

in March 1983 and the reschedul-

ing of \$23.6 billion in debt that initially matured between 1982 and 1984 and had been rescheduled once before. Both portions of the package pay sitions and power to assign jobs to interest at % percent over the Lon-their children and other relatives.

yuan (nearly \$1.6 billion) has been uncovered by the country's relatively young audit administration, according to the government-run

China Daily newspaper.

The suditor general, Lu Peijian, told the newspaper in an interview published on its front page Wednesday that his office had checked the accounts of more than 24,000 units and enterprises across the country and discovered numerous cases of fraud and errors in

accounting.

Mr. Lu cited a case of fraud in a county of Shanxi Province. The county reported a deficit of 940,000 yuan in 1983. But an audit revealed that the county was "juggling the figures" to hide a surplus of about

350,000 yuan. The problem of tax evasion has become more serious than it once was because, with the process of economic modernization and decentralization, the state is more dendent on taxes for its income and less dependent on income coming from state enterprises. These enter-prises have become increasingly free from government control.

China's foreign exchange reserves dropped sharply toward the end of last year, partly as a result of uncontrolled loans and heavy expenditures on imported consumer

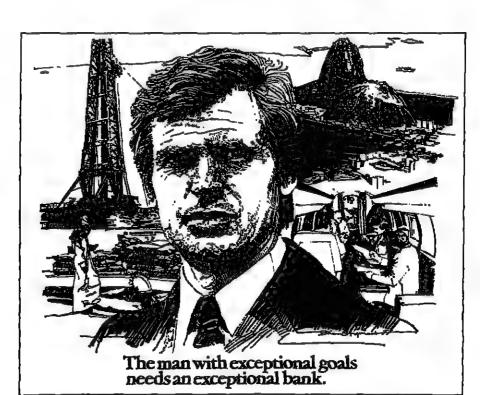
Mr. Lu said that the government planned to dramatically increase NEW YORK — Mexican offithe number of auditors by almost cials and more than 600 interna- 80 percent over the next three

The package is the largest com-mercial-bank restructuring ever tering frand and the exploitation of loopholes in the laws.

American nation since the region's of the Communist Party's military debt crisis flared up three years commission, Yang Shangkun, acago, bankers noted. commission, Yang Shangkun, acknowledged this week that "some The agreement signed Thursday units" in the armed forces have engaged in "unhealthy tendencies."

> an earlier report said that the unhealthy tendencies included indiscriminate spending and distribution of money and goods, excessive wining and dining, and the use by some leading military cadres of po-

don interbank offered rate for the period 1985-86, rising to 1½ percent followed official confirmation last week that Chinese Navy airplanes were used illegally earlier this year



# What makes TDB exceptional? Above all, our personal service.

ersonal service is more than just a tradition ar TDB - it's one of the basic reasons for our success over the years. And it makes an important difference to our clients, in a number of ways.

In fast decisions, for example. At TDB you don't have to waste time going through endless "channels." The executive you talk to makes sure that your requirements are brought directly to the people who decide. We make it a point to avoid red tape and bottlenecks.

We assign an experienced bank officer to your account and he is personally responsible for seeing that things get done on your

behalf, whatever the service. So you can be sure your instructions are carried out promptly, intelligently and to the letter.

Moreover, now that we are

part of American Express Bank

Ltd., with its 82 offices in 39 countries, we are even better placed to serve your individual needs. Through this global link, we provide access to the broad choice of investment opportunities and asset management services offered by the American Express family of companies. In addition, for certain clients, we also provide such valuable "extras" as Gold Card® privileges and the exclusive Premier

Services,<sup>3™</sup> for round-the-clock personal and travel assistance.

Whatever your requirements you'll find that TDB has something a bit special to offer.

TDB offices in Geneva, London, Paris, Luxembourg, Chiasso, Monte Carlo, Nassau, Zurich, Buenos Aires, São

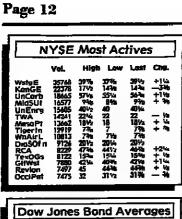
TDB, the 6th largest commercial bank in Switzerland, is a member of the American Express Company, which bas assets of US\$ 64.5 billion and shareholders' equity of US\$ 4.8 billion.



# Trade Development Bank

An American Express company





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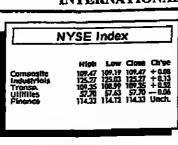
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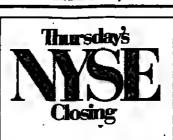
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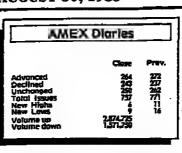


Odd-Lot Trading in N.Y.



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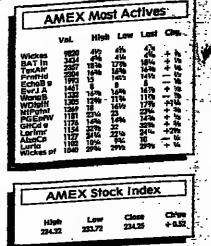
Via The Associated Press



Standard & Poor's Index



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BUSI

NYSE Posts 3d Straight Gain 

NEW YORK — Prices on the New York Stock Exchange advanced Thursday, posting their third straight gain in another quiet session. The Dow Jones average of 30 industrials rose 4.04 to 1,335.13, bringing its gain over the past three days to 17.48 points.

Broader indicators also increased. The New York Stock Exchange index case 0.08 to 100.47

York Stock Exchange index rose 0.08 to 109.47. Standard & Poor's 500-stock index rose 0.10 to 188.93. The price of an average share added

Advances outpaced declines an 8-7 ratio. Volume came to 85.66 million shares, down from 88.53 million Wednesday.

In the market's fitful advances this week analysts noted, trading has been light, with activity concentrated in stocks rumored as takeover candidates or involved in corporate buy-

Analysts generally said that it was difficult to spot any significant trend in stock prices with many investors on vacation or taking a cautious approach until after Labor Day. Talk persists on Wall Street that the pace of activity will pick up over the second

half of the year. Those hopes will get a test of sorts on Friday, when the government is scheduled to report on the index of leading economic indicators for July, as well as the U.S. trade balance for the

Westinghouse Electric led the most-active list and climbed 1¼ to 39½. The stock jumped 4% Wednesday on news that the company plans to buy back as many as 25 million of its shares,

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NEW YORK - The narrowest measure of the U.S. money supply, M-1, rose \$2.8 billion in the week ended Aug. 19, the Federal Reserve Board reported Thursday. The rise was above

most expectations.

The Fed said M-1, which comprises currency in circulation, deposits in checking accounts and nonbank travelers checks, rose to a season-ally adjusted \$606 billion from \$603.2 billion the previous week. The latest increase puts M-l well above the upper limit of the Fed's targeted growth range for the monetary aggregate.

and is considering selling its cable television

Union Carbide, which announced a restructuring plan on Wednesday, rose 11/4 to 561/4 in

Gains in Westinghouse and Union Carbide have beiped push the Dow Jones industrial average higher in the past two sessions while other, broader market measures showed less Kansas Gas & Electric fell 3% to 14½ for the

day's biggest percentage loss among NYSE is-sues. The company said that it would face serious financial problems if it is not granted a rate increase large enough to cover its stake in t

nuclear power plant.

Kansas City Power & Light, which has a large investment in the same plant, dropped 1% to

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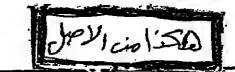
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# Wolvo Pretax Earnings Down 8% in First Half

By Juris Kaza ial Herald Tribune ESTOCKHOLM — AB Volvo, the Swedish automotive, energy and food group, said Thursday that pretax earnings in the first half of 1985 fell 8 percent from an unusually strong period a year earlier, to 4:26 billion kronor (\$515.8 milhon), from 4.62 billion kronor.

Second-quarter earnings rose slightly from a year earlier, to 2.05 billion kronor from 2.02 billion from 2.212 billion kronor in the first quarter of 1985, Volvo said in its interim statement.

First-half sales were down 3 per-cent, to 42.28 billion kronor from 43.62 billion kronor a year earlier. Excluding oil trading, where activity has been deliberately cut, and Volvo BM, a construction equipment subsidiary no longer consolidated; sales of its main industrial divisions were up 12 percent, Volvo

Car sales rose 15 percent in the half, to 18.48 billion kronor, and in the quarter were up 21 percent, to 9.51 billion kronor, It said first-half truck sales were

up 5 percent, to 7.98 billion kronor, while food sales rose 12 percent, to

Analysts said the results were good and in line with expectations. considering that extraordinary factors boosted last year's first-half

Anders Lindquist, a partner in Merchant, Grundstrom & Partners Fondkomission AB, a Stockholm securities brokerage, said second-quarter earnings were "in the middle of various expectations." Mr. Lindquist said it was likely

that Volvo would sharply increase its 1985 dividend from the 5.40 kronor it paid out in 1984.

## Mitsubishi Plans To Raise Dividend

TOKYO - Mitsubishi Heavy Industries Ltd. said Thursday that it will raise its dividend one yen to six yen a share in the year ending

in the year ended July 28 from 1.27 The increase will cover part of million in 1983-84 because of store openings and acquisitions, includthe 55-billion-yen (\$231-million) ing 114 fashion stores and 33 liquor to 2.4 billion Deutsche marks (\$867 profit resulting from MHI's sale of 140 million shares in Mitsubishi Motor Corp. to Chrysler Corp., Mitsubishi Corp. and Mitsubishi would close a diesel engine plant in Bank Ltd. from April to August the Detroit suburb of Romulus be-

Before the sale, MHI held 595 million shares, or about 85 percent of Mitsubishi Motor. MHI will reduce its ownership in Mitsubishi Motor to 25 percent in the year ending March 31, 1987.

At another major Stockholm brokerage, an analyst termed the results "fantastic" compared with Volvo's earnings levels just a few

"It is a return to more normal conditions," he said. Volvo said that demand for pas-

senger cars in North America - its biggest market — increased during the first half. Worldwide deliveries, however, were little changed at 203,000.

It said worldwide deliveries of its 700-series models more than doubled in the half, to 70,000 from

28,600 last year.
Mr. Lindquist said that the lower dollar would cut margins on U.S. sales, but at the same time would reduce the group's debt-service costs on dollar borrowings. In addition, Volvo was now selling more higher-margin passenger cars, such as its 700-series, he observed.

He also predicted that the Deutsche mark would appreciate faster against the weakening dollar than the krona, so that "the Germans— BMW, Audi and Mercedes - will suffer more than Volvo, which will

Volvo said that food-division, sales, mainly by its ABBA subsidiary, rose 12 percent, to 2.584 billion kronor, in the first half. Volvo said the rise largely reflected the general level of retail sales in Sweden, the main market for the food

COMPANY NOTES

build a brewery in Rockingham

County, Virginia, beginning with construction of a \$70-million beer

packaging and distribution facility

slated for completion early in 1987.

Ather Yellowknille Resources Lat.

of Canada said it planned a share

exchange bid for Que West Re-sources Ltd. on the basis of 14 shares of Atlas Yellowknife for

each common share of Que West.

chain store group, said its selling area rose to 1.38 million square

meters (1.65 million square yards)

General Motors Corp. said it

cause of increasing imports from

fects of foreign competition on its maker.

G.J. Coles & Co., the Australian

# Profits in Japan Seen Declining In Current Year

Reuters TOKYO - Profits of Japan's major companies are likely to be lower in the fiscal year ending next March 31, the first decline in three years, the Wako Research Institute of Economics said Thursday in a survey.

The study, covering 421 companies listed on the Tokyo Stock Exchange, predicted that combined profits for the year would fall 4.1 percent from a year earlier, to 4.6 trillion yen (about \$19.4 billion) from 4.8

Wako said combined sales are estimated to rise 3.3 percent, to 205.9 trillion yen from 199.3 trillion in 1984-85, it said. Both sales and current profit projections for were revised ower from Wako's June survey

of the same companies, which

account for 41 percent of Japa-

nese companies listed on the main section of the exchange. At that time, the institute forecast a 5.3-percent rise in current profits and a 4.6-per-

cent gain in sales.
The downward revision resulted from the worsening market environment for the electronics industry, especially semiconductor makers, which had previously led the Japanese economy's expansion, a Wako economist said.

Adolph Coors Co. said it would Deutsche marks (\$36 million) in lowing a reorganization approved

the year ending March 31, 1986, to around 80 million DM.

Hongkong & Kowloon Wharf & Godown Co, said it had completed the sale of 21.8 million shares of

Cross-Harbour Tunnel Co. at 10.10

Hong Kong dollars (\$1.29) each for a total of 220.2 million dollars.

Japan Asia Airways, a subsidiary

of Japan Airlines Co., said it would would replace two McDonnell

Douglas DC-8s next year and the

remaining fleet, two Boeing 747s

Klöckner Humbolt Deutz AG,

the West German machinery

group, said world group sales rose

million) from 2 billion DM in the

Mitsubishi Heavy Industries Ltd.

said it may sell Mitsubishi Aircraft International Inc. its wholly owned

Grandig AG said it expected to carrier is protected against unreduce losses by about 100 million friendly corporate takeovers folwith striking steelworkers.

and another DC-8, in 1987.

# **Creditors Agree to Ask Court** To Pay Debts of Sanko Ships

houses that financed the construction of more than 100 ships operated by Sanko Steamship Co. have agreed to ask a court official to pay the debts of Sanko ships detained in foreign ports, trading house sources said Thursday.

They will put the request to Mitsuhide Miyata, appointed by the Tokyo district court to handle Sanko Steamship's affairs until the court decides how to handle its application for protection from its creditors. The sources said the houses also will ask that Mr. Miyata take steps to avoid future

detention of the ships.

The Sanko group, which says it owns 27 ships and operates 217 on charter, has debts totaling about 520 billion yen (\$2.2 billion). It filed for protection from creditors on Aug. 13 — such filings usually are followed by the appointment of a receiver to preside over the company's recovery or decide if it should be liquidated.

After the filing, several Sanko ships were detained in foreign ports as stevedoring companies and bunker oil suppliers demanded cash payment for their services. The sources said that some of the ships were released after Sanko or the

cargo holders paid the debts.

The trading houses, which have been the cargo holders of most of their 100 ships on charter to Sanko, want Mr. Miyata to guarantee pay-

Texaco Inc. said it had complet-

ed the sale of its stock in Getty

Coal Co. to Utility Fuels Inc. of

selling unwanted assets it acquired

United Guarantee Corp. of

Greensboro, North Carolina, has

filed suit charging that the troubled

by its shareholders.

of Getty Oil Co.

has been made.

ment of the ships' bunkering and TOKYO - Nine of the trading stevedore charges, the sources said. The companies involved are Marubeni Corp., Sumitomo Corp., Mitsubishi Corp., Toyo Menka Kaisha Ltd., Nichimen Corp., Kanematsu-Gosho Ltd., Nissho

Iwai Corp., Tokyo Boeki Ltd. and Kawasho Corp., the sources said. The companies were expected to meet with Mr. Miyata next month to discuss, among other things, the possibility of reducing the chartering fees Sanko pays the trading

The sources said that some of the houses were considering jointly operating bulk carriers they own and have chartered to Sanko if no agreement is reached on rehabilitating the shipping company.

However, a trading house official who asked that his name not be used said that it was unlikely that the nine companies would jointly operate the ships because their interests are different.

Meanwhile Thursday, Sanko's president. Yoichi Akishino, apolo gized to a meeting of approximately 800 Japanese creditors for the company's business failure, a Sanko spokesman said.

He said that creditors did not raise questions at the meeting during which Mr. Akishino briefed

# CBS Says it Plans To Sell 3 Units of Publishing Group

NEW YORK - CBS Inc. is trying to sell off three of its publishing units — Holt, Rinehart & Winto sell are Bostitch of East Greenston's general books. Praeger and wich, Rhode Island; Dalmo Victor avoidance systems. Winston-Seaberry - according to a company spokeswoman.

Houston, continuing a program of Formal invitations to buy these in last year's \$10.2 billion takeover publishing companies were sent out by CBS this month to a number of prospective purchasers in the publishing field. Toyota Motor Sales USA said it expected to sell 900,000 cars and trucks in the United States this

In May, CBS's Educational and Professional Publishing Division dismissed 65 employees. The three units that have been put on the block employ about 125 people. In the last few years, a number of editors have left Holt, Rinehart & Winston for other companies.

Equity Programs Investment Corp. had misrepresented the nature of In a statement for CBS's Educaits real estate transactions. It was tional and Professional Publishing the first time since Equity Pro-Division, the spokeswoman, Jograms failed to make payment on anne L. Berg, said Wednesday that, some of its \$1.4 billion in mortgage "In terms of focus, these publishing obligations that a formal charge assets do not fit as well into the mainstream of CBS's educational Wheeling-Pittsburgh Steel Corp. has been ordered by a U.S. federal and professional market." She declined to say if any offers had been court to settle a 40-day walkout prompted by a court-approved ter-mination of its labor agreement

# Blue Circle Industries PLC Posts 5.5% Decline in Profit

LONDON - Blue Circle Industries PLC, the British cement producer, reported Thursday that pretax profit in the first half fell 5.5 percent from a year earlier, to £45 million (\$63 million) from £47.6 million, because of higher interest charges and unfavorable currencyexchange rates.

The decline came on a slight increase in sales, to £427.9 million, from £426.3 million, the company said.

Blue Circle said its first half pretax profit would have been £7.3

million higher if results had been translated at average exchange rates for the period rather than rates on June 30.

Higher interest charges mainly reflected two major plant modernizations in Britain, it said. Extraordinary charges of £2 million, down from £4.8 million, were charged against pretax profits to reflect the

cost of employee layoffs. British cement deliveries of 3.9 million tons in the half were about the same as last year, it said, and are not expected to differ much in the

The acquisition of Atlantic Cement in the United States for \$145 million, completed at the end of May, made a positive profit contribution in June, the statement said. Other U.S. units also performed well

in the period, it said without elaborating.

Blue Star said that a 4.5-percent U.K. cement-price increase from June 1, the first for nearly 3½ years, will partly offset cost increases. But the full benefit will not be felt until 1986 because of the

continuing cost of modernizing key plants, it said.

The company said its stake in Blue Circle Ltd. of South Africa will be reduced to 42 percent from 50.3 percent at the end of this month because the unit has increased the number of its shares outstanding. The unit's results have been impaired because of the country's severe economic downturn and the declining rand, it added.

## Textron to Offer Shares, Sell 3 Units

The Associated Press PROVIDENCE. Rhode Island - Textron Inc. announced plans Thursday to offer 4 million shares of common stock and sell three divisions to further reduce the \$1.4billion debt incurred by its pur-

chase of Avco Corp. Textron stock closed Thursday on the New York Stock Exchange at \$54 a share, down \$1.125 from Wednesday's close.

of Belmont, California, and Valentine Sands Ltd. of South Melbourne, Australia.

Bostitch, bought by Textron in 1966, manufactures stapling, nailing and wire-stitching systems for

industrial, construction and office products markets. Dalmo Victor, a Textron division since 1954, makes airborne

electromagnetic surveillance equipment and antenna components. It also is developing aircraft collision

# **Company Results**

Revenue and profits or losses. In millions, are in local currencies

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Britain Blue Circle Ind.	Hudson's Bay 2nd Quar. 1985 1984 Oper Less 49,77 43,51	United States	ultimate goal was to lift exchange controls completely. But he has cautioned that this would only hap-	
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# France Plans To Ease Rule On Currency

PARIS — The French govern-ment plans to relax, in coming weeks, exchange controls for direct investment abroad by French residents, a senior Finance Ministry official said Thursday. The official, who insisted on anonymity, said that the measures involved lowering the percentage of foreign in-vestment that must be financed in foreign currencies.

Residents currently wishing to make a capital investment outside the European Community must finance 75 percent of the total amount in foreign currency. A similar restriction affected investment inside the EC until the government lowered the minimum amount to 50 percent in last November.

The official said that the new measures being studied would probably try to bring laws for non-EC countries into line with those affecting investments in the nine other EC countries.

France gradually has been lowering barriers to capital transfers es-tablished after the Socialists' election victory in May 1981. But most symbolic, and the government has maintained many controls severely restricting the margin of maneuver of importers and exporters in their foreign-currency management.

Most French corporate treasurers favor legislation allowing free access to the currency-futures market. That would permit them to hedge foreign-currency risks more effectively.

But senior government officials have indicated that such access was unlikely to be granted, at least before the legislative elections set for March 1986, because of concern about the short-term negative impact that such a move would have on France's balance of payments.

Finance Minister Pierre Bèrégovoy has said that the government's ultimate goal was to lift exchange controls completely. But he has cautioned that this would only happen in stages.

## Singapore Port Ailing

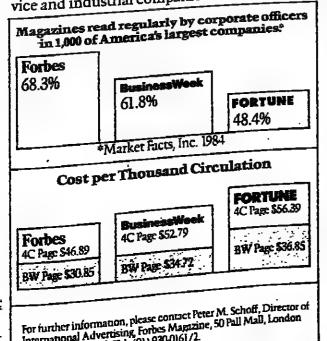


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# If your market is corporate America, Forbes will put you on the map.

If you want to make your mark on corporate America, it helps to make an impression on its leaders. And in the 1984 study by a leading independent researcher, Market Facts, Inc., Forbes was shown to be preferred reading by more corporate officers in 1,000 of America's largest service and industrial companies. In comparison



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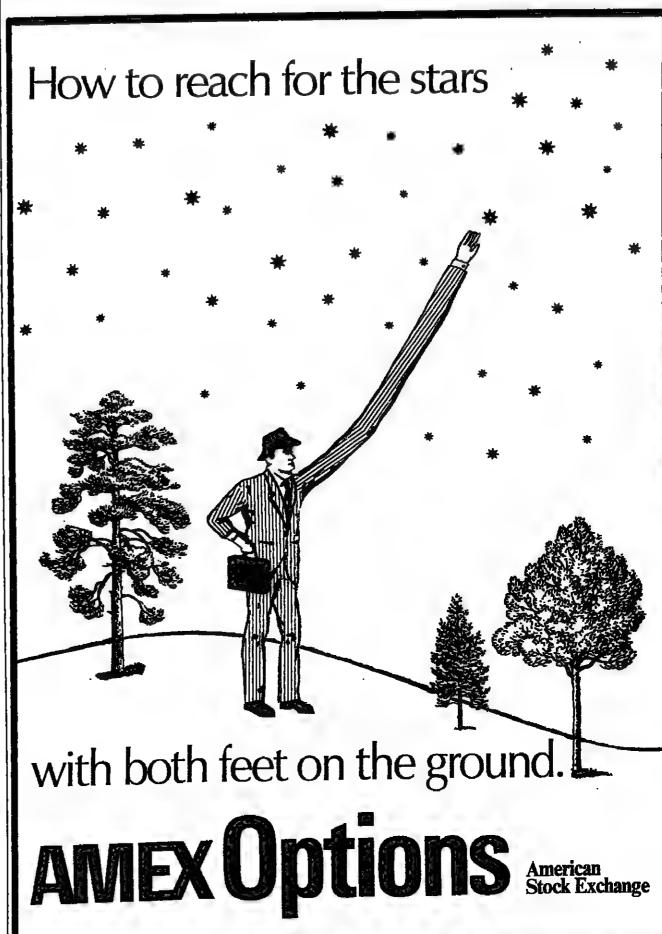
with Fortune and Business Week, Forbes was judged to be overall favorite by 44%, versus 29% for Business Week and 19% for Fortune.

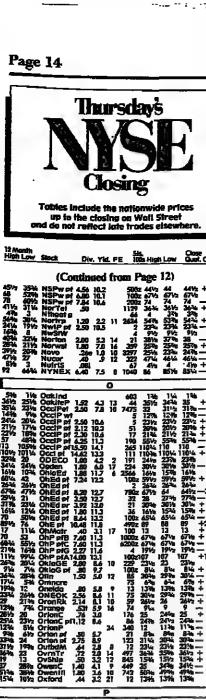
When regular readers were asked which of the three reflects best the excitement of business, Forbes had twice the scores of the other two. And when asked which of the three stands for "free enterprise," 71% named Forbes, compared with 13% for Fortune and 7% for Business

These results confirm surveys done over the past fifteen years showing that more officers in big business read Forbes regularly than either Fortune or Business Week. As the graphs so eloquently show, Forbes is

the most cost-effective business magazine for reaching America's most effective executives. If you want to make an impression on this elite, not only is it good business for you to put your advertising in Forbes, it's bound to be good for your business.







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**Brazilian Official Expects** 14% Inflation in August The Associated Press

BRASILIA — Finance Minister Dilson Fun-aro, confirming dismal forecasts in the press, said Thursday that inflation for August would be 14 percent, the worst single month in Brazil's

be 14 percent, the worst single month in Brazil's history.

That would bring the annual rate to about 227 percent, up 10 points from July. Mr. Funaro, who took office Monday after a major shakeup of top Brazilian economic officials, told reporters Thursday that "we are going to to work hard, maintain price controls and take operational measures that really allow us to contain inflation."

Brazil the Third World's most indebted na-Brazil, the Third World's most indebted na-tion — with about \$103 billion in debts — has repeatedly told the International Monetary Fund and private foreign banks that it will reduce inflation.

The inflation rate here has been over 200

**U.S. Futures** C (NYCSCE)
- cents per lb.
- 127.90 Sep li.
- 129.25 Dec li.
- 128.50 Mor ld.
- 131.00 May ld.
- 135.50 Jul ld.
- 132.75 Sep
- 138.00 Dec
- Prev. Soi
- Opes Int. 10.297 -2.12 -2.22 -2.02 -1.52 -1.15 -1.45 -1.00 135,23 137,94 139,37 140,28 140,58 140,78 140,78 137.40 139.50 140.65 141.20 141.50 137.75 139.80 140.90 141.25 141.50 Prev. Day Open Int. 10,207 up 2 SUGAR WORLD 11 (NYCSCE) 112,000 lbs. cents per lb. 9.05 274 Dct 479 9.05 274 Dct 479 9.05 274 Dct 479 9.05 214 Mar 527 7.15 3.58 May 5.58 6.67 3.77 Jul 5.58 6.67 3.77 Jul 5.58 6.51 402 Oct 5.54 6.51 5.61 5.74 Jul 5.53 6.51 5.61 5.74 Jul 5.53 6.51 5.61 5.74 Jul 5.53 2.674 2.87 2.874 2.84 2.694 2.694 2.67 2.83% 2.91% 2.86% 2.67% 2.68% 2.65% 264% 279% 285 285 263 267 2.67% 2.87% 2.90% 2.88 2.66% 2.68% Sep Dec Mor Moy Jul Sep Prev.: 2.67 2.61 % 2.89 2.86 2.64 2.67 % 4.77 4.83 4.93 5.17 5.29 5.44 5.76 +67 -67 -67 -66 -66 264 274 300 334 358 379 402 4.67 4.78 4.86 5.16 5.75 5.75 486 493 500 539 543 558 558 190 190 10200 14160 1.00200 1.00200 1.00200 1.00200 1.00200 1.1005 Ju. Est. Soles S.480 Prev. Dov Open Int. 4180 CANADIAN DOLLAR (1MA Sper dir-1 point equals 50° J.585° J.725° J Sep Dec Mor May Jul Sep Dec Prev. Sc 134,677 2.10% 2.18 2.27% 2.33% 2.36% 2.26% 2.26% 2.7/ 2.16% 2.25% 2.31 2.33 2.25 2.27 10 metri 2415 2337 2295 2315 2340 2330 2355 Est. Solo Prev. Do 2132 2213 2251 2275 2278 2315 2315 2130 2206 2247 2270 2285 2335 1963 1965 1965 1960 1960 2023 2055 Sep Dec Mar May Jul Sep Dec Prev, Sai Int, 19,215 2172 2248 2261 2300 2320 2345 2169 2245 2280 2297 2320 2345 2284 2294 Dec. 2
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West German Engineering FRANKFURT — Incoming orders for the West German engineering industry rose 19 percent in July, the industry association said Thursday. Domestic orders rose 24 percent from July 1984, while foreign orders increased 14 percent, the association said. It gave no absolute figures. solute figures.

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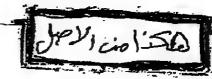
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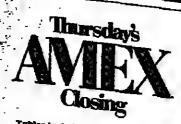
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Via The Associated Press

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C NOTICE OF PURCHASE BOWATER INDUSTRIES PLC 934% Bonds due 15th July 1988 NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN to bondholders that US \$1,250,000 bondrologes that 03 1,250,000 nominal amount of the above issue was purchased in the markel during the twelve month period to 15th July 1985 and applied in respect of the mandatory redemption installment payable on that date. Bowater Industries plc **Bowater House** Knightsbridge London SW1X 7NN

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Notice to the Holders of the issue 814% 1977-1997 of US \$100,000,000. made by the European Coal and Steel Community

The Commission of the European Communities announces that the annual instalment of Notes amounting to US \$3,500,000. has been purchased for redemption on October Ist, 1985. Amount outstanding on and after October 1st, 1985: US \$73,000.000.

Notice to the Holders of the issue 814% 1977-1989 of U.S. \$50,000.000.— made by

THE EUROPEAN COAL AND STEEL COMMUNITY

The Commission of the European Communities informs herewith the bearers of bonds that a selection by lot for a principal amount of U.S. \$2,500,000.—has taken place in the presence of a Notary Public on August 7, 1985 by Banque Internationals à Luxembourg.

7267-7286; 7337-7370; 7374-7473; 7484-7499; 7525-7535; 7561-7604; 7610-7622; 7624-7625; 7628-7653; 7804-7903; 7959-7975; 7986-8013; 8018-8051; 8054-8112; 8128-8174; 8180-8341; 8371-8380; 8496, 8018-8051; 8054-8112; 8128-8174; 8056-0000; 9020-9053; 9157-0194. 8018-8051; 8054-8112; 8128-8174; 8180-8341; 8371-8380; 8496, 8564-8694; 8707-8711; 8716-8908; 8956-9000; 9020-9053; 9157-9184; 9189-9244; 9271-9280; 9294-9295; 9606; 9310-9313; 9327-9331; 9336-9345; 9352-9358; 9369-9407; 9433-9450; 9457-9532; 9569-9847; 9336-9345; 9352-9358; 9699-10058; 10067-10091; 1099-10280; 9858-9966; 9989-9991; 9999-10058; 10067-10091; 1099-10280; 10302-10306; 10401-10410; 10418-10422; 10437-10442; 10444-10302-10306; 10477-10487; 10497-10511; 10516; 10527-10535; 10543-10475; 10477-10487; 10497-10511; 10516; 10712-10723; 10810-10816; 10553; 10594-10595; 10656-10682; 10712-10723; 10810-10816; 10826-10849; 10864-10866; 10876-10993; 11001-11008; 11051; 11053-11076; 11079-11099; 11101-11114; 11127-11130; 11145-11175; 11177-11223.

Principal amount of bonds purchased: U.S. \$500,000.—. Principal amount called for redemption: U.S. \$3,000,000.—. Principal amount unamortized after October 1, 1985; US. \$35,000,000.

The Bonds selected by lot will be reimbursed and/or after October 1, 1986 and following attached in 1985 with coupon on October 1, 1986 and following attached in accordance with the terms of payment mentioned on the bonds. Inversious, August 30, 1985.

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(Incorporated in England with limited liability) Issue of U.S.\$1,000,000,000 PRIMARY CAPITAL FRNs (Floating Rate Notes)

U.S.\$500,000,000 PRIMARY CAPITAL FRNs (SERIES "A") U.S.\$500,000,000 PRIMARY CAPITAL FRNs (SERIES "B")

In accordance with the Trust Deed dated 9th July, 1985 (the "Trust Deed") made between National Westminster Bank PLC (the "Bank") and The Law Debenture Corporation p.l.c., constituting the Notes, the Bank hereby gives notice that completion of the distribution of the Notes took place on 12th August, 1985 and that accordingly 11th November, 1985 has been determined as the Exchange Date (as defined in the Trust Deed).

Persons entitled to delivery of any of the Notes are accordingly advised to obtain from the specified office of any of the Paying Agents, the office of Cedel S.A. in Luxembourg or the office of Morgan Guaranty Trust Company of New York as operator of the Euro-clear System ("Euro-clear") in Brussels, the form of the certificate to be completed stating that such Notes are beneficially owned by persons who are not U.S. persons (as defined in the Offering Circular dated 24th May, 1985). Completed certificates should be delivered to the office of Cedel S.A. in Luxembourg, or to the office of Euro-clear in Brussels within the 15 days prior to, on or after the Exchange

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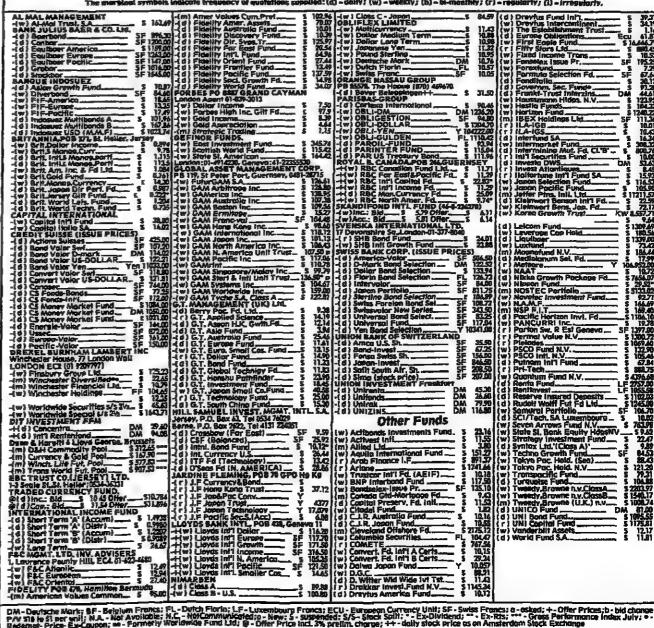
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# Can Iacocca Keep Chrysler in High Gear?

DETROIT—Lee A. Iacocca has become a best-selling author and his Chrysler Corp. is making more money on each car and truck that it sells than even the mighty General Motors Corp. A company that six years ago was tectering on the edge of bankruptcy and begging for fed-eral help has emerged as a small, effective and feisty combatant in the increasingly competitive auto-mobile business.

Now Chrysler is again at a cross-roads of sorts, and Mr. Iacocca's reputation is again on the line. The two key things he did to save the company - pare costs and create a family of cars based on the K-Car may not serve to keep Chrysler healthy. Already the United Auto-mobile Workers union is demanding that Chrysler give back more of the millions of dollars in wage concessions that the workers had agreed to when the company was sliding. If negotiations go badly, the union could strike when its contract expires Oct. 15.

Meanwhile, the K-Car family by far Chrysler's main product line
— is vulnerable to rising sales of
small Japanese cars and to the resurgence of the American driver's taste for big cars. "If the market shifts, they could be in trouble," warned Harvey Heinbach, an analyst with Merrill Lynch & Co. Mr. Iacocca seems unfazed by

He has larger and sportier cars in the wings, and some already in production, which he expects will woo a younger, more affluent buyer than the current Chrysler models. He is expanding into new businesses, paying \$637 million to buy Gullstream Aerospace Corp. a maker of executive aircraft. And he has his manufacturing specialists working on the Liberty project, which, like GM's publicitydrenched Samm project, is an effort to cut \$2,000 out of the cost of each small car by using advanced production technologies.

And he remains, as always, the supersalesman, whose television commercials helped persuade people to buy Chrysler cars when it seemed likely that the company would fail.

Chrysler's future remains in Mr. lacocca's hands. The 61-year-old chief executive has pulled back a bit from day-to-day operations, even taking a month-long vacation this summer. He has moved three executives into an office of the chairman, which shares decisionmaking authority. But Bennett E. Bidwell, executive vice president for marketing and a member of the chairman's office, has quipped: "Lee settles the tie votes — includ-

and another \$1.104 billion in the first six months of this year. Sales, which were \$19.6 billion last year, continue to climb. But the fiscal health has come at

a price. As part of the process of scaling back to avoid bankruptcy, Chrysler sold virtually all of its overseas operations. That leaves it time when both Ford Motor Co. and GM are more and more becoming global enterprises. Mr. Iacocca has established links with Japanese, French and Korean companies, but he still has less flexibility to maneuver than his major com-

Mr. lacocca is fighting back. He has earmarked \$11.5 billion to build more modern, productive factories and to develop new cars. But that money still must be earned by selling cars.

and finance the K-Car, the govern-ment helped out with \$1.5 billion in loan guarantees. This time the company does not have that option, and Chrysler executives say it is not needed. They say the cash will come from profits and deprecia-tion, in addition to the \$3.8 billion closes its break-even point — the in cash that is available to the com-number of cars that it must sell to pany now. But should a sharp re- cover its cost of operations. The verse — an expensive labor con- break-even, it says, has been tract, a drop in sales, or even a slashed from more than 2 million general economic downturn—reduce Chrysler's sales or per-car million today. "We had to get efficient in 1980 or die." said Robert S. could fall apart.

"It will take several years of officer, "And we've stayed lean."
back-to-back, after-tax earnings of Staying lean has always been a

your investment resources."

itself insure Chrysler's future.

"They have been very smart," said

Mr. Heinbach, the Merrill Lynch

market share without spending a

Mr. Iacocca recognizes that

more than cost-cutting is needed.

His strategy includes:

Broadening the product line.

In the middle of the 1987 model

year, Chrysler will begin introduc-

ing larger, front-wheel-drive cars, including a top-of-the-line Imperi-

ports. The company will also

introduce a new line of sports cars,

led by a \$25,000 car that Chrysler is

developing with Mascrati.

Applying advanced technology. In some ways, Chrysler has benefited from Japanese efficiency. It owns 15 percent of Mitsubishi

Motor Co., and already gets many

of its small cars, trucks and option-

Hyundai to Build

Plant in Canada

United Press Internation

the company said Thursday.

Canada's industry minister, Sin-

clair Stevens, said the \$150-million

pricetag represents the single largest foreign investment ever by a

years later. It expects to create

whole lot of money."

**Big Gain in Productivity** 

Chrysler has a lot going for it. It for the popular vehicles.

they can develop new products at less cost than competitors. Unlike GM and Ford, Chrysler gladly dis-Miller, Chrysler's chief financial

Lee A. Iacocca and some of his successes.

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chairman's office, has quipped:

"Lee settles the tie votes—including the 3-0 ties."

Even Mr. Iacocca's severest criticis concede that he has shored up Chrysler's bottom line. The company is solidly in the black today—it earned a record \$2.4 billion in 1984 and another \$1,104 billion in the control of the value of cars manufactors. Sater, a professor at the Harvard Business to 21,000 from 41,000 during the school who is preparing a book on crisis period of 1979 to 1982. Although about 35,000 blue-collar work force cars period of 1979 to 1982. Although about 35,000 blue-collar workers have been called back to compared with 70 percent for several areas a few years, only about 1,000 office workers have been as stringent of the value of th tured elsewhere."

to outnumber the naysayers. is that it is better to miss a small "Chrysler is the only company with record earnings adjusted for inflation in this period," said Martin L. Anderson, a consultant with Sector Research in Boston. "I'm more optimistic about its prospects than I was a year ago."

Chrysler has a lot going for it. It for the popular vehicles.

has had spectacular gains in productivity under Mr. lacocca's costcutting tutclage. In the second quarter, Chrysler sold 618,463 cars period, sold 2.44 million units, for empty. You just don't want to do an average profit of \$767 a vehicle.

In addition, Chrysler is taking small bites out of GM's sales. The Chrysler share of the market for cars made in the United States was When Chrysler desperately 14 percent in the first seven months needed cash to avoid bankruptcy of this year, compared with 11.8 percent in 1981. Industry analysts say the growth came almost entirely at GM's expense.

Chrysler executives asser that

al to compete with Cadillac, Lin-coln and high-priced European im-\$2 billion per year to finance key point in Mr. Iacocca's strategy Chrysler's minimum-level pro- for Chrysler. For example, he cut

gram," said Malcolm Salter, a pro- Chrysler's white-collar work force venture to build and operate an

GM. At one time this was thought to be a disadvantage, since Chrysred elsewhere."

gent about capital expenditures as ler had to pay suppliers a profit on
Still, the Chrysler boosters seem he has about labor costs. His theory purchased parts. But the emergence

variables. The Liberty project will "We probably could have a depend a great deal on whether swing assembly plant and be making a lot more money right now," \$11.5 billion that Mr. Iacocca is, Mr. Iacocca said, "but when the counting on And the UAW has and trucks, for a pretax profit of some strucks, for a pretax profit of some strucks. Some strucks, for a pretax profit of some strucks, for a pretax profit of some strucks. Some strucks, for a pretax profit of some strucks, for a pretax profit of some strucks. Some strucks, for a pretax profit of some str to shift work outside.

that when you're trying to husband Mr. Iacocca probably will leave at the end of 1986, when he will be Analysis concur. "This is a very 65. He has little patience for outsidprofitable 15-million-unit compa-ny, but it could have real troubles if suffer when he leaves. The people it tries to obtain the capacity for 2.5 behind me are as good as I am, nt these to obtain the expactly for 25 beaming the are as good as 1 am, million," said Mr. Anderson, the maybe better," he said. "Adversity consultant. "They will do all right if is good experience. Three, four they pick their targets and don't get years in the trenches have molded a greedy."

Keeping costs in line will not by good team. We'll see in the next downturn."

# Mr. Heinbach, the Merrill Lynch analyst. "They have expanded their Refinancing Plan Set for Vencemos

CARACAS — Venezolana de Cementos will sign a \$72.1-million debt restructuring plan with 12 for-eign banks, Venezuela's first major. private sector refinancing, banking sources said Thursday. The agreement covers three bond series with interest set at 1.25 per-

cent over the London interbank of-The sources said the Vencemos

restructuring was made possible by its relatively healthy situation compared with other Venezuelan companies and its dollar income from exports. Vencemos, Venezuela's largest cement company.



Get the big picture on world business trends in

Leonard Silks

# New 'Hypertext' Programs

(Continued from Page 11)

ments on the literature being read. Tektronix, an electronics compa- this market and is more sophisti-

make those changes, he said. Knowledge Systems Inc. of Pitts-BRUSSES. CHANTAL ESCORT Service rel: 62/520 23 65.

Burgh sells information management software using the principles of hypertext.

Multilingual. Tel: 34 29 55. A big use of such systems might

BRITT'S ESCORT SERVICE Amsterdam, 1920-340507.

BRITSSELS, ARTWEEP NATASCHA Escott Service, Tel. 1927/3176-41.

COLOGNE/DUSSELDORF/Born English ascort service, 1927/35 57 88.

HEATHROW LONDON ESCORT Service, Tel. 994 6662.

LONDON GENEE ESCORT Service, Tel. 370 7151.

A big use of such systems might also be in computer programs that help people write papers. Simple concepts related to hypertext are appearing in personal computer programs such as Thinktank by Living Videotext Inc. and Framework 370 7151.

processors or idea processors, allow course as a way of providing stu-dents with information and com-into outline form. Xerox's Notecards also aims at

ny in Beaverton, Oregon, is testing cated. It is, as its name implies, the such a system for managing infor- electronic version of the system mation in software development in long used by college students, of its computer laboratory. Such soft-taking notes on index cards. Paper ware projects involve huge numindex cards, however, must be arbers of documents and when a ranged in sequence. The student change is made, such as in a design might not know yet whether a piece specification, it often requires of information about George changing many documents, said Washington's battles will be in the Norman Delisle, a senior software section of the report dealing with win. Tel: 040/58 65 35.

MURRICH - PRIVATE ESCORT +
Guide Service. Tel: 97 23 14

NYC - PRIVATE Escort Service. Tel: 12315-0818

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engineer at the lab. With the hypertext system, with the relevant parts
of the various documents connecttionary War. But with paper index
cards he must be taken to part of the report dealing with
the Revolutionary War. But with paper index
cards he must be taken to paper index duplicate cards. With Notecards, however, ideas

Of course, the report writer even-tually must organize the various sold 25,123 Pony models in 1984 thoughts into a sequential pattern, and 39,997 Pony and Stellar units

do not have to be organized into a linear outline. The system allows any card to be connected to any other in a complex network. One can envision the system as consisting of cards with lines between them, like a map of cities and roads in 1988 and be at full steam two between them.

grams, sometimes called outline if they are to be printed on paper. so far this year.

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# Figer Names Jensen Chief Executive For Discussions on the Dollar

LOS ANGELES - Tiger Inter-national, the Los Angeles-based transportation company struggling to return to sustained profitability said that Robert P. Jensen would assume day-to-day managerial responsibilities as president and chief

Mr. Jensen, 59, currently a Tiger director and chairman of E.F. Hutton-LBO, a Santa Barbara, Calif.based investment company affiliated with E.F. Hutton & Co., will replace Wayne M. Hoffman 62. Mr. Hoffman, Tiger chairman since 1970, will continue in that post, with responsibilities for corpostate strategy and policy until his deimpany-mandated retirement at

"This move is a continuation of our management-succession plan," said Mr. Hoffman, who plans to retain the positions of chairman and president of Tiger's air-cargo subsidiary. Flying Tiger Line, al-diough Mr. Jensen will be responsible for its day-to-day operations.

# KOP Set to Open Hong Kong Office

By Brenda Erdmann International Herald Tribune
LONDON — Kansallis-Osake-Pankki, Finland's largest commercial bank, said its subsidiary in Sin-gapore, Kansallis International Bank (Asia-Pacific) Ltd., would open a representative office in

Houg Kong in October. The new office, a further step in the expansion of the Helsinkibased bank's international opera-tions, will serve Hong Kong, China and South Korea and will be head-ed by Daniel Kwok, who has been appointed regional representative. He was with Royal Bank of Canada, where he previously was the unit of Générale de Banque SA of bank's Beijing representative.

Mitsubishi Bank Ltd. said Fumio Matsumoto, who was senior deputy general manager of its London branch, has been transferred to the Tokyo headquarters as general manager of its information and business-development office. He is being succeeded by Yasuhiko Wa-tanabe, who was with the bank in

for corporate-finance and capital-market products. Banque Belge is a

find willing lenders as early as next

■ Peru Cancels Oil Contracts

President Alan García Pérez of

Peru canceled contracts Thursday

with three U.S.-owned oil compa-

nies that pump two-thirds of Peru's 180,000-barrel-per-day crude out-

put, Reuters reported from Lima.

The president ordered the Ener-

Ministry and the state-oil com-

pany Petroperu to negotiate new contracts within 90 days with Occi-

dental Petroleum Corp., Belco Corp. and the Occidental-Bridas

The government said it also

would review extra tax benefits and

# Fed Sponsors Wyoming Camp

is serving as a senior ministerial secretary with responsibilities relating to the country's foreign borgood," he said, "to associate with the kind of people we get on the program."

The program was high-caliber posts in the Carter administration indeed, featuring some of the brightest young academics, as well aback" by the vehemence of the as such luminaries as Otmar Em-interventionists and worried that minger, the peppery, 74-year-old such a move would jeopardize the former Bundesbank president, who said this was to be the last address States has relied upon to help fihe would make in the United States.

In his speech, Mr. Emminger Banque Belge Ltd. in London said Baudouin Meyers, who was manager of its Belgian desk, has moved to Belgian Bank in Hong Kong, where he will be responsible that "score or later" the dollar was the cost of oil — and that "score or later" the dollar was the cost of oil — and that "score or later" the dollar was the cost of oil — and that "score or later" the dollar was the cost of oil — and that "score or later" the dollar was the cost of oil — and that "score or later" the dollar was the cost of oil — and that "score or later" the dollar was the cost of oil — and that "score or later" the dollar was the cost of oil — and that the international value of the dollar was now the most important the cost of the dollar was now the cost of the d must fall to "more normal" levels. One top Fed official, who asked

at a higher rate.

out of the ballpark."

tions taking deposits."

remains "fragile."

BP officials confirmed that the

company is looking at other possi-

mer but warned that the market

na's shore have proved disappoint-

Tiger had a loss of \$14.9 million in the first six months of this year because of renewed losses at Flying Tiger.

In addition, KOP named Jukka Suomeia to head its Tokyo representative office, effective lan. I. He will join KOP Oct. 1 from Finparticularly when some in Conment action in the currency markets to diversions — was the strength of call about such grand gatherings, sentiment for aggressive government action in the currency markets to diversion in the currency markets to diversion to reduce the will join KOP Oct. 1 from Finparticularly when some in Conment action in the currency markets are seeking to reduce the will join kop of the control of the currency markets are seeking to reduce the will join kop of the currency markets are seeking to reduce the will join kop of the currency markets are seeking to reduce the will join kop of the currency markets are seeking to reduce the will join kop of the currency markets are seeking to reduce the will join kop of the currency markets are seeking to reduce the will join kop of the currency markets are seeking to reduce the will join kop of the currency markets are seeking to reduce the will join kop of the currency markets are seeking to reduce the will join kop of the currency markets are seeking to reduce the will join kop of the currency markets are seeking to reduce the currency m land's Finance Ministry, where he gress are seeking to reduce the kets to drive the dollar down, thereis serving as a senior ministerial Fed's independence through closer by making U.S. industry and

Fred Bergsten and Richard N. Cooper, scholars who held high nance its budget delicit. The loss of such inflows, he said, would raise interest rates and that could perhaps push the economy into a deficit-raising recession.

But probably the most provocative of the half-dozen academic papers was that delivered by Robert Solomon, a former head of the Fed's international finance divinot to be identified, said that what sion, who argued against the popu-be found most arresting in the two lar notion that the U.S. economy has become "two-tiered," with a manufacturing sector that is languishing amid vigorous service and construction sectors. He said his analysis of the composition of American output shows little, if any, relative weakening of manu-

substantial profits through "swap" not-so-surprising conclusion that the international bond markets at fine terms and relends the proceeds at a higher rate.

Tound a strong consensus for the cy issues are planned. All but one are public bonds, with the single private placement being for 50 million DM, the spokesman added to the problem of a still-overable walued dollar.

Since the Kansas City Fed's symposium was moved to Jackson robond issues, with a total volume Hole in 1982, its attraction has in- of 1.505 billion DM. ble opportunities in financial ser-vices. But Mr. Horton said specula-the 137 people invited this year tion that BP would buy a major attended, a remarkably high re-British commercial bank was "way sponse, according to Barry Robinaut of the ballpark." son, vice president for public af-Another BP official said: fairs. The price of \$95 included There's no question of service sta- three meals, two receptions and two continental breakfasts as well The company noted that oil as copies of the lengthy academic prices have strengthened this sumpapers.

BP's exploration efforts off Chi- Australian Bank to Lift Prime Reuters

SYDNEY — Australian Bank

# CURRENCY MARKETS

# Dollar is Stronger in U.S., European Trades

Computed by Our Staff From Disputches

NEW YORK — The dollar was strong most of the day Thursday in New York trading, gaining support from unexpectedly vigorous U.S. housing starts and buying ahead of the release of U.S. economic data and the release of U.S. economic data are released.

Traders said buyers were anticipated ure," he said. The government revised June housing starts upward to a strong 2.2-percent gain from a strong 2 on Friday.

The 24-hour closure of banks in Bolivia and effective 95-percent devaluation of its peso also might have sparked some flight capital

buying, dealers said.

"After trading higher in Europe, the dollar initially faltered in New York then rose after the housing starts were released, said Daniel Holland, vice president at Dis-count Corp. of New York. "It wasn't as much July's 1.4-

percent increase that did it as the strong revision in last month's lig-

day's Labor Day holiday in the lars, but they did not know why.

United States.
The Federal Reserve did not inject liquidity into the market as than normal. expected," Mr. Holland said. "and The South dealers are hesitant to sell the dollar ahead of money supply and the

leading indicators." In London, the pound was little changed at \$1.4000 from \$1.4002 on Wednesday. In New York, it eased to \$1.3995 from \$1.4035.

Other late rates in New York, compared with late rates Wednes-

U.S. economic figures and Mon-that the Soviet Union bought dol-The dealers were divided on whether the Soviet purchases were larger

The South African rand continued to attract much interest, even though only a few London banks were prepared to quote it and very small amounts were traded.

Dealers said that quotes ranged from 35 cents to 43 cents. The rand finished Thursday in London trading at 38.4 cents and at 41.9 cents in New York. (Reuters, AP, IHT)

## THE EUROMARKETS

# 14 DM Issues Are Planned for September

FRANKFURT — Banks are planning to launch 14 Deutsche mark Eurobond issues in September, for a total volume of 2.8 billion DM a Bundesbank spokesman year over five years and priced at year over five years and priced at year over five years and priced at year over five years.

said Thursday. The entire calendar is composed

day, aggressively priced new dollar-straight issues starred in a day in which secondary-market prices generally ended little changed from quoted at about 95%. This bond quickly slumped to trade at a big discount to the issue price and Thursday was generally ended little changed from quoted at about 95%.

leading Economic Indicators. borrowers, totaling \$700 million.
The dealers added that there was

\$250-million bond, guaranteed by total fees of 1% percent at a dis-1014. On the market, the issue

closed well outside its total 1%percent fees at a discount of about

He noted that only on July 17, Texaco Capital Inc. had issued a \$300-million bond, paying 10 per-In the Eurobond market Thurs- cent a year over 10 years and priced

General Electric Credit Corp. is-Wednesday's closing, dealers said.

Traders in the secondary market sued a \$200-million, 9%-percent are thought to have been waiting bond, priced at 100%. The bonds for guidance from Friday's an-nouncement of the U.S. Index of extended until 2005. This issue was also outside its total 1%-percent By the close of secondary-market fees on the market, ending at a trading three dollar straights had discount of about 2½. The lead been launched for U.S. corporate manager was Mitsubishi Finance International

also talk in the market that further Corp. launched a \$250-million, sev- has been trading at around 237 to

Soles in Nor 3 P.A. Ch'oe

nese investors - were near to mar- Corp. International, It pays 10 percent a year and was priced at 99%. Texaco Capital Corp. issued a This issue closed just within the count of 11/4. Other new issues launched in-

cluded two Canadian-dollar bonds. bringing the total to four in the last two days.

Ford Credit Canada issued a 75 million-dollar bond, guaranteed by Ford Motor Credit Co., paying 10% percent a year over seven years and priced at 100%. Goldman Sachs International Corp. was the lead manager. The issue was of-fered at a discount of about 21s on the market, outside its total fees of 1% percent.

Université du Québec issued 25was guaranteed by Banque Internationale Luxembourg.

The first dual-currency issue of the week was launched Thursday, a 12-billion-yen bond for Wesninghouse Electric Corp. The issue pays 7½ percent, matures in March 1991 and was priced at 101/2. It is re-deemable for \$56.38 million, which ives an effective exchange rate of General Motors Acceptance 212.85 yen to the dollar. The yen "sushi" issues — targeted at Japa- en-year bond, through Swiss Bank the dollar in recent weeks.

## **Bolivia Dissolves** Mexico's Debt Agreement BP Earnings **Currency Controls** nues from oil exports, raising Rise by 5.5% Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches (Continued from Page 11) LA PAZ -- Bolivia's three-wee- loans into home currencies will also doubts among some bankers whether Mexico would be able to

k-old centrist government lifted be comparable, according to Citi-burrency controls Thursday as part bank, co-chairman of Mexico's of an overall economic package that also includes an end to all subsidies and the freeing of imsubsidies and the freeing of imsu

Bolivia's official exchange rate was 75,000 pesos to the U.S. dollar, although dollars could be bought nance minister, Jesus Silva Herzog. on unofficial markets for 1.4 mil- confirmed that the rest of the pretion to 1.5 million pesos. The gov-payment was proceeding as sched-ernment said that the currency uled.

would now trade at an official rate The multi-year rescheduling equivalent to the weighted average agreement, the terms of which were by public currency sales to be conducted by the central bank on the way for Tuesdays and Thursdays.

In the limital year results agreement, the terms of which were agreed to in principle a year ago, ducted by the central bank on the way for the way When Victor Paz Estensoro took international capital markets next office as president earlier this year. month, he vowed to implement Mexico recovered quickly in

tough economic measures to save 1983 and 1984 from the economic order the companies to invest those the country from what he called and financial difficulties that funds in exploration.

Thursday's

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ing, said Roger Bexon, another managing director. So far, the com- Ltd. said Thursday that it will raise pany has completed 13 wells there its prime lending rate ½ point to without a significant discovery. 18.25 percent, effective Sept. 2. without a significant discovery. 12 Month High Low Stock Low 3 P.M. Ch'98 43 25% EricTl 24% 11 EvnSut 16% 3% Expvir F111/2 5% FDP
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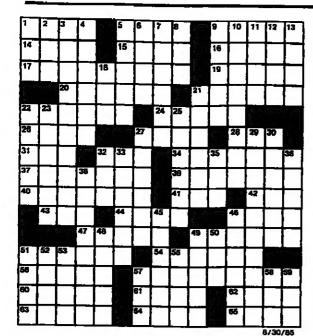
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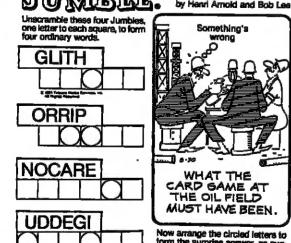
## 59 Buffalo's kin 1 Neso York Times, edited by Eugene Maleska.

# **DENNIS THE MENACE**



"I'M OKAY. I JUST FELT SO BAD FOR JOEY

# THAT SCRAMBLED WORD GAME by Hanri Arnold and Bob Lee



GRIPE MOUTH GYPSUM SUPERB

# WEATHER



## **PEANUTS**

BLONDIE

WHAT'S THE MATTER,

EXTENDED

IM NOT YOUR SWEET WHEN WE RIDE THE BUS BABBOO, AND I'D CRAWL TO SCHOOL NEXT WEEK TO SCHOOL ON MY I'LL PROBABLY SIT WITH HANDS AND KNEES BEFORE MY SWEET BABBOO. I'D SIT WITH YOU!





I'LL INSIST THAT YOU

SIT ON THE ROOF!

CHANGED HIS MOOD













# **BOOKS**

ANGELS UNAWARES: 20th Century Portraits

By T. S. Matthews. 294 pages. \$17.95. Ticknor & Fields, 52 Vanderbilt Avenue, New York, N. Y. 10017.

Reviewed by Jonathan Yardley

T. S. MATTHEWS is almost as old as the century and has been witness to much of its excitement and glamour. Born into high privilege as an heir to the Procter & Gamble Co. fortune, he chose journalism over business; beginning with The New Republic in the 1920s, he moved to Time magazine (of which he eventually became managing editor), then entered a career as free-lance writer and me-moirist. "Angels Unawares" is his latest venture in this latter pursuit, a collection of brief portraits of men and women — and one Jack Russell terrier — whom Matthews held in

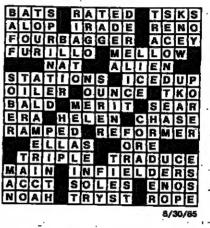
higher than customary regard.

They are a mixed lot, and "Angels Unawares" is a mixed book. Its two best chapters are about rather eccentric men for whom Matthews had great if unsentimental affection: John Potter Cuyler, who for a time was Matthews's father-in-law, and Whittaker Chambers, with whom Matthews worked at Time. The less successful chapters, of which, unfortunately, there are quite a number, are brief portraits in which Matthews either fails to bring his subjects to life or does not demonstrate a connection with his subjects sufficiently strong to justify writing about them.

Matthews was an adolescent when he first met Cuyler, who lived in Princeton, New Jersey, with his large family and intermittently conducted an undistinguished career as an artist. His real vocation was as an observer of the passing show and as a consumer of its greatest pleasures, among them good drink and good fellowship. He was given to aphorisms, whether his own ("The only perfect climate is bed") or those of rustic philosophers ("As soon as you get out of bed in the morning, it's ten to one against you"). His family included his wife's uncle, Dr. Alfred Baker, a gentle old fellow of firm habits:

"He insisted on going to the post office to mail his letters, of which he wrote several every day, because he answered all his second-class mail. Again and again Mrs. Cuyler would point out to him that an advertisement from Realsilk Hosiery or Wearever Shirts was not meant to be answered. Dr. Baker was unconvinced.

Solution to Previous Puzzle



This young man has taken the trouble to write to me, Julie, and it is only courteous that ? should reply to him.

Matthews has a fine hand for anecdotes such Matthews has a fine hand for anechotes such as this, and when they present themselves he tells them with the enthusiasm they deserve these include the story of an old maid who asked Albert Einstein's wife if the scientist might be interested in chess and was told, "Jezz? Not in zis house!" He is also skilled at painting balanced portraits of complicated characters, of whom none was more complicate. painting balanced portraits of complicated characters, of whom none was more complicated than Whittaker Chambers. On the one hand there was the "air of suppressed melodrama about him," has contemptuous treatment of those he regarded as his intellectual inferiors, his "melodramatic descriptions of Communist methods, especially in the field of international conspiracy." On the other there was the domestic Chambers:

mestic Chambers:

"After the tumult of the Hiss trial, Change":

"After the tumult of the Hiss trial, Change":
beas lived in isolation with his wife and two children on his Maryland farm. I used to go there to see him. I often wished that the people there to see him. I often wished that the people. who were so sure he was a scoundrel, or those who had doubts of him, could see him at home, with his family or could meet his wife, Esther.

Neither Chambers nor his family ever

drank spirits, but whenever I came there was always a bottle of whiskey for me. Esther was a good cook, and those farm meals were feasts. In his own house, Chambers was not the sardonic, warily silent character he seemed out side, but hospitable, relaxed, almost talkative.

These portraits of Cuyler and Chambers.

These portraits of Cuyler and Chambers:
affectionate yet clear-eyed, are the high mements of "Angels Unawares." Though there
are other good ones, most of the rest tend to
fall into predictable categories: passing encounters with the eminent, of the famouspersons-I-have-met variety to which retired,
journalists are unfortunately addicted; sketch
es of family members whom Matthews fails to
make interesting to readers not privileged to
belong to the family; and portraits of various
retainers — chanffeurs, governesses, odd-jobmen, bootleggers — that are intended to be
affectionate but that succeed primarily in beaffectionate but that succeed primarily in be-

All of them are redeemed, though, by Matthews's sharp eye and smooth prose. Like John-Potter Cuyler he has his view firmly fixed on the human comedy; more often than not be sees through its vanities with clarity, and he describes them with a cranky tolerance that is not without charm. "Angels Unawares" is not a very substantial memoir, but its best moments are good ones indeed.

Jonathan Yardley is on the staff of The Washington Post

# Amsterdam Port Cranes To Dance Night Away

The Associated Press

AMSTERDAM — Nine giant dockside:

Acranes at the Port of Amsterdam are to. make a dancing debut Saturday as part of a local art student's final examination project. The student, Barbara van Loon, will open the performance with the cranes hoisting large. yellow weights into the air. The sounds the machines make will be amplified to form their accompaniment, as, guided by their operators, they dance a pas-de-deux and a waltz.

The performance is being sponsored by the city, with help from a local stevedore company.

# BRIDGE

By Alan Truscott

ON the diagramed deal, North and South reached highly optimistic four-spade contract after North had fol-lowed his original pass with two consecutive negative dou-bles. The cinb king was led, and South could see little hope. He seemed doomed to lose at least one trump trick and three least one trump trick and three

tricks in the minor suits.

He took the club ace and led the spade king. He hoped for a small miracle, and was rewarded when the queen appeared on his left. East could have won, cashed the diamond ace

and played a club to defeat the game and win the match. But he did not see the danger. He allowed the spade king to win, the opportunity. He cashed four rounds of hearts, discarding a loser, and a contract that

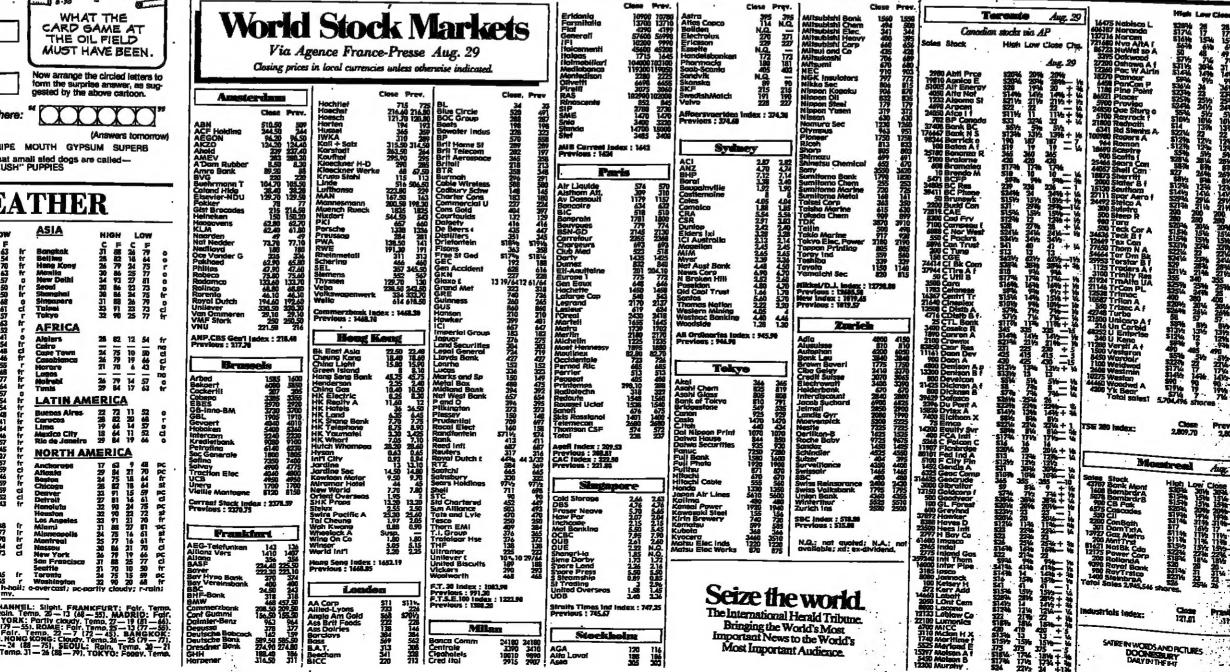
made.
Had East found the right defense South would have been left to brood on his decision to take the first trick. The advantage of a holdup was not easy to see at the table, but it would have cut the defenders' communications, as would a club return at the second trick.

Teremie

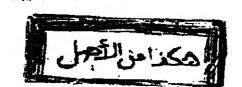
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Important News to the World's Most Important Audience







# Guy Forget, left, reaching for an overhand return during his upset victory over Kevin Curren in the U.S. Open. Chris Evert Lloyd, above, easily eliminated Janine Thompson. Curren Wins Few Hearts in Early Elimination From U.S. Open

By Peter Alfano

Section of the sectio

New York Times Service NEW YORK - His name will be preserved in the history books in white that under the heading, "runner-up." But that hardly guarantees a teams prayer thampionity. Boris Becker won the singles champion hardly guarantees a tennis player immortality. Bons Becker won the sugar-ship at the all-England Club and resped the spoils. Kevin Curren settled for "nice" match" and a front-row seat where he has watched Becker take a worldwide victory THE ME IAP.

trade places with Becker, to fantasize about grapes. bow a few well-placed shots here and there in that Wimbledon final early last month could have put him on center stage. And the final was certainly within his long reach, But Corren knows himself too well to think that the adulation and riches showered on Becker would have necessarily belonged to him.

"I face up to reality," Curren said n Air (m2) Wednesday after being upset in the first round of the U.S. Open by Gny Forget of France, 7-6, 6-1, 6-2. Becker is young and felt he couldn't lose. I know better than that,

negatively. I've always been that way. A lot of guys will say things on the surface, but if speech. you dig below, you'll find the same insecuri-

Curren is a tall, gangling individual with sharply angled features and longish hair that was more in style a decade ago. He is by his Africa, became a U.S. citizen in April. Rightown admission an introvert who rations his ly or wrongly, Americans would expect him smiles. Some of the opinions that many play—to embrace his new home and its national refreshing about his honesty even if he mate spokesmen, he sees keep to themselves in the best interest of townsmient. They would be reminded that at doesn't always say things we like to hear. men, not politicians."

image and self-promotion are placed on the table by Curren for all to see. He was capable of winning Wimbledon but he may not have

won many hearts.

He was seeded fifth at the U.S. Open but his first-round match against Forget was on the grandstand court, not on center stage in the stadium, where Becker played on Tuesday. If he felt slighted, it probably did not matter anyway. Following Wednesday's match, Curren said the tournament and setting had never been particularly to his liking. It would be understandable for Curren to And he knew that would sound like sour

"I hate the city, the environment and Flushing Meadow," Curren said. "There is noise, the people in the grandstand are never seated and it takes an hour and a half in traffic to get here. It's sickening that with all the money they get from TV, the USTA doesn't build a better facility. The USTA should be shot. And they should drop an Abomb on the place."

This is not the way to endear oneself to the New York fans. It is not the way to go about eliciting rave reviews in the news media. It "Coaches are always telling me that I'm also is not the way the International Man-better than I think. But I look at things agement Group — which represents Curren -would have chosen to write his postmatch

Although many Americans may share Curren's viewpoints about New York City, this is the U.S. Open, not New York Open. Curren, who was born and raised in South



Kevin Curren

Wimbledon, Curren said he was proud to be an American but was a South African in his

"My agents understand Kevin Curren," he said. "It's not important to me to be in the public eye. I'm trying to do the best I can and I try to be straightforward. I've always felt that way about Flushing Meadow, and being an American citizen is not going to make the traffic any better."

It would be easy to dismiss Curren as tennis' gray cloud but there is something forum for politics. "I don't consider us legitirefreshing about his honesty even if he mate spokesmen," he said. "We're sports-

smile only for the cameras. And although Curren decided to leave his troubled home land for economic reasons and not principles, one can understand if not sympathize with the ambivalence he feels. It may be difficult for Curren to feel at home in a country that is becoming increasingly out-spoken about the land where he was born.

"I'm caught on a fence," Curren said. "People in America want me to cut my ties to South Africa. But my youth was spent there. My mother, relatives and a lot of friends are there. I love the wildlife country, so I spend my vacations there,"

South Africa's policy of apartheid has made it an outcast in the world sports community. South Africa was excluded from the Olympic Games, and many countries refuse to participate against it in team competition. South African athletes do compete as individuals in sports such as tennis, although Curren and Johan Kriek did the most expedient thing and became American citizens as a precaution against future sanctions.

"I don't agree with the system and believe

apartheid should be abolished," Curren said. 'It's a shame when people are denied their rights. But I'm not for a one-man, one-vote system yet, either. There are other countries in Africa that were granted this and are having coups and dictatorships."

As an athlete, Curren said he was entitled to his viewpoint. But he does not think that an athlete should use his celebrity status as a

# Forget Ends Curren's Hopes; McEnroe Reaches 3d Round

By John Feinstein Vashington Past Service NEW YORK - It was Wimbledon revisited. Kevin Curren was on the court and the aces were flying. Serve, volley, Serve, whiff. Serve,

But something was wrong. The whistling, unhittable serves were not coming off Curren's racket. They were coming off the racket of Guy Forget, a slender, curly-haired Frenchman. By the time Forget was finished, Curren was finished with the U.S. Open, 7-6, 6-1, 6-2. Curren's surprising loss on

## U.S. OPEN TENNIS

Wednesday has overshadowed all other events so far in the champi-Certainly, it dwarfed Martin

Jaite's first-round upset of 14th-seeded Henrik Sundstrom. John McEnroe, the defending champion reached the third round by defeating Martin Wostenholme of Canada, 6-0, 7-6, 6-1, on Thursday. McEnroe had been extended in the first round to a fifth set riebreak by Shlomo Glickstein before

he could pull out the victory. Joakim Nystrom, the 10th seed from Sweden, also reached the third round with a 6-3, 3-6, 6-3, 6-0 deci-sion over Robert Green. On Wednesday, other men's seeds advanced to the second round with case: No. 2 Ivan Lendl

in three quick sets against Jay Lapi-dus; No. 4 Jimmy Connors in four sets against Gary Muller, a South African qualifier; No. 7 Yannick Noah over Jeremy Bates of Britain, and No. 15 Scott Davis over Massimo Cierro,

Seeded women continued to win with one exception. Kathy Rinaldi, seeded ninth, lost in the first round to Andrea Holikova, 7-6, 7-6 (8-6).

Hana Mandlikova, seeded third, and Helena Sukova, seeded seventh, advanced to the third round with easy victories in Thursday's second round.

Mandlikova chased Annabel Croft, 6-3, 6-3. Sukova needed just 58 minutes to defeat Beverly Bowes, 6-3, 6-1. Sylvia Hanika and Ann Henricksson also won early second round matches.

Chris Evert Lloyd, Martina Navratilova, Pam Shriver, and Steffi Graf were all first-round winners Wednesday. Only Graf struggled going to 7-5 in the third set before beating Patry Fendick.

But Graf is still here; Curren is

bledon this year who is ranked fifth Slims series.

Forget, 20, is a big hitter and he served 15 aces against Curren, for this year," Curren said. "I'm whose terrific serve ousted both not that unhappy."

McEnroe and Connors from Wim—

The same could not be said for bledon. But Wednesday, on the Andy Kohlberg who had every breezy grandstand court. Forget chance to pull off the biggest upset was the player with the shots.

"It's my biggest win ever," said draw by just pulling out a last-set 7-Forget, a left-hander who suffered 5 victory in a qualifying match over last year with tennis elbow. "My Leif Shiras on Sunday. On serve has been getting better the Wednesday he had Miloslav Mecir, last few weeks and I feel confident. an unpredictable player, virtually I thought I had about three chances beaten in 10 against him but he didn't serve anything like at Wimbledon."

Henri Leconte — whom he may served for the match. Quickly, he face in the second round — is a go-was down 0-40. Mecir botched two for-broke player. He hits out on returns. But on the third, his back-

"I never got a feel for where his can be deceptive."

when he managed to get his racket victory.

in the world. "He's a big hitter who frame on the ball to avoid being goes for winners, a lot like me." frame on the ball to avoid being served out by four aces. served out by four aces.
"The U.S. Open is over for me

of his life. Kohlberg got into the

In the third set, Mecir was down rve anything like at Wimbledon." 15-30 while serving at 2-5, Kohl-Forget, like his countryman berg let him off the book. Still, he everything constantly trying for hand landed at Kohlberg's shoe winners. His style was best tops and he netted it. Now it was 4summed up by the sixth game of 5. This time Mecir dug an 0-30 the third set, in which he served hole. Again, Kohlberg was two three near aces, an ace and two points from victory, Again, he

The tiebreaker went to 4-4 before serve was going." Curren said. "He Meeir reeled off three winners: a serves that quick wrist serve that backhand return, a serve and a goran be deceptive." geous top-spin lob. That was the set in the last game, Forget served and, as it turned out, the match. four balls and Curren touched one Mecir cruised through the last two of them. That was on match point sets for 5-7, 4-6, 7-6 (7-4) 6-3, 6-1

# Women Propose New Rules For Young Players on Tour

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispotches Tennis Association has announced

a new set of eligibility rules for young players on the pro tour. "We have formulated the most reasonable rules possible that will rationally limit a young player's than three successive tournaments schedule without hindering her career," said Chris Evert Lloyd, president of the WTA.

The WTA rules will be submitted for approval to the Women's Inter-national Professional Tennis 30-day periods each year.

Council, which meets next week.

They are:

Output

Ment play for a minimum of two 30-day periods each year.

Until age 16, every player must present proof that she is satisfacto-

 The WTA will not lift restrictions on tournament appearances until a player reaches her 17th birthday; current WTA rules require a player to make a specific minimum number of tournament appearances.

A player will be accepted in a maximum of 10 supported series tournaments each year until she reaches ber 15th birthday. Supported series evenus are the tourna-"I just never got going," said ments played on the highest level, Curren, the losing finalist at Wim-

• The maximum of supported NEW YORK — The Women's series is increased to 12 between a player's 15th and 16th birthdays.

 A player may participate in as many lower level professional tournaments as she chooses. But no player under 16 may play in more week rest period.

• All players under 16 will be required to abstain from tourna-

rily completing the educational re-quirements of her country of ori-

 Every pro player up to age 18 must annually present a medical certificate that states her fitness to

The WTA, at its expense, will sponsor three seminars a year, beginning in 1986, for all players under 18 who are ranked in the top 200 in the world. The seminars are expected to cover such topics as nutrition, public relations and sports psychology. (UPI, AP)

# Rebelle SCOREBOARD

## **U.S.Open Results**

J. 12 23

MEN'S SINGLES Bates, Britain, 6-2, 7-6 (7-4), 6-2. Tony Armon, Nigeria, det. Thomas

Tony Armon, Niperia, Cet. Thomas Hogsred, Sweden, 5-4, 6-4, 7-4, 7-0). Markin Joille, Argentina, del. Henrik Sond-strom (14), Sweden, 6-4, 3-4, 6-2, 6-2. Edwardo Bengocchea, Argentina, def. Colin pt Dowdeswell, Great Britain, 4-6, 7-6 (7-5), 7-5-6-Ken Floris, U.S., del. Leonardo LaVolia.

Ken Floct, U.S. det. Lebnardo Lavelle,
Mexico, 7-5, 6-2, 2-6, 4-1.

Jim Grabb, U.S. det. Givoride Barboso. Brezil, 6-2, 6-7 (2-7), 7-5, 6-2.

Allossov Mecir (9), Czecheslovakio, def.
Andy Kohlbers, U.S. 5-7, 4-6, 7-4 (7-4), 5-3, 6-1.

Poul Annocone, U.S. def. Tom Guillican.

Poul Annocone, U.S. det. Tem Guintschr.
U.S. 6-4, 6-4, 3-4, 6-1.
Guy Porpet, Fronce, det. Kevin Curren (5),
U.S. 7-6 (7-4), 6-1, 6-2.
Vitos Gervicitis, U.S., del. Torik Benhobiles,
Fronce, 7-6 (7-4), 3-4, 7-5, 7-5.
Luke Jensen, U.S., del. Matt Mitchell, U.S., 2-

Luke Jersen, U.S. det. Mart retraint v.S.2.6. 4-6, 4-1, 4-4, 7-5. Jimmy Conners (4), U.S., def. Gary Muller, South Africa, 6-4, 6-3, 4-6, 6-2. Johne Yzoga, Peru, def. Joseb Hlasek, Yu-eastavica, 5-7, 7-5, 3-4, 4-4, 5-3. Thierry Tulaane, France, def. Joro Navra-III. Czechostovakia, 6-7 (8-10), 6-3, 6-7 (6-6), 6-3,

Argentina, 6-1, 6-4, 7-5.

"Unve Pota, U.S. def. Brune Cretar, Yusa-tavio, 6-2, 6-3, 6-6.

Don Cossidy, U.S. def. Ahmed El Mehcimy. Egypt, 64, 67 (57), 62, 64. Hank Pfister, U.S. del. Scott McCoin, U.S. 6-

Brad Gilbert, U.S. def. Christo Van Rens-Bred Gilbert, U.S., def. Christo Von Rons-sers, South Africa. 6-2, 6-2, 6-2. Scott Davis (15), U.S., def. Mossimo Cierro. Hairs Scrivater, West Germany, def. Bolazs Toroczy, Hungary, 4-7 (1-7), 6-4, 7-6 (7-5), 7-5. Toroczy, Hungary, 4-7 (1-7), 6-4, 7-6 (7-5), 7-5.

## Tennis

kiss, Israel, 6-4, 7-4 (7-3), 6-2. Diego Perez, Spain, def. Shave Meister, U.S., 3, 43, 64 ... die Panatta, Italy, del. Tim Gulli U.S. 74 (7-1), 63, 24 64

Bill Scotlers, U.S., Ben Testerne (7-3), 7-6 (7-2), 9-6, 5-7, 6-2. Todd Neigon, U.S., det. Mark Dick (7-5), 4-6, 7-6 (7-4), 7-6 (7-3). Status Edbers (11), Sweden, del. José Luis Clarc. Argentina, 6-4, 6-3, 6-3. Henri Leccota, Pronce, del. 1 nd 64, 63, 64

> WOMEN'S SINGLES First Round

Catarina Lindavist (13), Sw Surney, U.S., 6-1, 6-0, sigh Ann Thompson, U.S., det, Sondy Col-, U.S., 6-1, 3-4, 6-1, nne Hobbs, Britain, def, Jo Durie, Britain,

Kothy Jordan, U.S., def. Marcella Mesker. Australia 6-2, 6-4. tman, U.S., def. Lorf McNell,

Leslie Allen, U.S., def. Cotherine Soire. France, 6-4 6-2 Marting Navratilova (2), U.S., det. Pascale prodis. France, 6-2, 6-1. Pom Cosnie, U.S., det. Eleni Rossides, U.S.,

on Foltz U.S. def. Pegnut Louis, U.S. 7-6

Australia, 5-7, 6-4, 6-1. U.S., 7-6 (8-6), 6-1.

# 4, 64. Pom Spriver (4), U.S., def. Tine Scheuer-orsen, Demnerk 63, 6-2. Lition Drescher, Switzerland, def. Terry tolladay, U.S. 64, 6-2.

Rinaldi (9), U.S., 7-6 (7-3), 7-6 (8-6). Gompert, U.S., det. Patricio Medrado.

Sobring Goles, Yuposlovio, def. Rane Uys, suth Atrico, 6-7 (3-7), 6-1, 7-6 (9-7).

SECOND ROUND

kla 1-6 6-3 6-2 6-2 Tunnell, Guarte (4), Scurry (7) and Pena:
Barker, McMurtry (6) and Benedich, W—
Barker, 2-4, L—Tunnell, 1-9, Su—McMurtry
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## Baseball

# Wednesday's Major League Line Scores NATIONAL LEAGUE

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Soccer

ENGLISH FIRST DIVISION

# Mer cedes Paz, Arpentina, def. Vicki Nelson,

Steffi Crof (11), West Germony, def. Path endick, U.S. 6-4, 1-4, 7-5. Hu No, U.S. 6-4, 1-6, 7-5.

orlanne Werdel, U.S., def. roop, West Germony, 42, 44 le Amioch, France, 44 67 (3-10), 42

2-4, 6-4.
Rosie Cosols, Sousolite, Colti, def. Betsy opelsen, U.S., 1-2, retired, Africa Moulton, U.S., def. Beverly Mould, outh Africa, 6-2, 7-5.

n Articu. 6/2 / 12 gina Marsikova, Czechoskovakia, del. se Raponi-Longo, Arbentina, 4-3, 6-2 ndra Cecchini, Itoly, del. Etsuka inove, , 2-4, 5-1, 5-2 na Hollikova, Czechoslovakia, def.

Lisa Bonder, U.S. def. Anna Ivan. U.S. 1-24

Berbero Potter, U.S., def. Gebriele Sebetini (18), Argentina. 64, 6-2. Zine Garrison (6), U.S., def. Berbero Ger-

WOMEN'S SIMGLES Hang Mandillova (3), Czechoslovakio, def. Mathel Croff, Britain, 6-2, 6-3. Sylvia Hanika, West Germany, def. Leslie len, U.S., 60, 60. Bonnie Godusek (14), U.S., det. Mi ec. Yugoslavia, 6-0, 4-6, 6-2. Kim, U.S., del, Mary Lau Platek, U.S.

o (7). Czechoslovakia, det. Hotena Sutavo (7), Czechoslovakia, azr.
Beverty Bowes, U.S., 6-2, 6-1,
Linda Gates, U.S., def. Lisa Spain-Short,
U.S., 6-0, 2-4, 6-3.
Ann Henrickson, U.S., def. Mary Joe Fernandez, U.S., 6-1, 6-4.
MEM'S SINGLES
Tim Wildson, U.S., def. Povel Slozii, Czecho-

ovakia, 6-1, 6-2 6-1. Dan Goldle, U.S., def, Marian Volda, Czecho of Schultz U.S. det. Richard Mahus-kl, U.S., 6-3, 6-4, 7-6 (8-6). im Nystrom (10), Swed U.S., 6-3, 3-4, 6-3, 6-8

## Transition

CINCINNATI-Signed James Bracks, run-ing book, to 6 one-year contract. CLEVELAND—Acquired Som Clancy, delensive and, from the Septile Sec

119 300 829—4 .7 1 indisclosed draft choice.
INDIANAPOLIS—Acquired Dave Ahrens ate 242 48x-7 5 8 acker, from the St. Louis Cardin evisiona Lollar, Clear (4), Stanley (8) and Sullivan-chmon (8); Easterly, Clerk (7), Reed (6) of Willard, W.—Easterly, 3-0, L.—Lollar, 3-9. undisclosed druft choics. Walved Wyati Hen N. Y. GIANTS-Signed Bart Cates, center, to a four year contract.

Gubicza, Quiserberry (9) and Quirk; Yuck-ick, McClare (61, Secrese (8) and Maera, —Gubicza, 18-7, L—Vuckavick, 6-10, HRa well, defensive end; Joe Hayes, ruthing back; Mork Kelse, safety; Judious Lewis, wide reclever; Nell Moune, sugra, and Rowland

> SAN DIEGO-Cut Version Mickwell, line-SAN DIEGO-Ly versus Makeur instruction in bocker, and John Turner, safety. Released Bill Eliko and Keith Guthrie, defensive line-ment Timmia Ware, wide receiver; Mark Sta-verson, offensive lineman; Marvin Williams, light and, and Atark Wilson, safety. Placed Storms<sup>9</sup> by Miche, fight end, and Vince Osby, Une backer, on injured reserve. Announced that create the first subway Series since Littert Hebisy, safety, falled his physical and

# Bases-Loaded Walk in 12th Inning Puts Reds Over the Cardinals, 7-6

Los Angeles Times Service CINCINNATI - After collect-

ing two hits earlier in the game, Pete Rose drew a walk with the bases loaded and two out in the 12th inning Wednesday night to give the Reds a 7-6 victory over the Louis Cardinals.

With the two hits, Rose moved closer to Ty Cobb's record of 4,191. Rose now needs nine hits to break

the record. The Cardinals scored all their rons in the third inning and went into the sixth, behind the 20-game winner Joaquin Andujar, holding a 6-0 lead. But the Reds tied the score, knocking Andnjar out of the with a ground-out.

went 3-for-6 and increased his average, highest in the majors, to .363. Astros 3, Cubs 0: Nolan Ryan, who had not won for the Astros since he beat Atlanta on June 17, ly is to keep the team in the game." July.

Jeff Heathcock replaced Ryan and retired all seven batters he faced to gain his first save. He had three

strikeouts. Braves 6. Pirates 1: Len Barker. hampered by neck and elbow ailments all season, gave up three hits in five innings at Atlanta as the Braves handed Pittsburgh its 17th

BASEBALL ROUNDUP McMurtry, another struggling pitcher, gave up one run in the last four innings, "I was real gratified," said Barker, who made 95 pitches. "It's been a long time since I've box. Rose drove in the tying run pitched like that. I was ready to come out. My arm was a little

The Cardinals' Willie McGee Twins 6. Blue Javs 5: In the American League, Tom Henke served up a tying two-run homer to Mark Salas in the eighth inning at Minneapolis, then lost the game for ended his eight-game losing streak the Blue Jays in the 10th inning. in Houston. He gave up four hits Although Tom Brunansky singled and had eight strikeouts before off Jim Acker with the bases loaded leaving with two out in the seventh to end it, Henke had put the runinning and a 2-2 count on Jody ners on base. Brunansky's hit end-Davis. "I wasn't concerned about ed a 1-for-18 slump. Henke had the streak," Ryan said. "I've won three games and saved seven pitched well lately. My job basical-since joining the Blue Jays late in

Royals 8, Brewers 2: The Kansas City Royals hit four home runs at Milwaukee, including a three-run smash by Darryl Motley and a tworun homer by Steve Balboni, Mark Gubicza gave up six hits in eight innings. George Brett had a single in three official at-bats to extend his hitting streak to 11 games and move him into a tie with Wade Boggs for the batting lead with a

.356 average. Indians 7, Red Sox 4: Julio Franco hit a grand slam home run in the seventh inning to break open a close game and give the Indians their seventh triumph in eight games. Despite Tony Armas' 18th home run, the Boston Red Sox lost their fifth in a row and 11th in 12 games. Jamie Easterly, making the second start of his eight-year career, gave up two runs in 6% in-nings. The Indians stopped Wade Boggs' hitting streak at 17 games. Boggs was 0-for-5.

White Sox 5, Rangers 1: Bryan Little, who hit his first home run of the season Saturday, hit his second Wednesday in Chicago, a three-run smash in the fifth inning. Gene Nelson and two relief pitchers combined on a six-hitter for the Chicago White Sox.



Julio Franco slugging a grand slam against the Red Sox.

# VANTAGE POINT/Thomas Boswell

# An All-Missouri World Series? Intriguing Possibilities Abound

time All-Star player, Johnson also

and understands novel stat theories

Washington Post Service WASHINGTON - Baseball's concluding chapters of 1985 ought to be exciting. When did baseball last have more intriguing divisional. playoff and World Series possi-

With the Los Angeles Dodgers and California Angeles both leading their divisions, the first freeway World Series is not farfetched. Watching the Dodgers' Tommy Lasorda manage against Gene Mauch would be too much fun to

bear. The best dumb manager

against the worst smart manager. Chavez Ravine and The Big A would just be too nice in a year when the Series has the latest scheduled closing date in history — Oct. 27. How can the demons that ordain such things pass up the chance to finish the season in hideons, exposed, blustery Exhibition

more plausible. This has been a uniquely good year for managerial contrasts.

In the National League West, Tommy Lasorda, who prefers cheerleading to chiding, seems to wear far better with his players Stadium in Toronto between snowthan acerbic Dick Williams, whose welcome with his defending Na-New Yorkers have noticed that tional League champion San Diego the Mets and Yankees both are in Padres may be wearing thin. second place with solid chances to If any race ever held promise of

Series, Given the alternatives, this

might not be the year to send up

prayers to see Blue Jays vs. Montre-

3), the best child pitcher ever, test, it's the September show beagainst Ron Guidry (16-4), who tween the Cardinals' Whitey Herthe first pitcher of his age (in lively
has the best winning percentage in zog and Davey Johnson of the
ball times) to be asked to pitch 300 Mets. Herzog may know the game history, attract a tad of interest? If all these are dream Series, then better at more levels than anyone alive, and he can milk mediocre we have potential nigthmares, too: bullpens with the best. Johnson is an All-Canada or an All-Missouri the prototype of the New Manager
— half-jock, half-brain. A four-

Kansas City Royals. and computer use better than his Thankfully, the Expos -- whose Olympic Stadium is almost as ugly peers. staggering. The first meeting be-tween the Cardinals and Royals is never managed in a race. When er, use its fabulously deep bullpen worse in 23 seasons) is a much others might use an ace such as Gooden on less rest, Johnson is insisting that he have more, giving

al Expos or St. Louis Cardinals vs. has a college degree in mathematics

the 20-year-old pitcher five days off this week. Alarm bells went off in Johnhave a poor game followed by a 16strikeout, 143-pitch masterpiece

innings. Any arm can be ruined. What if Billy Martin leads the Yankees into the playoffs? Will he

meet the Angels and his old buddy

Reggie Jackson? Would he face his

former coach, Dick Howser of

Kansas City, probably baseball's about Martin vs. Lasorda or Martin vs. Herzog rematches that repeat jinr? If one man deserves would recall battles of the late '70s? Can the Toronto pitching staff, haps it is Mauch of the Angels. His to hold off the voracious Yankees beaten dead horse. So are his ten-

Yankees and Blue Jays. Both have son's brain when he saw Gooden a chance to outscore opponents by 200 runs.

the Cardinals, but St. Louis has a three-game lead. Will the Dodgers' starting pitching depth immunize them to the

plague of collapses and near folds that have struck NL West leaders in the '80s? Could the Padres' oldpros make one last run at the Dodgers' kids? And what about the closest race most underrated manager? What at the moment - in the AL West, where the Royals want to beat the

our sympathy in coming days, perand their 850-run offense? If run dencies toward archaic one-run differential is the true measure of a strategies. This is a bright, decent team's quality, then nobody in man who has had enough unhappy baseball is nearly as talented as the endings.

The baseball season's final chapter has ended twice with Mauch as the corpse in question. Both times, Can the Cardinals, with Jack with the 1964 Phillies and the 1982 followed by another poor perfor- Clark already injured, ignore their Angels, self-inflicted wounds was mance. That spelled: "tired young complete lack of bench strength the cause of death. If Manch finally pitcher." In three previous pro and their novice bullpen? The Mets reached a World Series after his years, Gooden has worked 79, 191 almost have a monopoly on the career seemed buried, that would 1956. Would Dwight Gooden (20- offering a fascinating managing and 218 innings. This year, count- established stars when they meet be a surprise ending indeed.

# **OBSERVER Hidden Facts of Life**

By Russell Baker NEW YORK — Fifty years ago men wore hats, but now they wear mustaches. You can confirm it by looking at photographs of baseball crowds in the 1930s.

See? Men are wearing hats. No, not all of them, and not all men nowadays wear mustaches, either - but a lot do, enough so we can call this the age of the mustache. just as we could have called the 1930s the age of the hat. So what? So this: How many

mustaches do you see in that 1930s crowd? How many hatted heads do you see when you look out the window today?

The answer in both cases is: none. And yet, consider that 80 or 90 years ago, at the dawn of the century, the typical American man wore not only a hat, but also a mustache. Are the implications clear, or must I spell them out for

For an entire century - from the golden age of the horse and buggy to the brass age of the interconti-nental ballistic missile — the American man has been the site of an indecisive struggle for supremacy between two powers, the hat and the mustache, which at the century's beginning coexisted in harmony on that rough masculine terrain.

What has been happening over the last century to create this tension between hat and mustache, so similar to the international political tension that has made our century a time of terror?

Certain facts are obvious. It is clear, for example, that the hat and the mustache are both the kind of objects that psychologists call 'adornments of concealment." That is, both purport to be decora-tions of the male body, although their true purpose is to hide an area that the body is not too happy about

The hat hides the top of the head: the mustache hides the territory lying between the nostrils and the top lip. Why at different times in history have American men wanted to hide just one and expose

the other? In trying to solve this mystery, psychologists at the Guilsbury Institute used the usual research techniques - laboratory rats in hats, chimpanzees given theatrical pasteTheir conclusion: A generation whose father wears a hat but no mustache will always grow a mustache and refuse to wear a hat just to make the old man climb the wall, and vice versa.

What about the generation at the turn of the century, which wore both hat and mustache? Easy, say the Gullsbury researchers: The invention of the telephone made them the first generation that could drive the old man up the wall by keeping the phone tied up day and night; they didn't have to use the hat-and-mustache technique to do

Absurdities of this sort must be expected when you spend your time trying to make a snap-brim ledora stay on a laboratory rat. Such, alas, is the destiny of the laboratory scientist, so blinded by the romance of science that he cannot see the dust on a poorly oiled scalp or the razor nick on an ill-

Yes, this is the sort of stuff that governs the American male's seemingly quixotic shifts between bats mustaches. If we ask ourselves what those "adornments of concealment" are trying to hide at vari-ous stages in American history, ev-

erything becomes clear. What was the hat concealing in its heyday? Well, that heyday coincided with the era of gooey hair oil. which produced two unhappy effects: (1) when freshly oiled, the hair was apt to give off blinding glare in full sun; (2) the goo attracted thick layers of unpleasant matter floating in the air, including gnats and cinders.

Note that the disappearance of the hat coincides with the introduction of ungooey hair oils, while the rise of the mustache occurs at the same time that increasing use of drugs and alcohol by young men has them rising from bed too shaky to shave their kissable region with-

out leaving ghastly scars. What we have is simply a natural response to changing technology, both cosmetic and narcotic. Why did hat and mustache flourish to gether at the start of the century? Well, the primitive state of the hair oil can be easily imagined, if not the terror of a mankind waiting for the safety razor to be invented.

New York Times Service

# Quebec's Far North: Land of the Broken Promise

By Christopher S. Wren New York Times Service

KUUJJUAQ, Quebec —
When 10,000 caribou

drowned trying to ford the swol-len Caniapiscau River last September, the loss amounted to two years' supply of meat for the in-habitants of northern Quebec.

But the ecological disaster created some temporary jobs for the local Eskimos, or Inuit, as they call themselves. About 160 of them were hired to clean up the

Steady work comes as scarce as trees in northern Quebec, a flat, mosquito-ridden expanse of bush and lakes the size of France.

"Sixty percent of employable people are not working at this time." said Willie Makiuk, a representative of the Kativik regional government, which looks after 5,500 Eskimos scattered in a dozen isolated settlements along the rocky northern coast.

Such an unemployment rate is not much worse than in other pockets of poverty across Canada. But the Eskimos of northern Quebec have a particular grievance. Ten years ago, they signed away title to land for a major hydroelectric project near James Bay in return for assurances of a better life and millions of dollars in compensation.

The hydroelectric power is producing a profit for Quebec, but the Eskimos have yet to see a substantial improvement in their

"If nothing is done, it will be bottling up the frustrations until it explodes," said Mark R. Gordon, president of Makivik Corp., which was set up to handle compensation from the James Bay project.

Kuujjuaq, which used to be called Fort Chimo, looks like a dusty frontier town. It lacks paved roads, running water and a sewage system, among other amenities. Most of the town's 1,100 residents drive battered pickup trucks and three-wheeled motorcycles, without license plates.

Because of Kunijuaq's condi-tion and its isolation 900 miles (1.450 kilometers) north of Montreal, the water, sewage and garbage services, all provided by truckers, cost 21 times what they would for a small town in south-



never do," he said in the Eskimo

Kunjjuaq and distributed frozen

turkeys to win over the English-

appearing to study what needed

government, complained that the province had neglected the Eski-

mos because they remained stub-bornly federalist when the Parti

Makiuk, at the Kativik regional

and Eskimo-speaking Inuit.

to be done.

ern Canada, said the town's secretary-treasurer, Ian Robertson. Ottawa is aware of the conditions. Three years ago, the Department of Indian and Northern Affairs acknowledged in a report that there had been "serious problems" in trying to carry out the James Bay agreement, and it promised to do better.

Nor has Kuujjuaq benefited from being in the northern tip of the constituency of Prime Minister Brian Mulroney. In early July, Mulroney visited Kuujjuaq and seemed distressed by what he found. "We've failed seriously along the way, but I don't think it's because of any lack of optimism or any malice in the Canadian spirit," he assured constitu-

ents who turned out to greet him. David Crombie, minister of Indian and northern affairs, visited Kuujjuaq later but nothing resulted, Mayor Johany Watt said. "I would like to see them pro-

Québécois was trying to advance vide the funds rather than say its French-Canadian separatist they're going to do it, because they always say they are going to get around to it, but in fact they philosophy. Gordon had a more practical

explanation. "There's not many votes up here," he said. language.

Kuujjuaq's links with the south are relatively recent. The region Some well-meaning steps taken by the government have damp-ened the initiative of the Eskimos. was taken away from the Northwest Territories and tacked onto Quebec in 1912. No provincial presence was established until the Nearly everyone in Kunjjuaq has been assigned to government-owned houses, which tenants are 1970s, when the Parti Québécois

leader, René Lèvesque, flew up to Kuujjuaq's social life centers around the hotel, which opens its bar three nights a week. A visitor "Now the turkeys come up with their own briefcases," said Gor-don, alluding to officials who kept reported that patrons consumed more than 2,000 bottles of beer one recent evening. The regional hospital attributes 90 percent of its cases, excluding pregnancies, to alcohol-related accidents or

not permitted to improve.

Rules posted outside the bar suggest what has gone on. No

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more than two beers may be or-dered at a time. Weapons, includ-ing knives, must be left outside. Patrons who assault the bartender will be asked to leave. Anyone beating his spouse will be refused admission for six months.

Lack of opportunities in the region has been hardest on the young. Gordon said that half the population was 16 years old or younger, and that they would start looking for jobs that did not

"It's a worry with me and the other elders," said Mayor Watt, because these young people have nothing to go to, nothing to work at, so they turn to other unproductive things. We have a lot of problems. Young people turn to vandalism because they have nothing to do.

Makivik Corp. is using what cash compensation it has received to find ways to create jobs. "The government has no imagination, so the ideas have to come from us." said Gordon, 31,an art school dropout who has helped lead the drive for Eskimo self-sufficiency in northern Quebec.

The corporation wants to set up a slaughterhouse to process and ship meat from the herd of 600,000 caribou that migrates across northern Quebec. So far provincial law forbids the commercial sale of game.

Makivik is also studying the feasibility of collecting and processing down from eider ducks in Hudson and Ungava bays. It wants to clear river channels to fish commercially for arctic char, which tastes much like salmon. An attempt at shrimp trawling in the Davis Strait off Greenland was abandoned after it lost several million dollars.

After a decade of waiting for the government, leaders like Gordon believe, the Eskimos of northern Quebec have to come up with their own solutions.

"At least three-quarters of the psychological problem is with the government and their righteous attitude," Gordon said. "They think they're doing you a big fa-vor providing welfare and housing. We are trying to change things and it is going to take time."

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43-Story CONDO

Houston Housewife Sells First Novel for \$350,000

Kerleen Koen, 37, a Houst of housewife, recently completed her first novel, picked a literary agent's name out of a writers' magazine and sent her manuscript to New York. The agent sent it to editors at five major publishing houses. All expressed interest. Now Random House has bought the book — for \$350,000. "Through a Glass, Darkly" (the title may be changed) is set in England and France in the 18th in England and France in the 18th century. It is scheduled to be published in September 1986.

PEOPLE

Militon Berle, 77, who underwent a quadruple-bypass heart opera-tion in June, feels terrific and will return to the stage this weekend, his wife says. The comedian plans take part in the Jerry Lewis Muscular Dystrophy telethon, Ruth Berle said. After the telethon, he plans a guest appearance on a Bob Hope television special, then will travel to St. Louis and Atlantic City, New Jersey, for personal appearances, she said. "He is very anxious to get off again," she said. "He said he hasn't laid off so long since he was 7 years old."

Michael King, 27, rolled his wheelchair to the foot of the U.S. Capitol to end a 5,400-mile (8,750kilometer) journey across the Unit-ed States in a hand-powered wheelchair. The voyage proved, he said, that "you're only as handicapped as you let yourself be." A kar? band played the theme from Rocky to welcome the University of Pennsylvania graduate student, who began his trip April 30 in Fairbanks, Alaska. King was para-lyzed from the waist down in a 1979 motorcycle accident.

Mick Jagger and the fashion model Jerry Hall are the parents of a 7-pound (3.2-kilogram) baby boy, their second child. A publicist said the rock star's first son - he has three daughters - had not been named yet.

James Irwin has abandoned his fourth attempt to find the remains of Noah's Ark on Mount Ararat in eastern Turkey, the Anatol 'a News Agency reported. The former U.S. astronaut and five other fundamentalist Christians began their climb Saturday.

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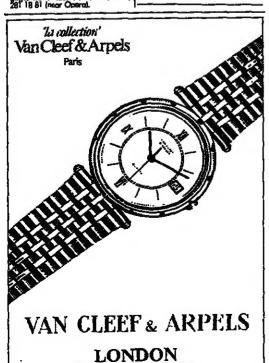
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